

ANALYTICAL REPORT

Eurofins Michigan
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Laboratory Job ID: 190-28390-1

Client Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

For:

City of Bronson
141 S Matteson Street
Bronson, Michigan 49028

Attn: Brandon Mersman

Sue Schafer

Authorized for release by:
4/19/2022 8:15:31 PM

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Results relate only to the items tested and the sample(s) as received by the laboratory.



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Sample Summary

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix	Collected	Received
190-28390-1	Biosolids Storage Digester	Solid	04/05/22 13:45	04/06/22 14:47
190-28390-2	Effluent	Water	04/05/22 13:50	04/06/22 14:47

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Case Narrative

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Laboratory: Eurofins Michigan

Narrative

Job Narrative 190-28390-1

Comments

The PFC_IDA Perfluorinated Hydrocarbons analysis was performed at the Eurofins Environment Testing, Sacramento laboratory.

Receipt

The samples were received on 4/6/2022 2:47 PM. Unless otherwise noted below, the samples arrived in good condition, and where required, properly preserved and on ice. The temperature of the cooler at receipt was 5.0° C.

LCMS

Method 537 (modified): The Isotope Dilution Analyte (IDA) recovery of 13C4 PFBA associated with the following sample is below the method recommended limit: Biosolids Storage Digester (190-28390-1). Generally, data quality is not considered affected if the IDA signal-to-noise ratio is greater than 10:1, which is achieved for all IDA in the samples.

Method 537 (modified): Results for samples Biosolids Storage Digester (190-28390-1) were reported from the analysis of a diluted extract due to high concentration of the target analyte in the analysis of the undiluted extract. The dilution factor was applied to the labeled internal standard area counts and these area counts were within acceptance limits.

Method 537 (modified): The Isotope Dilution Analyte (IDA) recovery associated with the following sample is below the method recommended limit: Biosolids Storage Digester (190-28390-1). Generally, data quality is not considered affected if the IDA signal-to-noise ratio is greater than 10:1, which is achieved for all IDA in the sample.

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

General Chemistry

No analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described in the Definitions/Glossary page.

Organic Prep

Method 3535: The following samples contained floating particulates in the sample bottle prior to extraction: Effluent (190-28390-2).

preparation batch 320-578826

Method: 3535 PFC-W

Matrix: Aqueous

Method 3535: Insufficient sample volume was available to perform a matrix spike/matrix spike duplicate (MS/MSD) associated with preparation batch 320-578826.

Method: 3535 PFC-W

Matrix: Aqueous

Method SHAKE: The following sample was yellow after extraction: Biosolids Storage Digester (190-28390-1).

preparation batch 320-579192

Method: PFC_IDA/Shake_Bath_14D

Matrix: Solid

No additional analytical or quality issues were noted, other than those described above or in the Definitions/Glossary page.

Client Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Client Sample ID: Biosolids Storage Digester

Lab Sample ID: 190-28390-1

Date Collected: 04/05/22 13:45

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 04/06/22 14:47

Percent Solids: 2.3

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
9CI-PF3ONS	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
11CI-PF3OUdS	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
4,8-Dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid (ADONA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
4:2 FTS	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
6:2 FTS	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
8:2 FTS	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
HFPO-DA (GenX)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
N-ethylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NEtFOSAA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
N-methylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NMeFOSAA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide (FOSA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	20		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTrIA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	<8.0		8.0	ug/Kg	✱	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1

Isotope Dilution	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
13C8 FOSA	105		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C3 HFPO-DA	79		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C3 PFBS	70		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C2 PFDA	89		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C2 PFDoA	83		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C4 PFHpA	81		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C2 PFHxA	76		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C5 PFNA	87		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C4 PFOA	90		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C4 PFOS	80		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C5 PFPeA	42		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C2 PFTeA	69		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
13C2 PFUnA	84		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
d5-NEtFOSAA	100		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
d3-NMeFOSAA	85		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
M2-4:2 FTS	76		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
M2-6:2 FTS	121		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1

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Client Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Client Sample ID: Biosolids Storage Digester

Lab Sample ID: 190-28390-1

Date Collected: 04/05/22 13:45

Matrix: Solid

Date Received: 04/06/22 14:47

Percent Solids: 2.3

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances (Continued)

Isotope Dilution	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
M2-8:2 FTS	121		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1
18O2 PFHxS	83		25 - 150	04/10/22 21:36	04/12/22 19:26	1

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances - DL

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	<80		80	ug/Kg	☼	04/10/22 21:36	04/14/22 00:44	10
Isotope Dilution	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits			Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
13C4 PFBA	10	*5-	25 - 150			04/10/22 21:36	04/14/22 00:44	10

General Chemistry

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
Percent Moisture	97.7		0.1	%			04/07/22 15:38	1
Percent Solids	2.3		0.1	%			04/07/22 15:38	1

Client Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Client Sample ID: Effluent

Lab Sample ID: 190-28390-2

Date Collected: 04/05/22 13:50

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 04/06/22 14:47

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
9CI-PF3ONS	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
11CI-PF3OUdS	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
4,8-Dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid (ADONA)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
4:2 FTS	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
6:2 FTS	<4.6		4.6	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
8:2 FTS	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
HFPO-DA (GenX)	<3.7		3.7	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
N-ethylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NEtFOSAA)	<4.6		4.6	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
N-methylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NMeFOSAA)	<4.6		4.6	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	6.6		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	<4.6		4.6	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	5.7		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide (FOSA)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	5.4		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	1.9		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	6.1		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriA)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	<1.8		1.8	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1

Isotope Dilution	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
13C8 FOSA	92		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C3 HFPO-DA	85		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C4 PFBA	72		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C3 PFBS	74		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C2 PFDA	76		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C2 PFDoA	67		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C4 PFHpA	84		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C2 PFHxA	80		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C5 PFNA	84		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C4 PFOA	83		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C4 PFOS	73		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C5 PFPeA	69		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C2 PFTeA	60		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
13C2 PFUnA	69		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
d5-NEtFOSAA	85		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1

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Client Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Client Sample ID: Effluent

Lab Sample ID: 190-28390-2

Date Collected: 04/05/22 13:50

Matrix: Water

Date Received: 04/06/22 14:47

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances (Continued)

<i>Isotope Dilution</i>	<i>%Recovery</i>	<i>Qualifier</i>	<i>Limits</i>	<i>Prepared</i>	<i>Analyzed</i>	<i>Dil Fac</i>
d3-NMeFOSAA	82		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
M2-4:2 FTS	92		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
M2-6:2 FTS	113		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
M2-8:2 FTS	83		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1
18O2 PFHxS	80		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 22:36	1

Isotope Dilution Summary

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances

Matrix: Solid

Prep Type: Total/NA

		Percent Isotope Dilution Recovery (Acceptance Limits)							
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	PFOSA (25-150)	HFPODA (25-150)	PFBA (25-150)	C3PFBS (25-150)	PFDA (25-150)	PFDoA (25-150)	C4PFHA (25-150)	PFHxA (25-150)
190-28390-1	Biosolids Storage Digester	105	79		70	89	83	81	76
190-28390-1 - DL	Biosolids Storage Digester			10 *5-					
LCS 320-579192/2-A	Lab Control Sample	70	78	36	80	83	78	82	79
MB 320-579192/1-A	Method Blank	71	79	42	76	83	81	83	81

		Percent Isotope Dilution Recovery (Acceptance Limits)							
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	PFNA (25-150)	PFOA (25-150)	PFOS (25-150)	PFPeA (25-150)	PFTDA (25-150)	PFUnA (25-150)	d5NEFOS (25-150)	d3NMFOS (25-150)
190-28390-1	Biosolids Storage Digester	87	90	80	42	69	84	100	85
190-28390-1 - DL	Biosolids Storage Digester								
LCS 320-579192/2-A	Lab Control Sample	85	80	82	77	76	84	87	84
MB 320-579192/1-A	Method Blank	84	82	89	78	73	81	81	82

		Percent Isotope Dilution Recovery (Acceptance Limits)							
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	M242FTS (25-150)	M262FTS (25-150)	M282FTS (25-150)	PFHxS (25-150)				
190-28390-1	Biosolids Storage Digester	76	121	121	83				
190-28390-1 - DL	Biosolids Storage Digester								
LCS 320-579192/2-A	Lab Control Sample	85	85	86	83				
MB 320-579192/1-A	Method Blank	79	84	90	78				

Surrogate Legend

PFOSA = 13C8 FOSA
HFPODA = 13C3 HFPO-DA
PFBA = 13C4 PFBA
C3PFBS = 13C3 PFBS
PFDA = 13C2 PFDA
PFDoA = 13C2 PFDoA
C4PFHA = 13C4 PFHpA
PFHxA = 13C2 PFHxA
PFNA = 13C5 PFNA
PFOA = 13C4 PFOA
PFOS = 13C4 PFOS
PFPeA = 13C5 PFPeA
PFTDA = 13C2 PFTeDA
PFUnA = 13C2 PFUnA
d5NEFOS = d5-NEtFOSAA
d3NMFOS = d3-NMeFOSAA
M242FTS = M2-4:2 FTS
M262FTS = M2-6:2 FTS
M282FTS = M2-8:2 FTS
PFHxS = 18O2 PFHxS

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

		Percent Isotope Dilution Recovery (Acceptance Limits)							
Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	PFOSA (25-150)	HFPODA (25-150)	PFBA (25-150)	C3PFBS (25-150)	PFDA (25-150)	PFDoA (25-150)	C4PFHA (25-150)	PFHxA (25-150)
190-28390-2	Effluent	92	85	72	74	76	67	84	80
LCS 320-578826/2-A	Lab Control Sample	99	97	83	80	95	92	90	85
LCSD 320-578826/3-A	Lab Control Sample Dup	94	86	80	79	92	89	83	82

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Isotope Dilution Summary

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances (Continued)

Matrix: Water

Prep Type: Total/NA

Percent Isotope Dilution Recovery (Acceptance Limits)

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	PFOSA (25-150)	HFPODA (25-150)	PFBA (25-150)	C3PFBS (25-150)	PFDA (25-150)	PFDoA (25-150)	C4PFHA (25-150)	PFHxA (25-150)
MB 320-578826/1-A	Method Blank	105	97	86	84	96	101	96	89

Percent Isotope Dilution Recovery (Acceptance Limits)

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	PFNA (25-150)	PFOA (25-150)	PFOS (25-150)	PFPeA (25-150)	PFTDA (25-150)	PFUnA (25-150)	d5NEFOS (25-150)	d3NMFOS (25-150)
190-28390-2	Effluent	84	83	73	69	60	69	85	82
LCS 320-578826/2-A	Lab Control Sample	95	92	87	77	94	91	102	98
LCSD 320-578826/3-A	Lab Control Sample Dup	86	90	85	73	84	85	99	90
MB 320-578826/1-A	Method Blank	97	100	90	86	91	95	106	101

Percent Isotope Dilution Recovery (Acceptance Limits)

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	M242FTS (25-150)	M262FTS (25-150)	M282FTS (25-150)	PFHxS (25-150)				
190-28390-2	Effluent	92	113	83	80				
LCS 320-578826/2-A	Lab Control Sample	97	110	94	91				
LCSD 320-578826/3-A	Lab Control Sample Dup	97	103	88	84				
MB 320-578826/1-A	Method Blank	115	111	99	95				

Surrogate Legend

PFOSA = 13C8 FOSA
HFPODA = 13C3 HFPO-DA
PFBA = 13C4 PFBA
C3PFBS = 13C3 PFBS
PFDA = 13C2 PFDA
PFDoA = 13C2 PFDoA
C4PFHA = 13C4 PFHpA
PFHxA = 13C2 PFHxA
PFNA = 13C5 PFNA
PFOA = 13C4 PFOA
PFOS = 13C4 PFOS
PFPeA = 13C5 PFPeA
PFTDA = 13C2 PFTeDA
PFUnA = 13C2 PFUnA
d5NEFOS = d5-NEtFOSAA
d3NMFOS = d3-NMeFOSAA
M242FTS = M2-4:2 FTS
M262FTS = M2-6:2 FTS
M282FTS = M2-8:2 FTS
PFHxS = 18O2 PFHxS

QC Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances

Lab Sample ID: MB 320-578826/1-A

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 579386

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Batch: 578826

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
9CI-PF3ONS	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
11CI-PF3OUdS	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
4,8-Dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid (ADONA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
4:2 FTS	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
6:2 FTS	<5.0		5.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
8:2 FTS	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
HFPO-DA (GenX)	<4.0		4.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
N-ethylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NEtFOSAA)	<5.0		5.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
N-methylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NMeFOSAA)	<5.0		5.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	<5.0		5.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide (FOSA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	<2.0		2.0	ng/L		04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1

Isotope Dilution	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
13C8 FOSA	105		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C3 HFPO-DA	97		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C4 PFBA	86		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C3 PFBS	84		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C2 PFDA	96		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C2 PFDoA	101		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C4 PFHpA	96		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C2 PFHxA	89		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C5 PFNA	97		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C4 PFOA	100		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C4 PFOS	90		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C5 PFPeA	86		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C2 PFTeDA	91		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
13C2 PFUnA	95		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
d5-NEtFOSAA	106		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1

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QC Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: MB 320-578826/1-A

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 579386

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Batch: 578826

Isotope Dilution	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
d3-NMeFOSAA	101		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
M2-4:2 FTS	115		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
M2-6:2 FTS	111		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
M2-8:2 FTS	99		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1
18O2 PFHxS	95		25 - 150	04/08/22 11:24	04/11/22 20:25	1

Lab Sample ID: LCS 320-578826/2-A

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 579386

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Batch: 578826

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
9CI-PF3ONS	37.3	37.0		ng/L		99	75 - 135
11CI-PF3OUdS	37.7	37.8		ng/L		100	54 - 114
4,8-Dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid (ADONA)	37.7	41.5		ng/L		110	79 - 139
4:2 FTS	37.4	36.8		ng/L		98	79 - 139
6:2 FTS	37.9	32.3		ng/L		85	59 - 175
8:2 FTS	38.3	39.0		ng/L		102	75 - 135
HFPO-DA (GenX)	40.0	39.5		ng/L		99	51 - 173
N-ethylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NEtFOSAA)	40.0	38.8		ng/L		97	76 - 136
N-methylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NMeFOSAA)	40.0	38.3		ng/L		96	76 - 136
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	35.4	37.2		ng/L		105	67 - 127
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	40.0	40.0		ng/L		100	76 - 136
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	38.6	36.9		ng/L		96	71 - 131
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	40.0	39.1		ng/L		98	76 - 136
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	40.0	41.6		ng/L		104	71 - 131
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	38.1	38.1		ng/L		100	76 - 136
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	40.0	39.8		ng/L		100	72 - 132
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	36.4	34.8		ng/L		96	59 - 119
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	40.0	41.2		ng/L		103	73 - 133
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	38.4	37.0		ng/L		96	75 - 135
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	40.0	40.5		ng/L		101	75 - 135
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide (FOSA)	40.0	33.6		ng/L		84	73 - 133
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	37.1	35.7		ng/L		96	70 - 130
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	40.0	39.4		ng/L		98	70 - 130
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	37.5	40.7		ng/L		108	66 - 126
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	40.0	44.5		ng/L		111	71 - 131
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	40.0	35.3		ng/L		88	70 - 130
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriA)	40.0	39.0		ng/L		97	71 - 131

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QC Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: LCS 320-578826/2-A

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 579386

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Batch: 578826

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	40.0	41.9		ng/L		105	68 - 128
Isotope Dilution	LCS %Recovery	LCS Qualifier	Limits				
13C8 FOSA	99		25 - 150				
13C3 HFPO-DA	97		25 - 150				
13C4 PFBA	83		25 - 150				
13C3 PFBS	80		25 - 150				
13C2 PFDA	95		25 - 150				
13C2 PFDoA	92		25 - 150				
13C4 PFHpA	90		25 - 150				
13C2 PFHxA	85		25 - 150				
13C5 PFNA	95		25 - 150				
13C4 PFOA	92		25 - 150				
13C4 PFOS	87		25 - 150				
13C5 PFPeA	77		25 - 150				
13C2 PFTeDA	94		25 - 150				
13C2 PFUnA	91		25 - 150				
d5-NEtFOSAA	102		25 - 150				
d3-NMeFOSAA	98		25 - 150				
M2-4:2 FTS	97		25 - 150				
M2-6:2 FTS	110		25 - 150				
M2-8:2 FTS	94		25 - 150				
18O2 PFHxS	91		25 - 150				

Lab Sample ID: LCSD 320-578826/3-A

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 579386

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample Dup

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Batch: 578826

Analyte	Spike Added	LCSD Result	LCSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
9CI-PF3ONS	37.3	39.5		ng/L		106	75 - 135	7	30
11CI-PF3OUdS	37.7	39.9		ng/L		106	54 - 114	6	30
4,8-Dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid (ADONA)	37.7	43.7		ng/L		116	79 - 139	5	30
4:2 FTS	37.4	40.0		ng/L		107	79 - 139	8	30
6:2 FTS	37.9	38.7		ng/L		102	59 - 175	18	30
8:2 FTS	38.3	44.4		ng/L		116	75 - 135	13	30
HFPO-DA (GenX)	40.0	45.5		ng/L		114	51 - 173	14	30
N-ethylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NEtFOSAA)	40.0	40.3		ng/L		101	76 - 136	4	30
N-methylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NMeFOSAA)	40.0	43.3		ng/L		108	76 - 136	12	30
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	35.4	37.9		ng/L		107	67 - 127	2	30
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	40.0	44.1		ng/L		110	76 - 136	10	30
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	38.6	39.8		ng/L		103	71 - 131	8	30
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	40.0	39.2		ng/L		98	76 - 136	0	30
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	40.0	44.9		ng/L		112	71 - 131	8	30

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QC Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: LCSD 320-578826/3-A

Matrix: Water

Analysis Batch: 579386

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample Dup

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Batch: 578826

Analyte	Spike Added	LCSD Result	LCSD Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits	RPD	RPD Limit
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	38.1	40.6		ng/L		107	76 - 136	7	30
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	40.0	46.3		ng/L		116	72 - 132	15	30
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	36.4	36.5		ng/L		100	59 - 119	5	30
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	40.0	43.5		ng/L		109	73 - 133	5	30
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	38.4	39.7		ng/L		103	75 - 135	7	30
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	40.0	46.1		ng/L		115	75 - 135	13	30
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide (FOSA)	40.0	36.1		ng/L		90	73 - 133	7	30
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	37.1	37.9		ng/L		102	70 - 130	6	30
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	40.0	41.7		ng/L		104	70 - 130	6	30
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	37.5	40.6		ng/L		108	66 - 126	0	30
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	40.0	46.7		ng/L		117	71 - 131	5	30
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	40.0	39.7		ng/L		99	70 - 130	12	30
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriA)	40.0	41.8		ng/L		104	71 - 131	7	30
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	40.0	45.6		ng/L		114	68 - 128	9	30

Isotope Dilution	LCSD %Recovery	LCSD Qualifier	LCSD Limits
13C8 FOSA	94		25 - 150
13C3 HFPO-DA	86		25 - 150
13C4 PFBA	80		25 - 150
13C3 PFBS	79		25 - 150
13C2 PFDA	92		25 - 150
13C2 PFDoA	89		25 - 150
13C4 PFHpA	83		25 - 150
13C2 PFHxA	82		25 - 150
13C5 PFNA	86		25 - 150
13C4 PFOA	90		25 - 150
13C4 PFOS	85		25 - 150
13C5 PFPeA	73		25 - 150
13C2 PFTeDA	84		25 - 150
13C2 PFUnA	85		25 - 150
d5-NEtFOSAA	99		25 - 150
d3-NMeFOSAA	90		25 - 150
M2-4:2 FTS	97		25 - 150
M2-6:2 FTS	103		25 - 150
M2-8:2 FTS	88		25 - 150
18O2 PFHxS	84		25 - 150

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QC Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: MB 320-579192/1-A

Matrix: Solid

Analysis Batch: 579581

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Batch: 579192

Analyte	MB Result	MB Qualifier	RL	Unit	D	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
9CI-PF3ONS	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
11CI-PF3OUdS	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
4,8-Dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid (ADONA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
4:2 FTS	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
6:2 FTS	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
8:2 FTS	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
HFPO-DA (GenX)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
N-ethylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NEtFOSAA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
N-methylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NMeFOSAA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide (FOSA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	<0.20		0.20	ug/Kg		04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1

Isotope Dilution	MB %Recovery	MB Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed	Dil Fac
13C8 FOSA	71		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C3 HFPO-DA	79		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C4 PFBA	42		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C3 PFBS	76		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C2 PFDA	83		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C2 PFDoA	81		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C4 PFHpA	83		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C2 PFHxA	81		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C5 PFNA	84		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C4 PFOA	82		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C4 PFOS	89		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C5 PFPeA	78		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C2 PFTeA	73		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
13C2 PFUnA	81		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1
d5-NEtFOSAA	81		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10	1

Eurofins Michigan

QC Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: MB 320-579192/1-A

Matrix: Solid

Analysis Batch: 579581

Client Sample ID: Method Blank

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Batch: 579192

	MB	MB			
Isotope Dilution	%Recovery	Qualifier	Limits	Prepared	Analyzed
d3-NMeFOSAA	82		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10
M2-4:2 FTS	79		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10
M2-6:2 FTS	84		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10
M2-8:2 FTS	90		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10
18O2 PFHxS	78		25 - 150	04/09/22 09:43	04/11/22 18:10

Lab Sample ID: LCS 320-579192/2-A

Matrix: Solid

Analysis Batch: 579581

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Batch: 579192

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
9CI-PF3ONS	1.86	1.84		ug/Kg		99	74 - 134
11CI-PF3OUdS	1.88	1.82		ug/Kg		97	66 - 136
4,8-Dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid (ADONA)	1.88	1.85		ug/Kg		98	79 - 139
4:2 FTS	1.87	1.70		ug/Kg		91	68 - 143
6:2 FTS	1.90	2.07		ug/Kg		109	73 - 139
8:2 FTS	1.92	1.84		ug/Kg		96	75 - 135
HFPO-DA (GenX)	2.00	2.06		ug/Kg		103	53 - 158
N-ethylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NEtFOSAA)	2.00	2.01		ug/Kg		100	72 - 132
N-methylperfluorooctanesulfonamidoacetic acid (NMeFOSAA)	2.00	1.95		ug/Kg		98	72 - 132
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	1.77	1.82		ug/Kg		103	69 - 129
Perfluorobutanoic acid (PFBA)	2.00	2.21		ug/Kg		110	76 - 136
Perfluorodecanesulfonic acid (PFDS)	1.93	1.95		ug/Kg		101	71 - 131
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDA)	2.00	2.07		ug/Kg		103	72 - 132
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	2.00	2.11		ug/Kg		105	71 - 131
Perfluoroheptanesulfonic acid (PFHpS)	1.90	2.03		ug/Kg		107	76 - 136
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	2.00	2.02		ug/Kg		101	71 - 131
Perfluorohexanesulfonic acid (PFHxS)	1.82	1.84		ug/Kg		101	62 - 122
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	2.00	1.99		ug/Kg		99	71 - 131
Perfluorononanesulfonic acid (PFNS)	1.92	1.80		ug/Kg		94	72 - 132
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	2.00	1.82		ug/Kg		91	73 - 133
Perfluorooctanesulfonamide (FOSA)	2.00	2.16		ug/Kg		108	77 - 137
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	1.86	1.88		ug/Kg		101	68 - 141
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	2.00	2.02		ug/Kg		101	72 - 132
Perfluoropentanesulfonic acid (PFPeS)	1.88	2.13		ug/Kg		113	66 - 126
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	2.00	2.23		ug/Kg		112	69 - 129
Perfluorotetradecanoic acid (PFTeA)	2.00	2.19		ug/Kg		109	67 - 127
Perfluorotridecanoic acid (PFTriA)	2.00	2.20		ug/Kg		110	71 - 131

Eurofins Michigan

QC Sample Results

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Method: 537 (modified) - Fluorinated Alkyl Substances (Continued)

Lab Sample ID: LCS 320-579192/2-A

Matrix: Solid

Analysis Batch: 579581

Client Sample ID: Lab Control Sample

Prep Type: Total/NA

Prep Batch: 579192

Analyte	Spike Added	LCS Result	LCS Qualifier	Unit	D	%Rec	%Rec Limits
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUnA)	2.00	2.03		ug/Kg		101	66 - 126

Isotope Dilution	LCS		Limits
	%Recovery	Qualifier	
13C8 FOSA	70		25 - 150
13C3 HFPO-DA	78		25 - 150
13C4 PFBA	36		25 - 150
13C3 PFBS	80		25 - 150
13C2 PFDA	83		25 - 150
13C2 PFDaA	78		25 - 150
13C4 PFHpA	82		25 - 150
13C2 PFHxA	79		25 - 150
13C5 PFNA	85		25 - 150
13C4 PFOA	80		25 - 150
13C4 PFOS	82		25 - 150
13C5 PFPeA	77		25 - 150
13C2 PFTeDA	76		25 - 150
13C2 PFUnA	84		25 - 150
d5-NEtFOSAA	87		25 - 150
d3-NMeFOSAA	84		25 - 150
M2-4:2 FTS	85		25 - 150
M2-6:2 FTS	85		25 - 150
M2-8:2 FTS	86		25 - 150
18O2 PFHxS	83		25 - 150

QC Association Summary

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

LCMS

Prep Batch: 578826

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
190-28390-2	Effluent	Total/NA	Water	3535	
MB 320-578826/1-A	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	3535	
LCS 320-578826/2-A	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	3535	
LCSD 320-578826/3-A	Lab Control Sample Dup	Total/NA	Water	3535	

Prep Batch: 579192

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
190-28390-1 - DL	Biosolids Storage Digester	Total/NA	Solid	SHAKE	
190-28390-1	Biosolids Storage Digester	Total/NA	Solid	SHAKE	
MB 320-579192/1-A	Method Blank	Total/NA	Solid	SHAKE	
LCS 320-579192/2-A	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Solid	SHAKE	

Analysis Batch: 579386

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
190-28390-2	Effluent	Total/NA	Water	537 (modified)	578826
MB 320-578826/1-A	Method Blank	Total/NA	Water	537 (modified)	578826
LCS 320-578826/2-A	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Water	537 (modified)	578826
LCSD 320-578826/3-A	Lab Control Sample Dup	Total/NA	Water	537 (modified)	578826

Analysis Batch: 579581

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
MB 320-579192/1-A	Method Blank	Total/NA	Solid	537 (modified)	579192
LCS 320-579192/2-A	Lab Control Sample	Total/NA	Solid	537 (modified)	579192

Analysis Batch: 579613

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
190-28390-1	Biosolids Storage Digester	Total/NA	Solid	537 (modified)	579192

Analysis Batch: 579884

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
190-28390-1 - DL	Biosolids Storage Digester	Total/NA	Solid	537 (modified)	579192

General Chemistry

Analysis Batch: 578597

Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Prep Type	Matrix	Method	Prep Batch
190-28390-1	Biosolids Storage Digester	Total/NA	Solid	D 2216	

Lab Chronicle

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Client Sample ID: Biosolids Storage Digester

Date Collected: 04/05/22 13:45

Date Received: 04/06/22 14:47

Lab Sample ID: 190-28390-1

Matrix: Solid

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Prepared or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Analysis	D 2216		1	578597	04/07/22 15:38	TCS	TAL SAC

Client Sample ID: Biosolids Storage Digester

Date Collected: 04/05/22 13:45

Date Received: 04/06/22 14:47

Lab Sample ID: 190-28390-1

Matrix: Solid

Percent Solids: 2.3

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Prepared or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Prep	SHAKE	DL		579192	04/10/22 21:36	FX	TAL SAC
Total/NA	Analysis	537 (modified)	DL	10	579884	04/14/22 00:44	AF	TAL SAC
Total/NA	Prep	SHAKE			579192	04/10/22 21:36	FX	TAL SAC
Total/NA	Analysis	537 (modified)		1	579613	04/12/22 19:26	AF	TAL SAC

Client Sample ID: Effluent

Date Collected: 04/05/22 13:50

Date Received: 04/06/22 14:47

Lab Sample ID: 190-28390-2

Matrix: Water

Prep Type	Batch Type	Batch Method	Run	Dilution Factor	Batch Number	Prepared or Analyzed	Analyst	Lab
Total/NA	Prep	3535			578826	04/08/22 11:24	DVC	TAL SAC
Total/NA	Analysis	537 (modified)		1	579386	04/11/22 22:36	K1S	TAL SAC

Laboratory References:

TAL SAC = Eurofins Sacramento, 880 Riverside Parkway, West Sacramento, CA 95605, TEL (916)373-5600

Analyst References:

Lab: TAL SAC

Batch Type: Prep

DVC = Diana Castellanos

FX = Fong Xiong

Batch Type: Analysis

AF = Ashley Farias

K1S = Kotechakon Sorndee

TCS = Tammy Saechao

Definitions/Glossary

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Qualifiers

LCMS

Qualifier	Qualifier Description
*5-	Isotope dilution analyte is outside acceptance limits, low biased.

Glossary

Abbreviation	These commonly used abbreviations may or may not be present in this report.
α	Listed under the "D" column to designate that the result is reported on a dry weight basis
%R	Percent Recovery
CFL	Contains Free Liquid
CFU	Colony Forming Unit
CNF	Contains No Free Liquid
DER	Duplicate Error Ratio (normalized absolute difference)
Dil Fac	Dilution Factor
DL	Detection Limit (DoD/DOE)
DL, RA, RE, IN	Indicates a Dilution, Re-analysis, Re-extraction, or additional Initial metals/anion analysis of the sample
DLC	Decision Level Concentration (Radiochemistry)
EDL	Estimated Detection Limit (Dioxin)
LOD	Limit of Detection (DoD/DOE)
LOQ	Limit of Quantitation (DoD/DOE)
MCL	EPA recommended "Maximum Contaminant Level"
MDA	Minimum Detectable Activity (Radiochemistry)
MDC	Minimum Detectable Concentration (Radiochemistry)
MDL	Method Detection Limit
ML	Minimum Level (Dioxin)
MPN	Most Probable Number
MQL	Method Quantitation Limit
NC	Not Calculated
ND	Not Detected at the reporting limit (or MDL or EDL if shown)
NEG	Negative / Absent
POS	Positive / Present
PQL	Practical Quantitation Limit
PRES	Presumptive
QC	Quality Control
RER	Relative Error Ratio (Radiochemistry)
RL	Reporting Limit or Requested Limit (Radiochemistry)
RPD	Relative Percent Difference, a measure of the relative difference between two points
TEF	Toxicity Equivalent Factor (Dioxin)
TEQ	Toxicity Equivalent Quotient (Dioxin)
TNTC	Too Numerous To Count

Accreditation/Certification Summary

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Laboratory: Eurofins Sacramento

All accreditations/certifications held by this laboratory are listed. Not all accreditations/certifications are applicable to this report.

Authority	Program	Identification Number	Expiration Date
Alaska (UST)	State	17-020	02-20-24
ANAB	Dept. of Defense ELAP	L2468	01-20-24
ANAB	Dept. of Energy	L2468.01	01-20-24
ANAB	ISO/IEC 17025	L2468	01-20-24
Arizona	State	AZ0708	08-11-22
Arkansas DEQ	State	88-0691	06-17-22
California	State	2897	01-31-23
Colorado	State	CA0004	08-31-22
Florida	NELAP	E87570	06-30-22
Georgia	State	4040	01-30-23
Hawaii	State	<cert No.>	01-29-23
Illinois	NELAP	200060	03-17-23
Kansas	NELAP	E-10375	02-28-22 *
Louisiana	NELAP	01944	06-30-22
Maine	State	CA00004	04-14-22
Michigan	State	9947	01-31-23
Nevada	State	CA00044	08-31-22
New Hampshire	NELAP	2997	04-18-22
New Jersey	NELAP	CA005	06-30-22
New York	NELAP	11666	04-02-23
Ohio	State	41252	01-29-23
Oregon	NELAP	4040	01-29-23
Texas	NELAP	T104704399-19-13	05-31-22
US Fish & Wildlife	US Federal Programs	58448	07-31-22
USDA	US Federal Programs	P330-18-00239	01-23-23
Utah	NELAP	CA000442021-12	03-01-22 *
Virginia	NELAP	460278	03-14-23
Washington	State	C581	05-05-22
West Virginia (DW)	State	9930C	12-31-22
Wisconsin	State	998204680	08-31-22
Wyoming	State Program	8TMS-L	01-28-19 *

* Accreditation/Certification renewal pending - accreditation/certification considered valid.

Eurofins Michigan

Detection Summary

Client: City of Bronson
Project/Site: City of Bronson WWTP

Job ID: 190-28390-1

Client Sample ID: Biosolids Storage Digester

Lab Sample ID: 190-28390-1

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	Unit	Dil Fac	D	Method	Prep Type
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	20		8.0	ug/Kg	1	☆	537 (modified)	Total/NA

Client Sample ID: Effluent

Lab Sample ID: 190-28390-2

Analyte	Result	Qualifier	RL	Unit	Dil Fac	D	Method	Prep Type
Perfluorobutanesulfonic acid (PFBS)	6.6		1.8	ng/L	1		537 (modified)	Total/NA
Perfluorohexanoic acid (PFHxA)	5.7		1.8	ng/L	1		537 (modified)	Total/NA
Perfluorooctanesulfonic acid (PFOS)	5.4		1.8	ng/L	1		537 (modified)	Total/NA
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	1.9		1.8	ng/L	1		537 (modified)	Total/NA
Perfluoropentanoic acid (PFPeA)	6.1		1.8	ng/L	1		537 (modified)	Total/NA

This Detection Summary does not include radiochemical test results.

Eurofins Michigan



Environment Testing
TestAmerica

☐ SDS or Known Hazard Information Supplied by Client

☐ Discrepancies

☐ Short Hold

☐ Rush ☐ 24 Hr ☐ 2-Day ☐ 3-Day ☐ 5-Day ☐ Other: _____

Receipt Evaluation Performed by: Initials: TEH Date: 4-6-22 Time: 1447

Client ID: City of Brown

Work Order #: 190-28390

Cooler / Sample Receipt

After hours receipt: complete gray areas. Place cooler in walk-in, place

form in Receiving box. Date: _____ Time: _____

Method of Shipment:

Walk-In Client Eurofins TA Field/Courier

Other Client / 3rd Party Courier: _____

Fed Ex Tracking #: _____

UPS Tracking #: Ground

Other: _____

Shipping Container Type:

☒ Cooler ☐ Box

☐ None ☐ Other: _____

Packing Materials:

☒ Plastic Bags ☐ Foam

☐ Bubble Wrap ☐ Paper

☐ Packing Peanuts ☐ None

☐ Other: _____

Custody Seals Intact:

☒ Yes ☐ No

☒ NA (not used or required)

Cooling Materials:

☒ Ice (Solid) ☐ Ice (Melted)

☐ Blue Ice ☐ None

☐ Other: _____

Bacteriological Samples	Temp Corrected (°C)	Frozen?	Rec'd Within 2 Hrs?	Sample Flagged?
		Yes No	Yes No	Yes No

Received on same day sampled? Yes No

Additional Sheets Required? Yes No

Receipt Temperatures

Thermometer ID	Observed (°C)	Corrected (°C)	Temp Blank	Sample Temp	Acceptable	Cooler ID	Affected Samples
<u>CP33207</u>	<u>5.0</u>	<u>5.0</u>		<u>X</u>	<u>X</u> Y <u>N</u>		
					Y <u>N</u>		
					Y <u>N</u>		

Receipt Questions**	Y	N	NA	"No" answers require additional comment
CoC present and ETA receipt signature, date, and time properly documented?	<u>X</u>			
Containers and Labels in good condition? (unbroken, not leaking, appropriately filled, labels legible & attached)	<u>X</u>			
Appropriate containers used and adequate volume provided?	<u>X</u>			Preserved bottles checked for pH?* Yes No
Number of sample containers match CoC?	<u>X</u>			pH strip lot # _____
Samples received within hold?	<u>X</u>			
Samples submitted for GRO and Volatiles analysis (8260, 624, 524) received without headspace?			<u>X</u>	
Was a Trip Blank received with VOA samples?			<u>X</u>	
Were the samples free of any questionable physical conformities? (i.e.; field duplicates or multiple bottles of the same sample do not significantly vary in appearance – color, solid proportions, etc.)	<u>X</u>			
Were the CoC bottle labels and all other items free of all other discrepancies or issues that would need to be addressed with the Project Manager and/or Client?	<u>X</u>			
**May not be applicable if samples are not for compliance testing				*Excludes FOG, VOAs, TOC Vials, HEM

Client Contact Record

Contact Via: ☐ Phone ☐ Email ☐ Other: _____ Person Contacted: _____ Date/Time: _____

☐ Discrepancy allowance agreement is on record in the client project file

Discussion / Resolution

Any additional documentation and clarification from the client must be noted in the narrative and/or scanned into the CoC directory.

Reviewed by Jeri Hill Date: 4-6-22

WI-MI-010_020720

