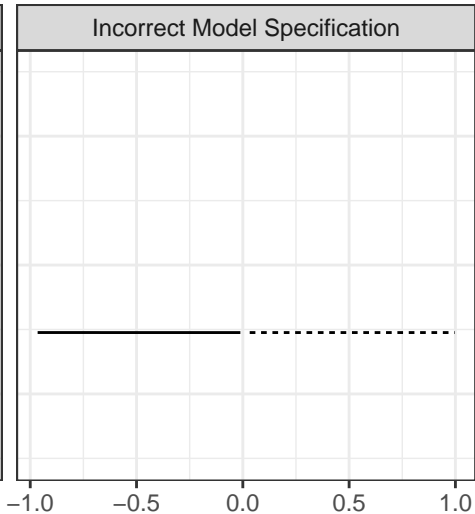
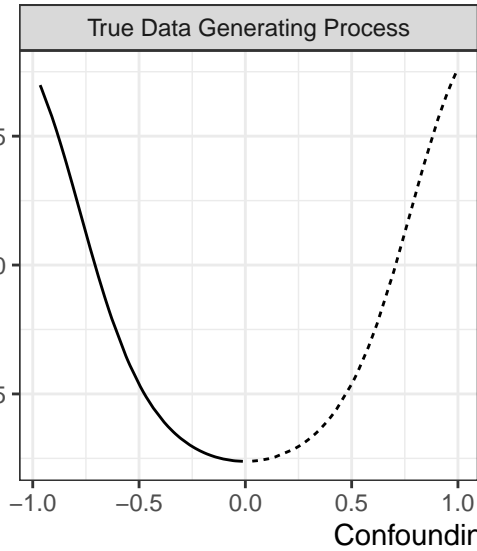


Probability of Treatment



Category

— $X = 0$

- - - $X = 1$