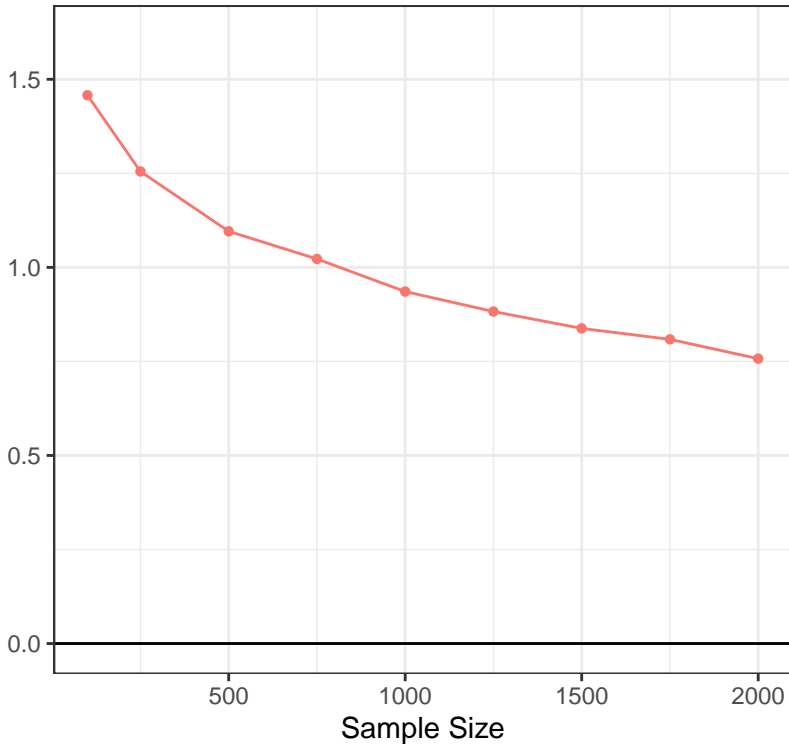


Root Mean Squared Error



Estimator with  
predicted outcomes

Estimator with  
predicted treatment  
probabilities

Doubly robust estimator

Doubly robust estimator  
+ cross fitting