

August 10, 2021

Gun Lake Casino
1123 129th Ave
Wayland, MI 49348

RE: WTPP (PFAS)

Order No.: 2107744

Dear Mr. Don Row:

[Guide to reading Lab Result](#)

Prein&Newhof Laboratory received 1 sample(s) on 7/14/2021 on your behalf. Your test results are provided in your Prein&Newhof Laboratory analytical report. Please carefully review your analytical report, noting the following.

There were no problems with the analytical events associated with this report unless noted in the Case Narrative.

Any analyte that exceeds the client provided permit level are noted on the report with an "*" in the Qual field. Quality control data is within laboratory defined or method specified acceptance limits except if noted.

When testing for PFHxS, PFOA, PFOS, MeFOSAA, and EtFOSAA results include both branched and linear isotopes. We extract a Method Blank and analyze it with the preparation batch. Method Blank analytes are within the Reporting Limit (RL).

To learn more about interpreting your Lab Report, follow the link above to view our "Guide to Reading Lab Results". If you have any concerns about your test results or need additional help, please call: 616-364-7600 or email me: sbylsma@preinnewhof.com.

We use EPA Approved Methods for all regulated parameters. EPA Lab #: MI000014

Thank you for your business.

Sincerely,



Steve Bylsma
Laboratory Manager

CLIENT:	Gun Lake Casino	Collection Date:	7/14/2021 8:20:00 AM
Project:	WTTP (PFAS)	Received Date:	7/14/2021 12:40:00 PM
Lab ID:	2107744-01	Matrix:	BIOSOLIDS
Client Sample ID:	Sludge	Sampled By:	Don R.

Analyses	Result	RL	Qual	Units	DF	Date Analyzed
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Qualifiers:

<	Not Detected at the Reporting Limit
MCL	Maximum Contaminant Level
RL	Reporting Limit

H	Holding times for preparation or analysis exceeded
PL	Permit Limit

Original
Page 2 of 2



Analytical Laboratory Report

Report ID: S26215.01(01)
Generated on 08/10/2021

Report to

Attention: Stephen Bylsma
Prein & Newhof
3260 Evergreen Drive NE
Grand Rapids, MI 49525

Phone: 616-364-7600 FAX:
Email: SBylsma@preinnewhof.com

Report produced by

Merit Laboratories, Inc.
2680 East Lansing Drive
East Lansing, MI 48823

Phone: (517) 332-0167 FAX: (517) 332-6333

Contacts for report questions:

John Lavery (johnlavery@meritlabs.com)
Barbara Ball (bball@meritlabs.com)

Report Summary

Lab Sample ID(s): S26215.01
Project: Monitoring
Collected Date(s): 07/14/2021
Submitted Date/Time: 07/15/2021 10:15
Sampled by: Unknown
P.O. #:

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Maya Murshak
Technical Director



Analytical Laboratory Report

General Report Notes

Analytical results relate only to the samples tested, in the condition received by the laboratory.

Methods may be modified for improved performance.

Results reported on a dry weight basis where applicable.

'Not detected' indicates that parameter was not found at a level equal to or greater than the reporting limit (RL).

40 CFR Part 136 Table II Required Containers, Preservation Techniques and Holding Times for the Clean Water Act specify that samples for acrolein and acrylonitrile need to be preserved at a pH in the range of 4 to 5 or if not preserved, analyzed within 3 days of sampling.

QA/QC corresponding to this analytical report is a separate document with the same Merit ID reference and is available upon request.

Full accreditation certificates are available upon request. Starred (*) analytes are not NELAP accredited.

Samples are held by the lab for 30 days from the final report date unless a written request to hold longer is provided by the client.

Report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of Merit Laboratories, Inc.

Limits for drinking water samples, are listed as the MCL Limits (Maximum Contaminant Level Concentrations)

PFAS requirement: Section 9.3.8 of U.S. EPA Method 537.1 states "If the method analyte(s) found in the Field Sample is present in the

FRB at a concentration greater than 1/3 the MRL, then all samples collected with that FRB are invalid and must be recollected and reanalyzed."

Samples submitted without an accompanying FRB may not be acceptable for compliance purposes.

Report Narrative

There is no additional narrative for this analytical report



Analytical Laboratory Report

Laboratory Certifications

Authority	Certification ID
Michigan DEQ	#9956
DOD ELAP/ISO 17025	#69699
WBENC	#2005110032
Ohio VAP	#CL0002
Indiana DOH	#C-MI-07
New York NELAC	#11814
North Carolina DENR	#680
North Carolina DOH	#26702
Alaska CSLAP	#17-001
Pennsylvania DEP	#68-05884

Qualifier Descriptions

Qualifier	Description
I	Result is outside of stated limit criteria
B	Compound also found in associated method blank
E	Concentration exceeds calibration range
F	Analysis run outside of holding time
G	Estimated result due to extraction run outside of holding time
H	Sample submitted and run outside of holding time
I	Matrix interference with internal standard
J	Estimated value less than reporting limit, but greater than MDL
L	Elevated reporting limit due to low sample amount
M	Result reported to MDL not RDL
O	Analysis performed by outside laboratory. See attached report.
R	Preliminary result
S	Surrogate recovery outside of control limits
T	No correction for total solids
X	Elevated reporting limit due to matrix interference
Y	Elevated reporting limit due to high target concentration
b	Value detected less than reporting limit, but greater than MDL
e	Reported value estimated due to interference
j	Analyte also found in associated method blank
p	Benzo(b)Fluoranthene and Benzo(k)Fluoranthene integrated as one peak.
x	Preserved from bulk sample

Glossary of Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Description
RL/RDL	Reporting Limit
MDL	Method Detection Limit
MS	Matrix Spike
MSD	Matrix Spike Duplicate
SW	EPA SW 846 (Soil and Wastewater) Methods
E	EPA Methods
SM	Standard Methods
LN	Linear
BR	Branched



Analytical Laboratory Report

Method Summary

Method	Version
ASTM D7968-17M	ASTM Method D7968 - 17 Modified (Isotopic Dilution)
SM2540B	Standard Method 2540 B 2011

Parameter Summary

Parameter	Synonym	Cas #
PFBA	Perfluorobutanoic Acid	375-22-4
PFPeA	Perfluoropentanoic Acid	2706-90-3
4:2 FTSA	4:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acid	757124-72-4
PFHxA	Perfluorohexanoic Acid	307-24-4
PFBS	Perfluorobutane sulfonic Acid	375-73-5
PFHpA	Perfluoroheptanoic Acid	375-85-9
PFPeS	Perfluoropentane Sulfonic Acid	2706-91-4
6:2 FTSA	6:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acid	27619-97-2
PFOA	Perfluorooctanoic Acid	335-67-1
PFHxS	Perfluorohexane Sulfonic Acid	355-46-4
PFHxS-LN	Perfluorohexane Sulfonic Acid - LN	355-46-4-LN
PFHxS-BR	Perfluorohexane Sulfonic Acid - BR	355-46-4-BR
PFNA	Perfluorononanoic Acid	375-95-1
8:2 FTSA	8:2 Fluorotelomer Sulfonic Acid	39108-34-4
PFHpS	Perfluoroheptane Sulfonic Acid	375-92-8
PFDA	Perfluorodecanoic Acid	335-76-2
N-MeFOSAA	N-methyl perfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid	2355-31-9
EtFOSAA	N-Ethyl Perfluorooctane Sulfonamidoacetic Acid	2991-50-6
PFOS	Perfluorooctane Sulfonic Acid	1763-23-1
PFOS-LN	Perfluorooctane Sulfonic Acid - LN	1763-23-1-LN
PFOS-BR	Perfluorooctane Sulfonic Acid - BR	1763-23-1-BR
PFUnDA	Perfluoroundecanoic Acid	2058-94-8
PFNS	Perfluorononane Sulfonic Acid	68259-12-1
PFDoDA	Perfluorododecanoic Acid	307-55-1
PFDS	Perfluorodecane Sulfonic Acid	335-77-3
PFTTrDA	Perfluorotridecanoic Acid	72629-94-8
FOSA	Perfluorooctane Sulfonamide	754-91-6
PFTeDA	Perfluorotetradecanoic Acid	376-06-7
11Cl-PF3OUdS	11-chloroeicosafluoro-3-oxaundecane-1-sulfonic acid	763051-92-9
9Cl-PF3ONS	9-chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanone1-sulfonic acid	756426-58-1
ADONA	4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid	919005-14-4
HFPO-DA	Hexafluoropropylene oxide dimer	13252-13-6



Analytical Laboratory Report

Sample Summary (1 samples)

Sample ID	Sample Tag	Matrix	Collected Date/Time
S26215.01	2107744-01A Sludge	Biosolids	07/14/21 08:20



Analytical Laboratory Report

Lab Sample ID: S26215.01

Sample Tag: 2107744-01A Sludge

Collected Date/Time: 07/14/2021 08:20

Matrix: Biosolids

COC Reference: 702

Sample Containers

#	Type	Preservative(s)	Refrigerated?	Arrival Temp. (C)	Thermometer #
1	15ml Centrifuge Tube	None	Yes	5.9	IR
1	250ml Plastic	None	Yes	5.9	IR

Extraction / Prep.

Parameter	Result	Method	Run Date	Analyst	Flags
Initial wt. (g) / Final wt. (g) / Volume (ml)*	10.50/7.09/10	ASTM D7968-17M	08/06/21 11:49	JGH	

Inorganics

Method: SM2540B, Run Date: 07/16/21 08:30, Analyst: ELR

Parameter	Result	RL	MDL	Units	Dilution	CAS#	Flags
Total Solids*	5.3	1		%	1		

Organics

28 PFAs, Method: ASTM D7968-17M, Run Date: 08/09/21 23:32, Analyst: JGH

Parameter	Result	RL	MDL	Units	Dilution	CAS#	Flags
PFBA*	Not detected	1.1		ug/kg	55.3	375-22-4	
PFPeA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	2706-90-3	
4:2 FTSA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	757124-72-4	I
PFHxA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	307-24-4	
PFBS*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	375-73-5	
PFHpA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	375-85-9	
PFPeS*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	2706-91-4	
6:2 FTSA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	27619-97-2	I
PFOA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	335-67-1	
PFHxS*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	355-46-4	
PFHxS-LN*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	355-46-4-LN	
PFHxS-BR*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	355-46-4-BR	
PFNA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	375-95-1	
8:2 FTSA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	39108-34-4	I
PFHpS*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	375-92-8	
PFDA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	335-76-2	
N-MeFOSAA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	2355-31-9	
EtFOSAA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	2991-50-6	
PFOS*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	1763-23-1	
PFOS-LN*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	1763-23-1-LN	
PFOS-BR*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	1763-23-1-BR	
PFUnDA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	2058-94-8	
PFNS*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	68259-12-1	
PFDODA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	307-55-1	
PFDS*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	335-77-3	
PFTTrDA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	72629-94-8	
FOSA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	754-91-6	
PFTeDA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	376-06-7	
11Cl-PF3OUdS*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	763051-92-9	
9Cl-PF3ONS*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	756426-58-1	

I-Matrix interference with internal standard



Analytical Laboratory Report

Lab Sample ID: S26215.01 (continued)

Sample Tag: 2107744-01A Sludge

28 PFAs, Method: ASTM D7968-17M, Run Date: 08/09/21 23:32, Analyst: JGH (continued)

Parameter	Result	RL	MDL	Units	Dilution	CAS#	Flags
ADONA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	919005-14-4	
HFPO-DA*	Not detected	0.55		ug/kg	55.3	13252-13-6	

Merit Laboratories Login Checklist

Lab Set ID: S26215

Client: MISC PFC (Southwest Barry County Sewer Authority)

Project: Monitoring

Submitted: 07/15/2021 10:15 Login User: MMC

Attention: Stephen Bylsma

Address: Prein & Newhof
3260 Evergreen Drive NE
Grand Rapids, MI 49525

Phone: 616-364-7600 FAX:
Email: SBylsma@preinnewhof.com

Selection	Description	Note
Sample Receiving		
01. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Samples are received at 4C +/- 2C Thermometer #	IR 5.9
02. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Received on ice/ cooling process begun	
03. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Samples shipped	UPS
04. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Samples left in 24 hr. drop box	
05. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Are there custody seals/tape or is the drop box locked	
Chain of Custody		
06. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	COC adequately filled out	
07. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	COC signed and relinquished to the lab	
08. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Sample tag on bottles match COC	
09. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Subcontracting needed? Subcontracted to:	
Preservation		
10. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Do sample have correct chemical preservation	
11. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	Completed pH checks on preserved samples? (no VOAs)	
12. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Did any samples need to be preserved in the lab?	
Bottle Conditions		
13. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	All bottles intact	
14. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Appropriate analytical bottles are used	
15. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Merit bottles used	
16. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Sufficient sample volume received	
17. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Samples require laboratory filtration	
18. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A	Samples submitted within holding time	
19. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A	Do water VOC or TOX bottles contain headspace	

Corrective action for all exceptions is to call the client and to notify the project manager.

Client Review By: _____ Date: _____

ADDRESS
Prein & Newhof Laboratory
3260 Evergreen Dr NE
Grand Rapids, MI 49525
TEL: (616) 364-7600
FAX: (616) 364-4222
Website: www.preinnewhof.com

sbysma@preinnewhof.com

SUB CONTRACTOR: Merit Labs		COMPANY:	
ADDRESS:			
CITY, STATE, ZIP:		FAX:	
PHONE:		EMAIL:	
ACCOUNT #:			
ITEM #	SAMPLE ID	Client Sample ID	Bottle Type
1	2107744-01A	Sludge	
DATE COLLECTED		MATRIX	NUMBER OF CONTAINERS
7/14/2021 8:20:00 AM		Biosolids	2
ANALYTICAL PARAMETERS			
COMMENTS Methanol Preserved Weights HOT1 Sample Notation Additional Sample Description, etc.			
			26215.01

ASTM method 07968
(07968)

Relinquished By:	Date:	Time:	Received By:	Date:	Time:	REPORT TRANSMITTAL DESIRED:
Relinquished By:	Date:	Time:	Received By:	Date:	Time:	<input type="checkbox"/> HARD COPY (extra cost) <input type="checkbox"/> FAX <input type="checkbox"/> EMAIL <input type="checkbox"/> ONLINE
Relinquished By: WPS	Date: 7/15/21	Time: 10:15	Received By: Jim Calabro	Date: 7/15/21	Time: 10:15	FOR LAB USE ONLY
TAT:	Standard <input type="checkbox"/>		RUSH <input type="checkbox"/>	Next BD <input type="checkbox"/>	2nd BD <input type="checkbox"/>	Temp of samples 59 °C Attempt to Cool? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
						Comments:
Note: RUSH requests will incur surcharge!						

Client Gun Lake Casino

Project WTTT

Send Results to Don Row donald.row@gunlakecasino.com

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

[illegible]

Received By: Name/Date/Time

Received for Laboratory By: Name/Date/Time

S. Diem 7/14/21 1240