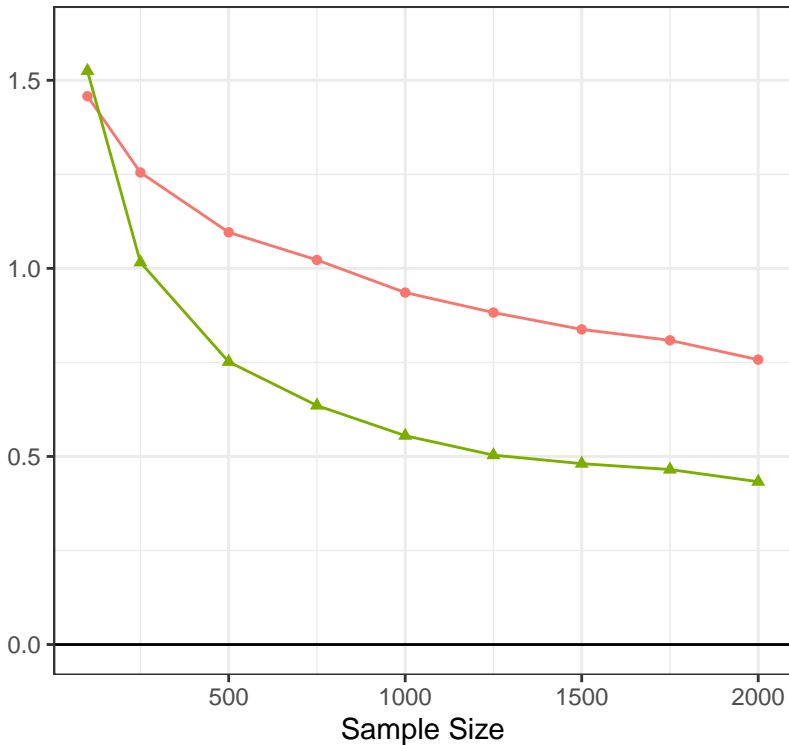


Root Mean Squared Error



Estimator with
predicted outcomes

Estimator with
predicted treatment
probabilities

Doubly robust estimator

Doubly robust estimator
+ cross fitting