МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И НАУКИ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ МОСКОВСКИЙ АВИАЦИОННЫЙ ИНСТИТУТ (НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ)

ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №5 по курсу

объектно-ориентированное программирование I семестр, 2021/22 уч. год

Цель работы

Целью лабораторной работы является:

Закрепление навыков работы с классами.

Знакомство с умными указателями.

Задание

Необходимо спроектировать и запрограммировать на языке C++ класс-контейнер первого уровня, содержащий **одну** фигуру класса фигуры, согласно вариантам задания. Классы должны удовлетворять следующим правилам:

Требования к классу фигуры аналогичны требованиям из лабораторной работы 1.

Требования к классу контейнера аналогичны требованиям из лабораторной работы 2.

Класс-контейнер должен соджержать объекты используя std:shared_ptr<...>.

Классы должны быть расположенны в раздельных файлах: отдельно заголовки (.h), отдельно описание методов (.cpp).

Нельзя использовать:

Стандартные контейнеры std.

Шаблоны (template).

Объекты «по-значению»

Программа должна позволять:

Вводить произвольное количество фигур и добавлять их в контейнер.

Распечатывать содержимое контейнера.

Удалять фигуры из контейнера.

Вариант 21:

- A) Структура данных N-арное дерево.
- Б) Фигура Прямоугольник.

Дневник отладки

Во время выполнения лабораторной работы неисправностей возникало много, в основном все они были связаны с «введением» умных указателей. Но всё удалось отладить.

Недочёты

Недочётов не было обнаружено.

Выводы

Лабораторная работа №5 позволила мне понять концепцию умного указателя shared_ptr и попрактиковаться в их использовании. Также пришлось менять архитектуру программы, так как прошлая лабораторная не смогла «взаимодейстововать» с умными указателями.

Исходный код

figure.h

```
#ifndef FIGURE_H
#define FIGURE_H
#include "point.h"

class Figure
{
public:
    //virtual void Print(std::ostream& os) = 0;
    virtual double Square() = 0;
    virtual ~Figure() {};
    virtual size_t VertexesNumber() = 0;
};
#endif
```

main.cpp

#include <iostream>

```
#include <sstream>
#include "tnarytree.h"
int main()
     double S = 0.;
     std::string string;
     TNaryTree t1(3);
     //std::cout << t1;
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbc");
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "");
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin));
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "c");
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cb");
     std::cout << t1.getItem("cb");</pre>
     std::cout << t1.getItem("cbb");</pre>
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cc");
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbb");
     std::cout << t1;</pre>
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbb");
     if (((S = t1.Area()) == -1))
     {
          std::cout << "There is no such element in tree" << std::endl;</pre>
     }
     else
     {
          std::cout << "Area of subtree is " << S << std::endl;</pre>
     if (((S = t1.Area("cbbcccbc")) == -1))
          std::cout << "There is no such element in tree" << std::endl;</pre>
     }
     else
     {
          std::cout << "Area of subtree is " << S << std::endl;</pre>
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbc");
     std::cout << t1;
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "ccb");
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "ccbb");
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbcb");
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbcb");
     std::cout << t1;
     if (((S = t1.Area("c")) == -1))
          std::cout << "There is no such element in tree" << std::endl;</pre>
     }
     else
     {
          std::cout << "Area of subtree is " << S << std::endl;</pre>
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbbc");
     std::cout << t1;</pre>
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbc");
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbb");
     std::cout << t1;
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbcb");
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbcbb");
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "ccbc");
     t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbcbc");
```

```
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbd");
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbcbbc");
t1.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbcbbcb");
std::cout << t1.getItem("cbbcbbcb");</pre>
std::cout << t1.getItem("cbbbbbcbcbcbcccbcc");</pre>
std::cout << t1;
TNaryTree t3(t1);
t3.Update(Rectangle(std::cin));
t3.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbcbbcbb");
t3.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cbbcc");
std::cout << t1 << t3;
/*t1.Clear("ccc");
t1.Clear("b");
t1.Clear("ccbcbb");*/
std::cout << t1;</pre>
t1.RemoveSubTree("cb");
std::cout << t1;</pre>
t1.RemoveSubTree("cbb");
std::cout << t1;</pre>
t1.RemoveSubTree("cb");
std::cout << t1;</pre>
t1.RemoveSubTree("cbbcb");
std::cout << t1;</pre>
t1.RemoveSubTree("ccb");
std::cout << t1;</pre>
t1.RemoveSubTree();
std::cout << t1 << t3;
TNaryTree t2(7);
t2.Update(Rectangle(std::cin));
t2.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "c");
t2.Update(Rectangle(std::cin), "cb");
std::cout << t2;</pre>
t2.RemoveSubTree();
system("pause");
return 0;
```

rectangle.cpp

}

```
#include "rectangle.h"

Rectangle::Rectangle() : a(0.0, 0.0), b(0.0, 0.0), c(0.0, 0.0), d(0.0, 0.0), len1(0),
len2(0), square(0.0)
{
    ;;

Rectangle::Rectangle(std::istream& is)
{
        is >> a >> b >> c >> d;
        len1 = dist(a, b);
        len2 = dist(b, c);
        square = len1 * len2;
}
```

```
Rectangle& Rectangle::operator= (Rectangle rectangle)
       a = rectangle.a;
       b = rectangle.b;
      c = rectangle.c;
       d = rectangle.d;
       len1 = dist(a, b);
       len2 = dist(b, c);
       square = len1 * len2;
       return rectangle;
};
bool Rectangle::operator== (Rectangle rectangle)
       if ((a == rectangle.a) && (b == rectangle.b) && (c == rectangle.c) && (d ==
rectangle.d))
       {
             return true;
       return false;
};
void Rectangle::Print(std::ostream& os)
       os << "Rectangle: " << a << " " << b << " " << c << " " << d << std::endl;
}
std::istream& operator >>(std::istream& is, Rectangle& rectangle)
       is >> rectangle.a >> rectangle.b >> rectangle.c >> rectangle.d;
       return is;
};
std::ostream& operator <<(std::ostream& os, Rectangle rectangle)</pre>
       os << rectangle.a << " " << rectangle.b << " " << rectangle.c << " " << rectangle.d
<< "\n";
      return os;
};
size_t Rectangle::VertexesNumber()
{
       return 4;
}
double Rectangle::Square()
       return square;
}
Rectangle::~Rectangle()
}
```

rectangle.h

```
#define RECTANGLE H
#include "figure.h"
class Rectangle : public Figure
public:
       Rectangle();
       Rectangle(std::istream& is);
       /*void copy(Rectangle rectangle);
       bool is equal(Rectangle rectangle);*/
       void Print(std::ostream& os);
       double Square();
       friend std::istream& operator >>(std::istream& is, Rectangle& rectangle);
       friend std::ostream& operator <<(std::ostream& os, Rectangle rectangle);</pre>
       Rectangle& operator= (Rectangle rectangle);
       bool operator== (Rectangle rectangle);
       size_t VertexesNumber();
       virtual ~Rectangle();
private:
       Point a, b, c, d;
       double len1, len2;
       double square;
};
#endif
```

point.h

```
#ifndef POINT H
#define POINT H
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <algorithm>
class Point
public:
       Point();
       Point(std::istream& is);
       Point(double x, double y);
       double length(Point& p1, Point& p2);
       friend std::istream& operator>>(std::istream& is, Point& p);
       friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, Point& p);</pre>
       bool operator== (Point point);
       friend double dist(Point& p1, Point& p2);
private:
       double x_, y_;
};
#endif
```

point.cpp

```
#include "point.h"
Point::Point() : x_(0.0), y_(0.0) {}
Point::Point(double x, double y) : x_(x), y_(y) {}
Point::Point(std::istream& is)
{
       is >> x_ >> y_;
}
double dist(Point& p1, Point& p2)
       double dx = (p1.x_ - p2.x_);
       double dy = (p1.y_ - p2.y_);
       return std::sqrt(dx * dx + dy * dy);
}
std::istream& operator >> (std::istream& is, Point& p)
       is >> p.x_ >> p.y_;
       return is;
}
std::ostream& operator << (std::ostream& os, Point& p)</pre>
       os << "(" << p.x_ << ", " << p.y_ << ")";
       return os;
}
bool Point::operator == (Point point)
       return (x_ == point.x_) && (y_ == point.y_);
}
tnarytree.cpp
#include "tnarytree.h"
TNaryTree::TNaryTree()
       this->N = 2;
       root = std::make_shared<Node>(Node(Rectangle(), 0, nullptr, nullptr));
TNaryTree::TNaryTree(int N)
{
       this->N = N;
       root = std::make_shared<Node>(Node(Rectangle(), 0, nullptr, nullptr));
TNaryTree::TNaryTree(TNaryTree& other)
```

```
N = other.N;
       if (other.Empty())
       {
              root = nullptr;
              return;
       }
       root = std::make_shared<Node>(Node(other.root->rectangle, 0, nullptr, nullptr));
       BuildTree(root, other.root);
}
void TNaryTree::BuildTree(std::shared_ptr<Node>& current_node, std::shared_ptr<Node>
other_node)
{
       if (!other node->child)
       {
              return;
       }
       current_node->child = std::make_shared<Node>(Node(other_node->child->rectangle,
other_node->child->remainder, current_node, nullptr));
       std::shared_ptr<Node>copy = current_node->child, other_copy = other_node->child;
       while (other_copy)
       {
              BuildTree(copy, other_copy);
              if (other_copy->right_brother)
                     copy->right_brother = std::make_shared<Node>(Node(other_copy-
>right_brother->rectangle, other_copy->right_brother->remainder, current_node, copy));
              else
              {
                     copy->right brother = nullptr;
              copy = copy->right brother;
              other_copy = other_copy->right_brother;
       }
}
TNaryTree::Node::Node(Rectangle rectangle, int remainder, std::shared ptr<Node> parent,
std::shared ptr<Node> left brother)
{
       this->rectangle = rectangle;
       this->remainder = remainder;
       this->parent = parent;
       this->child = child;
       this->left_brother = left_brother;
       this->right brother = right brother;
}
TNaryTree::Node::~Node() {}
bool TNaryTree::Empty()
       if (root)
       {
              return false;
       return true;
}
```

```
void TNaryTree::Node::abn()
}
Rectangle TNaryTree::getItem(std::string&& tree_path)
       try
       {
              if (!tree_path.length())
                     if (Empty())
                     {
                            throw std::invalid_argument("There's no root\n");
                     }
                     else
                     {
                            return root->rectangle;
              std::shared_ptr<Node> current_node = root;
              while (tree_path.length())
                     switch (tree_path[0])
                            case 'b':
                                   if (!current node)
                                   {
                                          throw std::invalid_argument("There's no such
element in tree\n");
                                   current node = current node->right brother;
                                   break;
                            }
                            case 'c':
                                   if (!current node)
                                          throw std::invalid_argument("There's no such
element in tree\n");
                                   current_node = current_node->child;
                                   break;
                            }
                            default:
                            {
                                   throw std::invalid_argument("String must contain only
'b' or 'c' characters\n");
                            }
                     tree_path.erase(tree_path.begin());
              if (!current_node)
              {
                     throw std::invalid_argument("There's no such element in tree\n");
              return current_node->rectangle;
       }
```

```
catch (std::invalid_argument& error)
       {
              std::cout << error.what();</pre>
              return Rectangle();
       }
       catch (std::out_of_range& error)
              std::cout << error.what();</pre>
              return Rectangle();
       }
}
void TNaryTree::Update(Rectangle&& rectangle, std::string&& tree_path)
       try
       {
              if (!tree_path.length())
                     if (Empty())
                            root = std::make_shared<Node>(Node(rectangle, 0, nullptr,
nullptr));
                     }
                     else
                     {
                            root->rectangle = rectangle;
                     }
                     return;
              std::shared_ptr<Node> current_node = root;
              while (tree_path.length() > 1)
                     switch (tree path[0])
                            case 'b':
                                   if (!current_node)
                                    {
                                           throw std::invalid_argument("There's no such
element in tree\n");
                                   }
                                   current_node = current_node->right_brother;
                                   break;
                            }
                            case 'c':
                                   if (!current node)
                                    {
                                           throw std::invalid_argument("There's no such
element in tree\n");
                                   current_node = current_node->child;
                                   break;
                            }
                            default:
                            {
                                   throw std::invalid_argument("String must contain only
'b' or 'c' characters\n");
```

```
tree path.erase(tree path.begin());
              switch (tree_path[0])
                     case 'b':
                            if ((!current_node) || (!current_node->remainder))
                                   throw std::out_of_range("Node already has " +
std::to_string(N) + " sons, so it's imposible to add another one\n");
                            if (!current_node->right_brother)
                                   current_node->right_brother =
std::make_shared<Node>(Node(rectangle, current_node->remainder - 1, current_node->parent,
current_node));
                            }
                            else
                            {
                                   current_node->rectangle = rectangle;
                            break;
                     }
                     case 'c':
                            if (!current node)
                            {
                                   throw std::invalid_argument("There's no such element in
tree\n");
                            if (!current node->child)
                                   current node->child =
std::make_shared<Node>(Node(rectangle, N - 1, current_node, nullptr));
                            else
                            {
                                   current_node->child->rectangle = rectangle;
                            break;
                     }
                     default:
                     {
                            throw std::invalid_argument("String must contain only 'b' or
'c' characters\n");
              tree_path.erase(tree_path.begin());
       catch (std::invalid argument& error)
              std::cout << error.what();</pre>
              return;
       catch (std::out_of_range& error)
              std::cout << error.what();</pre>
              return;
```

```
}
}
void TNaryTree::DeleteSons(std::shared ptr<Node>& node)
       std::shared_ptr<Node> copy = node->child, previous = copy;
       while (copy)
              if (copy->child)
              {
                     DeleteSons(copy);
              previous = copy;
              copy = copy->right_brother;
       while (previous)
              previous->right_brother = nullptr;
              previous = previous->left_brother;
       }
       node->child = nullptr;
       //previous->parent->child = nullptr;
}
void TNaryTree::RemoveSubTree(std::string&& tree_path)
       try
       {
              if (!tree_path.length())
                     if (Empty())
                     {
                            throw std::invalid argument("The root is empty\n");
                     }
                     else
                     {
                            DeleteSons(root);
                            root = nullptr;
                            return;
                     }
              std::shared_ptr<Node> current_node = root;
              while (tree_path.length())
              {
                     switch (tree_path[0])
                     {
                            case 'b':
                            {
                                   if (!current_node)
                                   {
                                          throw std::invalid_argument("There's no such
element in tree\n");
                                   current_node = current_node->right_brother;
                                   break;
                            case 'c':
                                   if (!current_node)
```

```
{
                                          throw std::invalid argument("There's no such
element in tree\n");
                                   current_node = current_node->child;
                                   break;
                            }
                            default:
                                   throw std::invalid_argument("String must contain only
'b' or 'c' characters\n");
                            }
                     tree path.erase(tree path.begin());
              if (!current_node)
                     throw std::invalid_argument("There's no such element in tree\n");
              DeleteSons(current_node);
              std::shared_ptr<Node> clone = current_node->right_brother;
              if (current_node->left_brother)
              {
                     if (current_node->right_brother)
                            current_node->right_brother->left_brother = current_node-
>left brother;
                     current_node->left_brother->right_brother = current_node-
>right_brother;
              else
              {
                     current node->parent->child = current node->right brother;
              current node = nullptr;
              while (clone)
                     ++(clone->remainder);
                     clone = clone->right_brother;
       }
       catch (std::invalid_argument& error)
              std::cout << error.what();</pre>
              return;
       catch (std::out_of_range& error)
              std::cout << error.what();</pre>
              return;
       }
}
double TNaryTree::AreaOfSubtree(std::shared_ptr<Node> node)
       double S = node->rectangle.Square();
       std::shared_ptr<Node> current_node = node->child;
       while (current_node)
```

```
{
              S += AreaOfSubtree(current node);
              current_node = current_node->right_brother;
       }
    return S;
}
double TNaryTree::Area(std::string&& tree_path)
       try
       {
              if (Empty())
              {
                     throw std::invalid argument("The root is empty\n");
              if (!tree_path.length())
                     return AreaOfSubtree(root);
              std::shared_ptr<Node> current_node = root;
             while (tree_path.length())
              {
                     switch (tree_path[0])
                            case 'b':
                                   if (!current_node)
                                   {
                                          throw std::invalid_argument("There is no such
element in tree\n");
                                   current node = current node->right brother;
                                   tree path.erase(tree path.begin());
                                   break;
                            }
                            case 'c':
                                   if (!current node)
                                   {
                                          throw std::invalid_argument("There is no such
element in tree\n");
                                   current_node = current_node->child;
                                   tree_path.erase(tree_path.begin());
                                   break;
                            }
                            default:
                            {
                                   throw std::invalid_argument("String must contain only
'b' or 'c' characters\n");
                     tree_path.erase(tree_path.begin());
              if (!current_node)
              {
                     throw std::invalid_argument("There's no such element in tree\n");
              return AreaOfSubtree(current_node);
```

```
catch (std::invalid_argument& error)
              std::cout << error.what();</pre>
              return -1.;
       }
       catch (std::out_of_range& error)
              std::cout << error.what();</pre>
              return -1.;
       }
}
void PrintNode(std::ostream& os, std::shared_ptr<TNaryTree::Node> node)
       os << node->rectangle.Square();
       if (!node->child)
       {
              return;
       }
       std::shared_ptr<TNaryTree::Node> current_node = node->child;
       os << ": [";
       while (current_node)
       {
              PrintNode(os, current_node);
              if (current_node->right_brother)
              {
                     os << ", ";
              current_node = current_node->right_brother;
       os << "]";
}
std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, TNaryTree& tree)</pre>
       try
       {
              if (tree.Empty())
                     throw std::invalid_argument("The root is empty");
              PrintNode(os, tree.root);
       catch (std::invalid_argument& error)
       {
              os << error.what();
       os << "\n";
       return os;
};
TNaryTree::~TNaryTree()
       if (!Empty())
       {
              DeleteSons(root);
              root = nullptr;
       }
```

tnarytree.h

```
#ifndef TNARYTREE H
#define TNARYTREE_H
#include "rectangle.h"
#include <exception>
#include <string>
class TNaryTree
{
private:
       struct Node
              TNaryTree::Node(Rectangle rectangle, int remainder, std::shared_ptr<Node>
parent, std::shared_ptr<Node> left_brother);
              int remainder;
              Rectangle rectangle;
              std::shared_ptr<Node> parent;
              std::shared_ptr<Node> child;
              std::shared ptr<Node> left brother;
              std::shared ptr<Node> right brother;
              void abn();
              ~Node();
       };
       std::shared ptr<Node> root;
       int N;
public:
       TNaryTree();
       TNaryTree(int);
       TNaryTree(TNaryTree&);
       void BuildTree(std::shared_ptr<Node>&, std::shared_ptr<Node>);
       void Update(Rectangle&&, std::string&& = "");
       void RemoveSubTree(std::string&& = "");
       void DeleteSons(std::shared_ptr<Node>&);
       Rectangle getItem(std::string&& = "");
       bool Empty();
       double Area(std::string && = "");
       double AreaOfSubtree(std::shared ptr<Node>);
       friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream&, TNaryTree&);</pre>
       friend void PrintNode(std::ostream&, std::shared_ptr<TNaryTree::Node>);
       virtual ~TNaryTree();
};
#endif
```