May 21, 2021

Vista Work Order No. 2104291

Mr. Cory VanOeveren
Grand Haven/Spring Lake Sewer Authority
1525 Washington Ave.
Grand Haven, MI 49417

Dear Mr. VanOeveren,

Enclosed are the results for the sample set received at Vista Analytical Laboratory on April 29, 2021 under your Project Name 'Biosolids'.

Vista Analytical Laboratory is committed to serving you effectively. If you require additional information, please contact me at 916-673-1520 or by email at mmaier@vista-analytical.com.

Thank you for choosing Vista as part of your analytical support team.

Sincerely,

for

Martha Maier
Laboratory Director

Vista Analytical Laboratory certifies that the report herein meets all the requirements set forth by NELAP for those applicable test methods. Results relate only to the samples as received by the laboratory. This report should not be reproduced except in full without the written approval of Vista.

Vista Work Order No. 2104291
Case Narrative

Sample Condition on Receipt:

One biosolid sample was received and stored securely in accordance with Vista standard operating procedures and EPA methodology. The sample was received in good condition and within the recommended temperature requirements. The matrix was listed as “WW” on the Chain of Custody but was reported as “Biosolid”.

Analytical Notes:

PFAS Isotope Dilution Method

The sample was extracted and analyzed for a selected list of PFAS using Vista's Isotope Dilution Method. The results for PFHxS, PFOA, PFOS, MeFOSAA and EtFOSAA include both linear and branched isomers. Results for all other analytes include the linear isomers only.

Holding Times

The sample was extracted and analyzed within the hold times.

Quality Control

The Initial Calibration and Continuing Calibration Verifications met the method acceptance criteria.

A Method Blank and Ongoing Precision and Recovery (OPR) sample were extracted and analyzed with the preparation batch. No analytes were detected in the Method Blank above the Reporting Limit (RL). The OPR recoveries were within the method acceptance criteria.

The labeled standard recoveries outside the acceptance criteria are flagged with an "H" qualifier. The responses of the internal standards with low recoveries were greater than 10:1 signal-to-noise, which is the limit generally considered acceptable for accurate quantitation by isotope dilution analysis.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sample Inventory Report

Vista Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Sampled	Received	Components/Containers
2104291-01	Biosolids	28-Apr-21 01:00	29-Apr-21 09:55	HDPE Bottle, 250 mL
				HDPE Bottle, 250 mL
				HDPE Bottle, 250 mL

ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Sample ID: Method Blank

PFAS Isotope Dilution Method

Client Data

Name: Grand Haven/Spring Lake Sewer Authority
Project: Biosolids
Matrix: Solid

Laboratory Data

Lab Sample: B1E0023-BLK1
Column: BEH C18

Analyte	CAS Number	Conc. (ng/g)	RL	Qualifiers	Batch	Extracted	Samp Size	Analyzed	Dilution
PFBA	375-22-4	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFPeA	2706-90-3	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFBS	375-73-5	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFHxA	307-24-4	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFPeS	2706-91-4	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFHpA	375-85-9	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFHxS	355-46-4	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFOA	335-67-1	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFHpS	375-92-8	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFNA	375-95-1	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFOS	1763-23-1	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFDA	335-76-2	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFUnA	2058-94-8	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFDS	335-77-3	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	3.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFDoA	307-55-1	ND	1.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFTrDA	72629-94-8	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	2.00		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1

Labeled Standards	Type	% Recovery	Limits	Qualifiers	Batch	Extracted	Samp Size	Analyzed	Dilution
13C3-PFBA	IS	87.1	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C3-PFPeA	IS	87.6	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C3-PFBS	IS	93.5	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C3-HFPO-DA	IS	93.9	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C2-4:2 FTS	IS	93.5	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C2-PFHxA	IS	90.7	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C4-PFHpA	IS	86.8	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C3-PFHxS	IS	98.2	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C2-6:2 FTS	IS	98.0	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1

Sample ID: Method Blank

PFAS Isotope Dilution Method

Client Data

Name: Grand Haven/Spring Lake Sewer Authority
Project: Biosolids
Matrix: Solid

Laboratory Data

Lab Sample: B1E0023-BLK1
Column: BEH C18

Labeled Standards	Type	% Recovery	Limits	Qualifiers	Batch	Extracted	Samp Size	Analyzed	Dilution
13C5-PFNA	IS	82.5	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C8-PFOSA	IS	29.7	10 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C2-PFOA	IS	91.6	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C8-PFOS	IS	91.2	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C2-PFDA	IS	75.3	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C2-8:2 FTS	IS	79.5	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
d3-MeFOSAA	IS	49.3	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C2-PFUnA	IS	58.6	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
d5-EtFOSAA	IS	50.2	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C2-PFDoA	IS	51.8	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1
13C2-PFTeDA	IS	46.0	20 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 06:56	1

RL - Reporting limit

The results are reported in dry weight.
The sample size is reported in wet weight.
Results reported to RL.

When reported, PFHxS, PFOA, PFOS, MeFOSAA and EtFOSAA include both linear and branched isomers. Only the linear isomer is reported for all other analytes.

Sample ID: OPR **PFAS Isotope Dilution Method**

Client Data

Name: Grand Haven/Spring Lake Sewer Authority
Project: Biosolids
Matrix: Solid

Laboratory Data

Lab Sample: B1E0023-BS1
Column: BEH C18

Analyte	CAS Number	Amt Found (ng/g)	Spike Amt	% Rec	Limits	Qualifiers	Batch	Extracted	Samp Size	Analyzed	Dilution
PFBA	375-22-4	18.7	20.0	93.3	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFPeA	2706-90-3	19.0	20.0	95.2	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFBS	375-73-5	18.2	20.0	91.1	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	18.5	20.0	92.5	60 - 145		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFHxA	307-24-4	20.1	20.0	100	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFPeS	2706-91-4	18.6	20.0	92.8	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	16.4	20.0	82.1	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFHpA	375-85-9	18.0	20.0	90.0	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
ADONA	919005-14-4	18.2	20.0	91.1	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFHxS	355-46-4	19.5	20.0	97.4	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	19.3	20.0	96.6	60 - 140		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFOA	335-67-1	18.1	20.0	90.4	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFHpS	375-92-8	18.7	20.0	93.6	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFNA	375-95-1	17.7	20.0	88.7	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFOSA	754-91-6	19.1	20.0	95.4	65 - 140		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFOS	1763-23-1	20.0	20.0	100	65 - 140		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	18.8	20.0	94.2	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFDA	335-76-2	17.7	20.0	88.4	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	18.7	20.0	93.7	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFNS	68259-12-1	18.4	20.0	92.2	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	17.2	20.0	85.9	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	17.7	20.0	88.6	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFUnA	2058-94-8	17.9	20.0	89.5	65 - 140		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFDS	335-77-3	16.8	20.0	83.8	50 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	23.8	20.0	119	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFDoA	307-55-1	18.9	20.0	94.3	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFTrDA	72629-94-8	20.2	20.0	101	60 - 140		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
PFTeDA	376-06-7	18.1	20.0	90.6	65 - 135		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1

Labeled Standards	Type	% Rec	Limits	Qualifiers	Batch	Extracted	Samp Size	Analyzed	Dilution
13C3-PFBA	IS	90.4	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C3-PFPeA	IS	91.3	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C3-PFBS	IS	95.0	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C3-HFPO-DA	IS	86.5	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C2-4:2 FTS	IS	90.7	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C2-PFHxA	IS	93.3	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1

Sample ID: OPR **PFAS Isotope Dilution Method**

Client Data

Name: Grand Haven/Spring Lake Sewer Authority
Project: Biosolids
Matrix: Solid

Laboratory Data

Lab Sample: B1E0023-BS1
Column: BEH C18

Labeled Standards	Type	% Rec	Limits	Qualifiers	Batch	Extracted	Samp Size	Analyzed	Dilution
13C4-PFHpA	IS	89.0	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C3-PFHxS	IS	94.3	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C2-6:2 FTS	IS	95.1	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C5-PFNA	IS	84.9	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C8-PFOSA	IS	36.9	10 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C2-PFOA	IS	92.8	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C8-PFOS	IS	90.9	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C2-PFDA	IS	82.5	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C2-8:2 FTS	IS	86.3	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
d3-MeFOSAA	IS	60.5	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C2-PFUnA	IS	67.3	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
d5-EtFOSAA	IS	59.5	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C2-PFDoA	IS	61.8	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1
13C2-PFTeDA	IS	57.2	20 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	0.500 g	12-May-21 07:06	1

Sample ID: Biosolids

PFAS Isotope Dilution Method

Client Data

Name: Grand Haven/Spring Lake Sewer Authority
Project: Biosolids
Location: Sludge Storage
Matrix: Biosolid
Date Collected: 28-Apr-21 01:00

Laboratory Data

Lab Sample: 2104291-01
Date Received: 29-Apr-21 09:55
% Solids: 4.59
Column: BEH C18

Analyte	CAS Number	Conc. (ng/g)	RL	Qualifiers	Batch	Extracted	Samp Size	Analyzed	Dilution
PFBA	375-22-4	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFPeA	2706-90-3	16.3	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFBS	375-73-5	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFHxA	307-24-4	2.77	1.99	Q	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFPeS	2706-91-4	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFHpA	375-85-9	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFHxS	355-46-4	3.23	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFOA	335-67-1	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFHpS	375-92-8	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFNA	375-95-1	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFOS	1763-23-1	14.0	1.99	Q	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFDA	335-76-2	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	4.26	0.997	Q	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFUnA	2058-94-8	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFDS	335-77-3	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	2.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFDoA	307-55-1	ND	0.997		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFTrDA	72629-94-8	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	1.99		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1

Labeled Standards	Type	% Recovery	Limits	Qualifiers	Batch	Extracted	Samp Size	Analyzed	Dilution
13C3-PFBA	IS	75.4	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C3-PFPeA	IS	83.7	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C3-PFBS	IS	90.1	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C3-HFPO-DA	IS	80.7	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C2-4:2 FTS	IS	94.1	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C2-PFHxA	IS	83.5	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C4-PFHpA	IS	77.1	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C3-PFHxS	IS	75.5	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1

Sample ID: Biosolids — **PFAS Isotope Dilution Method**

Client Data

Name:	Grand Haven/Spring Lake Sewer Authority	Matrix:	Biosolid
Project:	Biosolids	Date Collected:	28-Apr-21 01:00
Location:	Sludge Storage		

Laboratory Data

Lab Sample:	2104291-01	Column:	BEH C18
Date Received:	29-Apr-21 09:55		
% Solids:	4.59		

Labeled Standards	Type	% Recovery	Limits	Qualifiers	Batch	Extracted	Samp Size	Analyzed	Dilution
13C2-6:2 FTS	IS	77.7	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C5-PFNA	IS	27.8	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C8-PFOSA	IS	9.90	10 - 150	H	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C2-PFOA	IS	60.6	25 - 150		B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C8-PFOS	IS	18.1	25 - 150	H	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C2-PFDA	IS	12.1	25 - 150	H	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C2-8:2 FTS	IS	16.7	25 - 150	H	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
d3-MeFOSAA	IS	5.30	25 - 150	H	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C2-PFUnA	IS	6.90	25 - 150	H	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
d5-EtFOSAA	IS	3.40	25 - 150	H	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C2-PFDoA	IS	5.10	25 - 150	H	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1
13C2-PFTeDA	IS	4.40	20 - 150	H	B1E0023	05-May-21	10.9 g	12-May-21 07:27	1

RL - Reporting limit

The results are reported in dry weight.
The sample size is reported in wet weight.
Results reported to RL.

When reported, PFHxS, PFOA, PFOS, MeFOSAA and EtFOSAA include both linear and branched isomers. Only the linear isomer is reported for all other analytes.

B	This compound was also detected in the method blank
Conc.	Concentration
CRS	Cleanup Recovery Standard
D	Dilution
DL	Detection Limit
E	The associated compound concentration exceeded the calibration range of the instrument
H	Recovery and/or RPD was outside laboratory acceptance limits
I	Chemical Interference
IS	Internal Standard
J	The amount detected is below the Reporting Limit/LOQ
LOD	Limit of Detection
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation
M	Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration (CA Region 2 projects only)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
NA	Not applicable
ND	Not Detected
OPR	Ongoing Precision and Recovery sample
P	The reported concentration may include contribution from chlorinated diphenyl ether(s).
Q	The ion transition ratio is outside of the acceptance criteria.
RL	Reporting Limit
RL	For 537.1, the reported RLs are the MRLs.
TEQ	Toxic Equivalency, sum of the toxic equivalency factors (TEF) multiplied by the sample concentrations.
TEQMax	TEQ calculation that uses the detection limit as the concentration for non-detects
TEQMin	TEQ calculation that uses zero as the concentration for non-detects
TEQRisk	TEQ calculation that uses ½ the detection limit as the concentration for non-detects
U	Not Detected (specific projects only)
*	See Cover Letter

Unless otherwise noted, solid sample results are reported in dry weight. Tissue samples are reported in wet weight.

Vista Analytical Laboratory Certifications

Accrediting Authority	Certificate Number
Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation	17-013
Arkansas Department of Environmental Quality	21-023-0
California Department of Health – ELAP	2892
DoD ELAP - A2LA Accredited - ISO/IEC 17025:2005	3091.01
Florida Department of Health	E87777-26
Hawaii Department of Health	N/A
Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality	01977
Maine Department of Health	2020018
Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection	M-CA413
Michigan Department of Environmental Quality	9932
Minnesota Department of Health	1980678
New Hampshire Environmental Accreditation Program	207720
New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection	CA003
New York Department of Health	11411
Ohio Environmental Protection Agency	87778
Oregon Laboratory Accreditation Program	4042-016
Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection	017
Texas Commission on Environmental Quality	T104704189-21-12
Vermont Department of Health	VT-4042
Virginia Department of General Services	10769
Washington Department of Ecology	C584
Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources	998036160

Current certificates and lists of licensed parameters are located in the Quality Assurance office and are available upon request.

NELAP Accredited Test Methods

MATRIX: Air	
Description of Test	**Method**
Determination of Polychlorinated p- Dioxins & Polychlorinated Dibenzofurans	EPA 23
Polychlorinated Dibenzodioxins in Ambient Air by GC/HRMS	EPA TO-9A

MATRIX: Biological Tissue	
Description of Test	**Method**
Tetra- through Octa-Chlorinated Dioxins and Furans by Isotope Dilution GC/HRMS	EPA 1613B
Brominated Diphenyl Ethers by HRGC/HRMS	EPA 1614A
Chlorinated Biphenyl Congeners in Water, Soil, Sediment, and Tissue by GC/HRMS	EPA 1668A/C
Pesticides in Water, Soil, Sediment, Biosolids, and Tissue by HRGC/HRMS	EPA 1699
Perfluorinated Alkyl Acids in Drinking Water by SPE and LC/MS/MS	EPA 537
Polychlorinated Dibenzo-p-Dioxins and Polychlorinated Dibenzofurans by GC/HRMS	EPA 8280A/B
Polychlorinated Dibenzodioxins (PCDDs) and Polychlorinated Dibenzofurans (PCDFs) by GC/HRMS	EPA 8290/8290A

MATRIX: Drinking Water	
Description of Test	**Method**
Tetra- through Octa-Chlorinated Dioxins and Furans by Isotope Dilution GC/HRMS	EPA 1613/1613B
Perfluorinated Alkyl Acids in Drinking Water by SPE and LC/MS/MS	EPA 537
Perfluorinated Alkyl Acids in Drinking Water by SPE and LC/MS/MS	EPA 537.1
Determination of Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances in Drinking Water by Isotope Dilution Anion Exchange Solid Phase Extraction and Liquid Chromatography/Tandem Mass Spectrometry	EPA 533
Perfluorooctanesulonate (PFOS) and Perfluorooctanoate (PFOA) - Method for Unfiltered Samples Using Solid Phase Extraction and Liquid Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry	ISO 25101 2009

MATRIX: Non-Potable Water	
Description of Test	**Method**
Tetra- through Octa-Chlorinated Dioxins and Furans by Isotope Dilution GC/HRMS	EPA 1613B
Brominated Diphenyl Ethers by HRGC/HRMS	EPA 1614A
Chlorinated Biphenyl Congeners in Water, Soil, Sediment, and Tissue by GC/HRMS	EPA 1668A/C
Pesticides in Water, Soil, Sediment, Biosolids, and Tissue by HRGC/HRMS	EPA 1699
Perfluorinated Alkyl Acids in Drinking Water by SPE and LC/MS/MS	EPA 537
Dioxin by GC/HRMS	EPA 613
Polychlorinated Dibenzo-p-Dioxins and Polychlorinated Dibenzofurans by GC/HRMS	EPA 8280A/B
Polychlorinated Dibenzodioxins (PCDDs) and Polychlorinated Dibenzofurans (PCDFs) by GC/HRMS	EPA 8290/8290A

MATRIX: Solids	
Description of Test	**Method**
Tetra-Octa Chlorinated Dioxins and Furans by Isotope Dilution GC/HRMS	EPA 1613
Tetra- through Octa-Chlorinated Dioxins and Furans by Isotope Dilution GC/HRMS	EPA 1613B
Brominated Diphenyl Ethers by HRGC/HRMS	EPA 1614A
Chlorinated Biphenyl Congeners in Water, Soil, Sediment, and Tissue by GC/HRMS	EPA 1668A/C
Pesticides in Water, Soil, Sediment, Biosolids, and Tissue by HRGC/HRMS	EPA 1699
Perfluorinated Alkyl Acids in Drinking Water by SPE and LC/MS/MS	EPA 537
Polychlorinated Dibenzo-p-Dioxins and Polychlorinated Dibenzofurans by GC/HRMS	EPA 8280A/B
Polychlorinated Dibenzodioxins (PCDDs) and Polychlorinated Dibenzofurans (PCDFs) by GC/HRMS	EPA 8290/8290A

Vista Analytical Laboratory

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

For Laboratory Use Only
Work Order #: 2104291 Temp: 1.7 °C
Storage ID: R-13, WR-2 Storage Secured: Yes ☐ No ☐

Project ID: Biosolids PO#: Verbal - Cory Sampler: Cory VanOeveren (name)

TAT (check one): Standard: [X] 21 days; Rush (surcharge may apply): [ ] 14 days [ ] 7 days Specify:

Cory VanOeveren Cory VanOeveren 4-28-21 1:00 Kanna x. Atte KG 04/28/21 09:55
Relinquished by (printed name and signature) Date Time Received by (printed name and signature) Date Time

Relinquished by (printed name and signature) Date Time Received by (printed name and signature) Date Time

SHIP TO: Vista Analytical Laboratory
1104 Windfield Way
El Dorado Hills, CA 95762
(916) 673-1520 * Fax (916) 673-0106
ATTN:

Method of Shipment: UPS overnight
Tracking No.:

Add Analysis(es) Requested

Sample ID	Date	Time	Location/ Sample Description	Container(s) Quantity	Container(s) Type	Matrix	PFAS by Isotope Dilution: PFOA/ PFOS	PFAS by Isotope Dilution: UCMR3 PFAS List:6	PFAS by Isotope Dilution: 537.1 List: 14 or 18 (Circle One)	PFAS by Isotope Dilution: EPA Draft List of 24	OTHER: Please attach analyte list	EPA Method 537 (DW only): PFOA/ PFOS	EPA Method 537 (DW only): UCMR3 PFAS List:6	EPA Method 537 (DW only): 537.1 List of 14	EPA Method 537 (DW only): 537.1 List of 18	Comments
Biosolids	4-28-21	1:00	Sludge Storage	1		WW					LIST OF 28					
Biosolids Dup.	"	"	Sludge Storage	2		WW					See attached					
Blank	"	"	Blank	1		WW										

Special Instructions/Comment
Michigan EGLE requires biosolids PFAs analysis to be run as a dry weight sample, please contact if you have any questions. Also the DUPs are just in case you need it, I don't need any duplicate samples analyzed.

SEND DOCUMENTATION AND RESULTS TO:
Name: Cory VanOeveren
Company: Grand Haven/Spring Lake WWTP
Address: 1525 Washington Ave.
City: Grand Haven State: MI Zip: 49417
Phone: 616-847-3485
Email: cvanoeveren@grandhaven.org

Container Types: P = HDPE, PJ = HDPE Jar, PY = Polypropylene, O= Other
Bottle Preservation Type: TZ= Trizma:
Matrix Types: AQ = Aqueous, DW = Drinking Water, EF = Effluent, PP = Pulp/Paper, SD = Sediment, SL = Sludge, SO = Soil, WW = Wastewater, B = Blood/Serum, O = Other

EGLE PERFLUOROALKYL AND POLYFLUOROALKYL SUBSTANCES (PFAS) MINIMUM LABORATORY ANALYTE LIST

Below is the minimum laboratory PFAS analyte list for analysis of deer, drinking water, groundwater, surface water, soil, wastewater effluent, and landfill leachate samples collected by Michigan's Departments of Environment, Great Lakes, and Energy, Health and Human Services, Agriculture and Rural Development, and Natural Resources.

This minimum analyte list was developed based on the potential for these chemicals to be found in Michigan, the availability of the chemical standards used for testing, and the ability of available laboratories to test for these PFAS. This list includes PFAS that can be tested for in drinking water using United States Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA) Methods 537 Rev.1.1 or 537.1, which are the only methods that should be used when analyzing drinking water samples. Other testing methodology may be used to test for PFAS in other media (not drinking water). This list is not exhaustive of PFAS in Michigan's environment.

A fish icon (🐟) precedes those compounds that are also currently being tested for in fish tissue.

Analyte Name	Acronym	Fluorinated Carbon Chain Length	Molecular Formula	CAS Number	USEPA Method 537 Rev. 1.1	USEPA Method 537.1
🐟 Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	PFTeA	C_{14}	$C_{13}F_{27}COOH$	376-06-7	X	X
🐟 Perfluorotridecanoic acid	PFTriA	C_{13}	$C_{12}F_{25}COOH$	72629-94-8	X	X
🐟 Perfluorododecanoic acid	PFDoA	C_{12}	$C_{11}F_{23}COOH$	307-55-1	X	X
🐟 Perfluoroundecanoic acid	PFUnA	C_{11}	$C_{10}F_{21}COOH$	2058-94-8	X	X
🐟 Perfluorodecanoic acid	PFDA	C_{10}	$C_9F_{19}COOH$	335-76-2	X	X
🐟 Perfluorononanoic acid	PFNA	C_9	$C_8F_{17}COOH$	375-95-1	X	X
🐟 Perfluorooctanoic acid	PFOA	C_8	$C_7F_{15}COOH$	335-67-1	X	X
🐟 Perfluoroheptanoic acid	PFHpA	C_7	$C_6F_{13}COOH$	375-85-9	X	X
🐟 Perfluorohexanoic acid	PFHxA	C_6	$C_5F_{11}COOH$	307-24-4	X	X
🐟 Perfluoropentanoic acid	PFPeA	C_5	C_4F_9COOH	2706-90-3		
🐟 Perfluorobutanoic acid	PFBA	C_4	C_3F_7COOH	375-22-4		
🐟 Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid	PFDS	C_{10}	$C_{10}F_{21}SO_3H$	335-77-3		

EGLE Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) Minimum Laboratory Analyte List

	Analyte Name	Acronym	Fluorinated Carbon Chain Length	Molecular Formula	CAS Number	USEPA Method 537 Rev. 1.1	USEPA Method 537.1
	Perfluorononanesulfonic acid	PFNS	C_9	$C_9F_{19}SO_3H$	68259-12-1		
➤	Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid	PFOS	C_8	$C_8F_{17}SO_3H$	1763-23-1	X	X
	Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid	PFHpS	C_7	$C_7F_{15}SO_3H$	375-92-8		
➤	Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid	PFHxS	C_6	$C_6F_{13}SO_3H$	355-46-4	X	X
	Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid	PFPeS	C_5	$C_5F_{11}SO_3H$	2706-91-4		
➤	Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid	PFBS	C_4	$C_4F_9SO_3H$	375-73-5	X	X
➤	Perfluorooctanesulfonamide	PFOSA	C_8	$C_8F_{17}SO_2NH_2$	754-91-6		
	Fluorotelomer sulphonic acid 8:2	FtS 8:2	C_8	$C_8F_{17}CH_2CH_2SO_3$	39108-34-4		
	Fluorotelomer sulphonic acid 6:2	FtS 6:2	C_6	$C_6F_{13}CH_2CH_2SO_3$	27619-97-2		
	Fluorotelomer sulphonic acid 4:2	FtS 4:2	C_4	$C_4F_9CH_2CH_2SO_3$	757124-72-4		
	2-(N-Ethylperfluorooctanesulfonamido) acetic acid	N-EtFOSAA	C_8	$C_8F_{17}SO_2N(C_2H_5)CH_2COOH$	2991-50-6	X	X
	2-(N-Methylperfluorooctanesulfonamido) acetic acid	N-MeFOSAA	C_8	$C_8F_{17}SO_2N(CH_3)CHCOOH$	2355-31-9	X	X
	Hexafluoropropylene oxide dimer acid	HFPO-DA	C_6	$C_6HF_{11}O_3$	13252-13-6		X
	11-chloroeicosafluoro-3-oxaundecane-1-sulfonic acid	11Cl-PF3OUdS	C_{10}	$C_{10}HF_{20}ClSO_4$	763051-92-9		X
	9-chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanone-1-sulfonic acid	9Cl-PF3ONS	C_8	$C_8HF_{18}ClSO_4$	756426-58-1		X
	4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid	ADONA	C_7	$C_7H_2F_{12}O_4$	919005-14-4		X

Laboratories Providing PFAS Analytical Services

(The list that turns up in the search results from the following links does not constitute an endorsement of those firms on the list, nor is it a statement against any firm not on the list. Additionally, the capacity of the labs to provide services consistent with EGLE's recommendations above has not been verified and these details should be addressed prior to contracting with the laboratories below.)

The **United States Environmental Protection Agency (US EPA)** has a list of laboratories approved under the UCMR3 program using US EPA Method 537 Rev. 1.1 for PFAS in drinking water:
https://www.epa.gov/dwucmr/third-unregulated-contaminant-monitoring-rule

The **United States Department of Defense, Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (US DoD ELAP)** maintains a list of labs for the determination of PFAS in various environmental media other than drinking water on the Defense Environmental Network Information Exchange (DENIX) server:
http://www.denix.osd.mil/edqw/accreditation/accreditedlabs/

Contact Information

Questions regarding PFAS in general, contact:

- **MDHHS General Information**
  (517) 373-3740
- **EGLE Environmental Assistance Center**
  (800) 662-9278

Questions regarding laboratory information, contact:

- **MDHHS Chemistry & Toxicology Division**
  (517) 335-9490
- **EGLE Drinking Water Analysis Laboratory**
  (517) 335-8184

Vista Analytical Laboratory

Sample Log-In Checklist

Page # 1 of 1

Vista Work Order #: 2104291 TAT STD

Samples Arrival:	**Date/Time** 04/29/21 09:55		**Initials:** KA		**Location:** WR-2 **Shelf/Rack:** N/A		
Delivered By:	FedEx	UPS	On Trac	GLS	DHL	Hand Delivered	Other
Preservation:	Ice		Blue Ice		Techni Ice	Dry Ice	None
Temp °C: 1.8 (uncorrected) **Temp °C:** 1.7 (corrected)			**Probe used: Y / N**		**Thermometer ID:** IR-4		

	YES	NO	NA
Shipping Container(s) Intact?	✓		
Shipping Custody Seals Intact?	✓		
Airbill ✓ Trk # 1Z RA1 007 01 6550 2014	✓		
Shipping Documentation Present?	✓		
Shipping Container: Vista / Client / Retain / Return / Dispose			
Chain of Custody / Sample Documentation Present?	✓		
Chain of Custody / Sample Documentation Complete?	✓		
Holding Time Acceptable?	✓		

Logged In:	**Date/Time** 04/29/21 12:36	**Initials:**	**Location:** R-13, WR-2 **Shelf/Rack:** A-3 E-4
COC Anomaly/Sample Acceptance Form completed?		✓	✓

Comments:

CoC/Label Reconciliation Report WO# 2104291

LabNumber	CoC Sample ID		SampleAlias	Sample Date/Time		Container	BaseMatrix	Sample Comments
2104291-01	A Biosolids	☑ (A)	Sludge Storage	28-Apr-21 01:00	☑	HDPE Bottle, 250 mL	Solid	
2104291-01	B Biosolids	☐ (B)	Sludge Storage	28-Apr-21 01:00	☑	HDPE Bottle, 250 mL	Solid	
2104291-01	C Biosolids	☐	Sludge Storage	28-Apr-21 01:00	☑	HDPE Bottle, 250 mL	Solid	

Checkmarks indicate that information on the COC reconciled with the sample label.
Any discrepancies are noted in the following columns.

	Yes	No	NA
Sample Container Intact?	√		
Sample Custody Seals Intact?		√	√
Adequate Sample Volume?	√		
Container Type Appropriate for Analysis(es)	√		

Preservation Documented: Na2S2O3 Trizma NH4CH3CO2 None (All) Other

Verifed by/Date: (B) 04/30/21 (C)

Comments:
(A) Samples are dark black and opaque in color.
(B) Per client sent as back up volume; Sample label reads "BiosolidsDup"
(C) Originally labeled and reconciled on 04/29/21