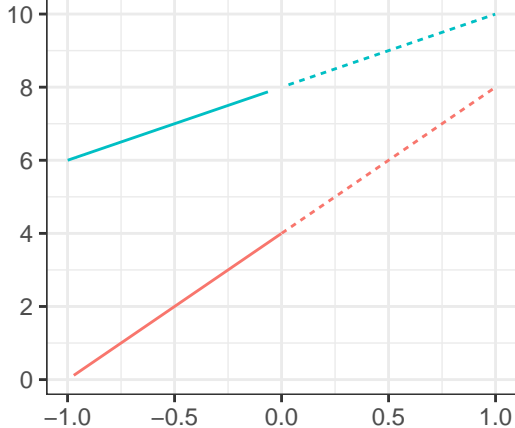
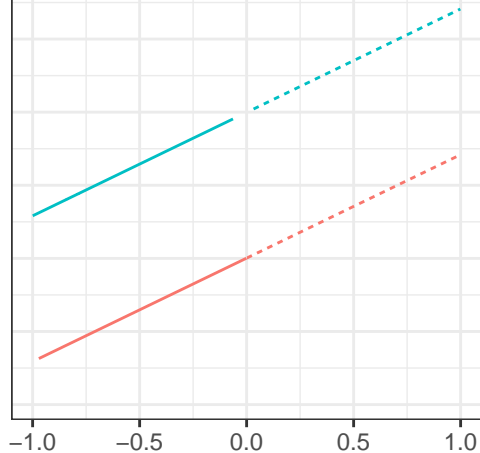


Expected Potential Outcome

True Data Generating Process



Incorrect Model Specification



Treatment

T = 0

T = 1

Category

X = 0

X = 1

Confounding Variable L