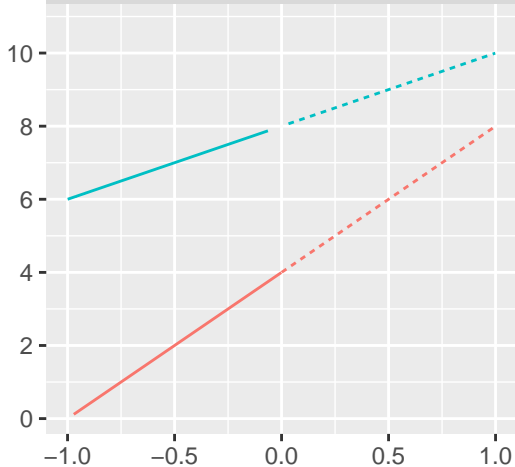
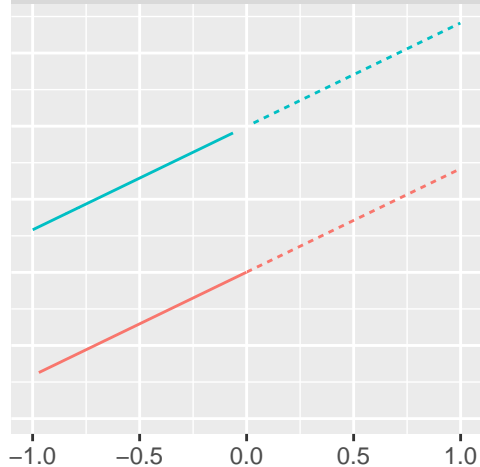


Expected Potential Outcome

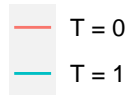
True Data Generating Process



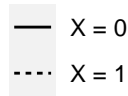
Incorrect Model Specification



Treatment



Category



Confounding Variable L