Trace Analytical Laboratories, Inc.
2241 Black Creek Road
Muskegon, MI 49444-2673



231-773-5998 Phone 888-979-4469 Fax www.trace-labs.com

August 13, 2021

Mr. Matthew Carstens Fleis and Vandenbrink Engineers 1696 S. Parker St. Marine City, MI 48039

Phone: (989) 992-2850 Fax: (616) 977-1005

RE: Trace ID: 21G0719

Dear Mr. Carstens:

Enclosed are your analytical results associated with your project for FVOP Marine City. The results of this report relate only to the samples listed in the body of this report.

The results were obtained from Merit Laboratories, Inc

Thank you for working with Trace. If you have questions concerning this report, please contact me at 231.773.5998 or by email at tbrewer@trace-labs.com.

Sincerely,

Tim Brewer Project Manager

Enclosures





Report ID: S26398.01(01) Generated on 08/11/2021

Report to

Attention: Tim Brewer Trace Analytical Laboratories 2241 Black Creek Rd. Muskegon, MI 49444

Phone: O: 231-773-5998 x238 FAX: Email: TBrewer@trace-labs.com

Addtional Contacts: Jon Mink

Report Summary

Lab Sample ID(s): S26398.01

Project: 21G0719

Collected Date(s): 07/19/2021

Submitted Date/Time: 07/21/2021 10:25

Sampled by: MC P.O. #: 21G0719

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Report produced by

Merit Laboratories, Inc. 2680 East Lansing Drive East Lansing, MI 48823

Phone: (517) 332-0167 FAX: (517) 332-6333

Contacts for report questions:

John Laverty (johnlaverty@meritlabs.com)
Barbara Ball (bball@meritlabs.com)

Maya Murshak Technical Director

Naya Mushah



General Report Notes

Analytical results relate only to the samples tested, in the condition received by the laboratory.

Methods may be modified for improved performance.

Results reported on a dry weight basis where applicable.

'Not detected' indicates that parameter was not found at a level equal to or greater than the reporting limit (RL).

40 CFR Part 136 Table II Required Containers, Preservation Techniques and Holding Times for the Clean Water Act specify that samples

for acrolein and acrylonitrile need to be preserved at a pH in the range of 4 to 5 or if not preserved, analyzed within 3 days of sampling.

QA/QC corresponding to this analytical report is a separate document with the same Merit ID reference and is available upon request.

Full accreditation certificates are available upon request. Starred (*) analytes are not NELAP accredited.

Samples are held by the lab for 30 days from the final report date unless a written request to hold longer is provided by the client.

Report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of Merit Laboratories, Inc.

Limits for drinking water samples, are listed as the MCL Limits (Maximum Contaminant Level Concentrations)

PFAS requirement: Section 9.3.8 of U.S. EPA Method 537.1 states "If the method analyte(s) found in the Field Sample is present in the

FRB at a concentration greater than 1/3 the MRL, then all samples collected with that FRB are invalid and must be recollected and reanalyzed."

Samples submitted without an accompanying FRB may not be acceptable for compliance purposes.

Report Narrative

There is no additional narrative for this analytical report



Laboratory Certifications

Authority	Certification ID
Michigan DEQ	#9956
DOD ELAP/ISO 17025	#69699
WBENC	#2005110032
Ohio VAP	#CL0002
Indiana DOH	#C-MI-07
New York NELAC	#11814
North Carolina DENR	#680
North Carolina DOH	#26702
Alaska CSLAP	#17-001
Pennsylvania DEP	#68-05884

Qualifier Descriptions

Qualifier	Description
!	Result is outside of stated limit criteria
В	Compound also found in associated method blank
E	Concentration exceeds calibration range
F	Analysis run outside of holding time
G	Estimated result due to extraction run outside of holding time
Н	Sample submitted and run outside of holding time
1	Matrix interference with internal standard
J	Estimated value less than reporting limit, but greater than MDL
L	Elevated reporting limit due to low sample amount
M	Result reported to MDL not RDL
0	Analysis performed by outside laboratory. See attached report.
R	Preliminary result
S	Surrogate recovery outside of control limits
Т	No correction for total solids
X	Elevated reporting limit due to matrix interference
Υ	Elevated reporting limit due to high target concentration
b	Value detected less than reporting limit, but greater than MDL
е	Reported value estimated due to interference
j	Analyte also found in associated method blank
p	Benzo(b)Fluoranthene and Benzo(k)Fluoranthene integrated as one peak.
x	Preserved from bulk sample

Glossary of Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Description
RL/RDL	Reporting Limit
MDL	Method Detection Limit
MS	Matrix Spike
MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate
SW	EPA SW 846 (Soil and Wastewater) Methods
E	EPA Methods
SM	Standard Methods
LN	Linear
BR	Branched



Method Summary

Method Version

ASTM D7968-17M ASTM Method D7968 - 17 Modified (Isotopic Dilution)

SM2540B Standard Method 2540 B 2011

Parameter Summary

Parameter	Synonym	Cas #
PFBA	Perfluorobutanoic Acid	375-22-4
PFPeA	Perfluoropentanoic Acid	2706-90-3
4:2 FTSA	4:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acid	757124-72-4
PFHxA	Perfluorohexanoic Acid	307-24-4
PFBS	Perfluorobutane sulfonic Acid	375-73-5
PFHpA	Perfluoroheptanoic Acid	375-85-9
PFPeS	Perfluoropentane Sulfonic Acid	2706-91-4
6:2 FTSA	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acid	27619-97-2
PFOA	Perfluorooctanoic Acid	335-67-1
PFHxS	Perfluorohexane Sulfonic Acid	355-46-4
PFHxS-LN	Perfluorohexane Sulfonic Acid - LN	355-46-4-LN
PFHxS-BR	Perfluorohexane Sulfonic Acid - BR	355-46-4-BR
PFNA	Perfluorononanoic Acid	375-95-1
8:2 FTSA	8:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acid	39108-34-4
PFHpS	Perfluoroheptane Sulfonic Acid	375-92-8
PFDA	Perfluorodecanoic Acid	335-76-2
N-MeFOSAA	N-methyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid	2355-31-9
EtFOSAA	N-Ethyl Perfluorooctane Sulfonamidoacetic Acid	2991-50-6
PFOS	Perfluorooctane Sulfonic Acid	1763-23-1
PFOS-LN	Perfluorooctane Sulfonic Acid - LN	1763-23-1-LN
PFOS-BR	Perfluorooctane Sulfonic Acid - BR	1763-23-1-BR
PFUnDA	Perfluoroundecanoic Acid	2058-94-8
PFNS	Perfluorononane Sulfonic Acid	68259-12-1
PFDoDA	Perfluorododecanoic Acid	307-55-1
PFDS	Perfluorodecane Sulfonic Acid	335-77-3
PFTrDA	Perfluorotridecanoic Acid	72629-94-8
FOSA	Perfluorooctane Sulfonamide	754-91-6
PFTeDA	Perfluorotetradecanoic Acid	376-06-7
11CI-PF3OUdS	11-chloroeicosafluoro-3-oxaundecane-1-sulfonic acid	763051-92-9
9CI-PF3ONS	9-chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanone1-sulfonic acid	756426-58-1
ADONA	4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid	919005-14-4
HFPO-DA	Hexafluoropropylene oxide dimer	13252-13-6



Sample Summary (1 samples)

Sample ID Sample Tag Matrix Collected Date/Time

S26398.01 Biosolids PFAS Kit 21G0719-01 Sludge 07/19/21 13:30



Lab Sample ID: S26398.01

Sample Tag: Biosolids PFAS Kit 21G0719-01 Collected Date/Time: 07/19/2021 13:30

Matrix: Sludge COC Reference:

Sample Containers

#	Туре	Preservative(s)	Refrigerated?	Arrival Temp. (C)	Thermometer #
1	500ml Plastic	None	Yes	5.9	IR
1	15ml Centrifuge Tube	None	Yes	5.9	IR

Extraction / Prep.

Parameter	Result	Method	Run Date	Analyst	Flags
Initial wt. (g) / Final wt. (g) / Volume (ml)*	9.29/7.07/10	ASTM D7968-17M	08/06/21 11:49	JGH	

Inorganics

Method: SM2540B, Run Date: 07/21/21 15:40, Analyst: ELR

Parameter	Result	RL	MDL	Units	Dilution	CAS#	Flags
Total Solids*	2.3	1		%	1		

Organics

28 PFAs, Method: ASTM D7968-17M, Run Date: 08/10/21 00:11, Analyst: JGH

Parameter	Result	RL	MDL	Units	Dilution	CAS#	Flags
PFBA*	Not detected	3.9		ug/kg	196	375-22-4	
PFPeA*	2.3	2		ug/kg	196	2706-90-3	
4:2 FTSA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	757124-72-4	1
PFHxA*	2.5	2		ug/kg	196	307-24-4	
PFBS*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	375-73-5	
PFHpA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	375-85-9	
PFPeS*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	2706-91-4	
6:2 FTSA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	27619-97-2	1
PFOA*	13	2		ug/kg	196	335-67-1	
PFHxS*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	355-46-4	
PFHxS-LN*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	355-46-4-LN	
PFHxS-BR*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	355-46-4-BR	
PFNA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	375-95-1	
8:2 FTSA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	39108-34-4	1
PFHpS*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	375-92-8	
PFDA*	7.6	2		ug/kg	196	335-76-2	
N-MeFOSAA*	2	2		ug/kg	196	2355-31-9	1
EtFOSAA*	2.9	2		ug/kg	196	2991-50-6	1
PFOS*	8.6	2		ug/kg	196	1763-23-1	
PFOS-LN*	7.5	2		ug/kg	196	1763-23-1-LN	
PFOS-BR*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	1763-23-1-BR	
PFUnDA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	2058-94-8	
PFNS*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	68259-12-1	
PFDoDA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	307-55-1	
PFDS*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	335-77-3	
PFTrDA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	72629-94-8	
FOSA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	754-91-6	1
PFTeDA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	376-06-7	
11CI-PF3OUdS*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	763051-92-9	
9CI-PF3ONS*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	756426-58-1	

I-Matrix interference with internal standard



Lab Sample ID: S26398.01 (continued)

Sample Tag: Biosolids PFAS Kit 21G0719-01

28 PFAs, Method: ASTM D7968-17M, Run Date: 08/10/21 00:11, Analyst: JGH (continued)

	. ,						
Parameter	Result	RL	MDL	Units	Dilution	CAS#	Flags
ADONA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	919005-14-4	4
HFPO-DA*	Not detected	2		ug/kg	196	13252-13-6	

Merit Laboratories Login Checklist

Lab Set ID:S26398

Client:TRACE (Trace Analytical Laboratories)

Project: 21G0719

Submitted: 07/21/2021 10:25 Login User: SRS

Attention: Tim Brewer

Address: Trace Analytical Laboratories 2241 Black Creek Rd. Muskegon, MI 49444

Phone: O: 231-773-5998 FAX: Email: TBrewer@trace-labs.com

Selec	ction			Description	Note
Sam	ple Receiv	ving			
01.	X Yes	No	□ N/A	Samples are received at 4C +/- 2C Thermometer #	IR 5.9
02.	X Yes	No	□ N/A	Received on ice/ cooling process begun	
03.	X Yes	No	□ N/A	Samples shipped	UPS
04.	Yes	X No	□ N/A	Samples left in 24 hr. drop box	
05.	X Yes	No	N/A	Are there custody seals/tape or is the drop box locked	
Chai	n of Custo	ody			
06.	X Yes	No	N/A	COC adequately filled out	
07.	X Yes	No	N/A	COC signed and relinquished to the lab	
08.	X Yes	No	N/A	Sample tag on bottles match COC	
09.	Yes	X No	N/A	Subcontracting needed? Subcontacted to:	
Pres	ervation				
10.	Yes	No	X N/A	Do sample have correct chemical preservation	
11.	Yes	No	X N/A	Completed pH checks on preserved samples? (no VOAs)	
12.	Yes	X No	N/A	Did any samples need to be preserved in the lab?	
Bottl	e Conditi	ons			
13.	X Yes	No	□ N/A	All bottles intact	
14.	X Yes	No	□ N/A	Appropriate analytical bottles are used	
15.	X Yes	No	N/A	Merit bottles used	
16.	X Yes	No	N/A	Sufficient sample volume received	
17.	Yes	X No	N/A	Samples require laboratory filtration	
18.	X Yes	No	N/A	Samples submitted within holding time	
19.	Yes	No	X N/A	Do water VOC or TOX bottles contain headspace	

Corrective action for	r all exceptions is	s to call the	client and to	notify the	project manag	jer.
Client Review By: _				Date:		_

2241 Black Creek Road Trace Analytical Laboratories, Inc. Muskegon, MI 49444-2673



231-773-5998 Phone www.trace-labs.com 888-979-4469 Fax

SUBCONTRACT ORDER 21G0719

SENDING LABORATORY:

Trace Analytical Laboratories, Inc. 2241 Black Creek Road Muskegon, MI 49444 Phone: 231.773.5998

RECEIVING LABORATORY: Merit Laboratories, Inc

East Lansing, MI 48823 Phone :(517) 332-0167

2680 East Lansing Dr.

Project Manager: Tim Brewer

21G0719 **BO** # 24398.01

Matrix: Solid Sample ID: Biosolids PFAS Kit 21G0719-01

Sampled: 07/19/21 13:30

TAT: Standard

Sampled By: MC

Analysis Needed:

PFAS- Biosolids- EGLE List

Date Received By ayley Callabult 7/20/2 5,9 Page 1 of 1

Released By

Trace Analytical Laboratories, Inc.

2241 Black Creek Road

Muskegon, MI 49444-2673



231-773-5998 Phone 888-979-4469 Fax www.trace-labs.com

Trace Arabitation: Trace A	Please	Sign	ĵ.						Trace No.	Project Name:	*Results	Turnar	Email Ac	Office Phone:	City, Sta	Mailing A	Report To:	Compan	Report	D.
Trace Analytical Laboratories, Inc. Fax 888.979.4469	1) //// // /AN//A// 3)	Released by						130		FUOP	3 Day* 1 Day* provided end of business day, requires	round Requirements: Standard, 5-10 Days	0		MARINE	110960 S. F	NIATT C	1	t Results To:	NALYTICAL LABORATOR
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Phone 231.773.5998 Fax 888.979.4469 www.itace-labs.com Trace Use: Checked By: Well Check	1/19/2 1 200 (2) ustody, the client acknowledges the term) Ime	F				,		Matrix Number of Containers Cool		U	7.5	Billing Email Address:	Phone Number:	City, State, Zip Code:	Billing Address (if different):	Contact Name:	PO #:	Bill To:	Trace Analytical Laboratories 2241 Black Creek Road Muskegon, MI 49444-2673
Trace Use: Logged By: Logged By: Checked By: Low	ns as set forth at www.trace-labs.com/te	Released By						`	Other	JOS	PFAS									
	ms-of-agreement.	-										Analysis Requested		Sampling Time:		Soil Volatiles Preserved	Checked By:	Logged By:	Trace Use:	

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Trace Analytical Laboratories, Inc.
2241 Black Creek Road
Muskegon, MI 49444-2673



231-773-5998 Phone 888-979-4469 Fax www.trace-labs.com

21G0719 Fleis and Vandenbrink Engir Project Manager: Tim Brewer		Corrected Temperature R-9 (CF: +0.1°C)
	Representative Sample Temp °C 24,92	4.5 4
ample Receipt		
Received on ice or other coolant Custody seals present	Yes No Custody seals intact (if applicable)	
Trace Courier Client Drop-off	UPS Fex Ex US Mail	Other Other
ample Condition		
All sample containers arrived		
All sample containers arrived Sufficient sample to run reque Correct chemical preservative Samples preserved at Trace	ested analyses added to samples d, check EMD pH test strip used (if applicable)	Other
All sample containers arrived Sufficient sample to run reque Correct chemical preservative Samples preserved at Trace Chemical preservation verifies	added to samples d, check EMD pH test strip used (if applicable) DPH 11.0-13.0 (Lot: HC022540)	□ Other
All sample containers arrived Sufficient sample to run reque Correct chemical preservative Samples preserved at Trace Chemical preservation verified pH 0-2.5 (Lot: HCC	added to samples d, check EMD pH test strip used (if applicable) DPH 11.0-13.0 (Lot: HC022540)	☐ Other
All sample containers arrived Sufficient sample to run reque Correct chemical preservative Samples preserved at Trace Chemical preservation verifies pH 0-2.5 (Lot: HCC pH 0-2.5 (Lot: HCC Air bubbles absent from VOAs hain of Custody (COC) No All bottle labels agree with COC COC filled out properly COC signed by client	added to samples d, check EMD pH test strip used (if applicable) DPH 11.0-13.0 (Lot: HC022540)	Other
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CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS