# **Exp1:** WAP to implement Stack menu driven program

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#define MAX 5
int st[5], top=-1;
void push(int st[], int val);
int pop(int st[]);
void display(int st[]);
int peek(int st[]);
int main()
  int val, option;
  clrscr();
  printf("Exp1\tSIA2\tRoll no.39\n");
  do
     printf("-----");
     printf("\n1.Push\t2.Pop\t3.Display\t4.Peek\t5.Exit");
     printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
     scanf("%d",&option);
     switch(option)
       case 1: printf(" Enter the no to be pushed on the stack: ");
            scanf("%d",&val);
            push(st,val);
            break;
       case 2: val=pop(st);
            if( val!=-1)
               printf(" The value to be deleted form the stack is: %d\n", val);
            break;
       case 3: display(st);
            break;
       case 4: val=peek(st);
            if(val!=-1)
               printf(" The value stored at top of the stack is: %d\n",val);
            break;
       case 5: printf("Exiting!");
            break;
       default: printf("Please enter a correct choice!");
     }
  }while(option!=5);
  return 0;
void push(int st[], int val)
{
  if(top==MAX-1){}
     printf(" STACK OVERFLOW\n");
  }else{
    top++;
    st[top]=val;
  }
int pop(int st[])
```

```
int val;
  if(top==-1){
    printf(" STACK UNDERFLOW\n");
    return -1;
  }else{
     val=st[top];
     top--;
     return val;
  }
}
void display(int st[])
{
  int i;
  if(top==-1){
        printf(" STACK IS EMPTY\n");
  }else{
          for(i=0;i \le top;i++)
            printf(" %d\n",st[i]);
     }
  }
}
int peek(int st[])
{
       if(top==-1){
               printf(" STACK IS EMPTY\n");
               return -1;
  }else{
         return st[top];
       }
}
```

5 4 6TA2 P.11 30
Exp1 SIA2 Roll no.39
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice: 2
STACK UNDERFLOW
MAIN MENU
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the no to be pushed on the stack: 10
MAIN MENU
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the no to be pushed on the stack: 20
MAIN MENU
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the no to be pushed on the stack: 30
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the no to be pushed on the stack: 40
MAIN MENU
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the no to be pushed on the stack: 50
MAIN MENU
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice: 1 Enter the no to be pushed on the stack: 60
STACK OVERFLOW
MAIN MENU
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice: 4
The value stored at top of the stack is: 50
MAIN MENU
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice: 2
The value to be deleted form the stack is: 50
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice: 3 10
20
30
40
MAIN MENU
1.Push 2.Pop 3.Display 4.Peek 5.Exit
Enter your choice:

# **Exp2:** WAP to implement Infix to Postfix transformation

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>
#define MAX 100
char st[MAX];
int top=-1;
void push(char st[], char);
char pop(char st[]);
void InfixtoPostfix(char source[], char target[]);
int getPriority(char);
int main()
{
   char infix[100], postfix[100];
   clrscr();
   printf("Exp2\tSIA2\tRoll no.39");
   printf("\n Enter any infix expression : ");
   gets(infix);
   strcpy(postfix, "");
   InfixtoPostfix(infix, postfix);
   printf("\n The corresponding postfix expression is : ");
   puts(postfix);
   getch();
   return 0;
}
void InfixtoPostfix(char source[], char target[])
  int i=0, j=0;
   char temp;
   strcpy(target, "");
  while(source[i]!='\0')
     if(source[i]=='(')
        push(st, source[i]);
        j++;
     else if(source[i] == ')')
        while((top!=-1) && (st[top]!='('))
           target[j] = pop(st);
        }
        if(top==-1)
           printf("\n INCORRECT EXPRESSION");
           exit(1);
        temp = pop(st);//remove left parenthesis
        j++;
     else if(isdigit(source[i]) || isalpha(source[i]))
```

```
target[j] = source[i];
        j++;
        j++;
     }
     else if (source[i] == '+' || source[i] == '-' || source[i] == '*' ||
           source[i] == '/' || source[i] == '%')
     {
        while( (top!=-1) && (st[top]!= '(') && (getPriority(st[top])> getPriority(source[i])))
           target[j] = pop(st);
           j++;
        }
        push(st, source[i]);
        j++;
     }
     else
        printf("\n INCORRECT ELEMENT IN EXPRESSION");
        exit(1);
     }
  }
   while((top!=-1) && (st[top]!='('))
     target[j] = pop(st);
     j++;
  }
  target[j]='\0';
int getPriority(char op)
  if(op=='/' || op == '*' || op=='%')
     return 1;
   else if(op=='+' || op=='-')
     return 0;
void push(char st[], char val)
  if(top==MAX-1)
     printf("\n STACK OVERFLOW");
   else
     top++;
     st[top]=val;
  }
char pop(char st[])
  char val=' ';
   if(top==-1)
     printf("\n STACK UNDERFLOW");
  else
     val=st[top];
     top--;
  }
```

}

```
return val;
}

Exp2 SIA2 Roll no.39
Enter any infix expression : (A+B)-C*(D+E)

The corresponding postfix expression is : AB+C-DE+*
```

#### **Exp3:** WAP to implement queue menu driven program

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
const int max=3;
void enqueue(int);
int dequeue();
int peek();
void display();
int stack[2],rear=-1,front=-1;
void main()
  int val,n,m;
  clrscr();
  printf("Exp3\tSIA2\tRoll no.39");
  do
     printf("\n-----");
    printf("\n1.ENQUEUE\t2.DEQUEUE\t3.PEEK\t4.Display\t5.Exit\nEnter your choice: ");
     scanf("%d",&n);
    switch(n)
    {
    case 1:
       printf("Enter value to ENQUEUE: ");
       scanf("%d",&m);
       enqueue(m);
       break;
     case 2:
       val=dequeue();
       if(val!=0)
         printf("Value DEQUEUED is: %d ",val);
       break;
    case 3:
       printf("Peek value: ");
       peek();
       break;
     case 4:
       printf("DISPLAY\n");
       display();
       break;
    case 5:
       printf("EXIT");
       break;
    default:
       printf("INVALID");
    }
  }
  while(n!=5);
```

```
getch();
void enqueue(int m)
  if(rear==max-1)
     printf("Overflow");
  }
  else
  {
     if(front==-1)
        front=0;
     rear++;
     stack[rear]=m;
     printf("%d is ENQUEUED",m);
  }
int dequeue()
  int m=0;
  if(front==-1)
     printf("Underflow");
  }
  else
     m=stack[front];
     front++;
  }
  return m;
int peek()
  int m=0;
  if(rear==-1)
     printf("Stack is empty");
  }
  else
     m=stack[rear];
     printf("%d",m);
  }
  return m;
void display()
{
  int i;
  printf("Stack elements are: ");
  for(i=front; i<=rear; i++)</pre>
     printf("%d\n",stack[i]);
  }
}
```

Exp3 SIA2		MENII		
1.ENQUEUE Enter your choi Underflow	2.DEQUEUE .ce: 2	3.PEEK	4.Display	5.Exit
1.ENQUEUE Enter your choi Enter value to 2 is ENQUEUED	ce: 1 ENQUEUE: 2			
	MAIN	MENU		
1.ENQUEUE Enter your choi Enter value to 3 is ENQUEUED	ce: 1 ENQUEUE: 3			5.Exit
1.ENQUEUE Enter your choi Peek value: 3	.ce: 3			
	MAIN	MENU		
1.ENQUEUE Enter your choi Enter value to 4 is ENQUEUED	.ce: 1	3.PEEK	4.Display	5.Exit
· ·	MAIN	MENU		
1.ENQUEUE Enter your choi Enter value to Overflow	2.DEQUEUE .ce: 1 ENQUEUE: 5	3.PEEK	4.Display	
1.ENQUEUE Enter your choi Value DEQUEUED	.ce: 2 is: 2			
1.ENQUEUE Enter your choi DISPLAY Stack elements 4	2.DEQUEUE .ce: 4	3.PEEK	4.Display	5.Exit
	MATN	MENIL		
1.ENQUEUE Enter your choi	2.DEQUEUE			

## Exp4: WAP to implement double ended queue menu driven program

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
const int max=3;
void enqueue(int);
void frontenqueue(int);
int dequeue();
int reardequeue();
void display();
int queue[2],rear=-1,front=-1;
int main()
{
  int val,n,m;
  clrscr();
  printf("Exp4\tSIA2\tRoll no.39");
  do
     printf("\n-----");
     printf("\n1.ENQUEUE rear\t2.ENQUEUE front\t3.DEQUEUE rear\n4.DEQUEUE front\t5.Display\t6.EXIT\nEnter the
choice:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    switch(n)
    {
     case 1:
       printf("Enter value to ENQUEUE from rear: ");
       scanf("%d",&m);
       enqueue(m);
       break;
    case 2:
       printf("Enter value to ENQUEUE from front: ");
       scanf("%d",&m);
       frontenqueue(m);
       break;
    case 3:
       if(rear==-1)
         printf("UNDERFLOW");
       }
       else
       {
         val=reardequeue();
       }
       printf("Value DEQUEUED from rear is %d",val);
       break;
     case 4:
       if(front==-1)
         printf("UNDERFLOW");
       }
       else
         val=dequeue();
       printf("Value DEQUEUED from front is %d",val);
       break;
```

```
case 5:
        printf("DISPLAY\n");
        display();
        break;
     case 6:
        printf("EXIT");
        break;
     default:
        printf("INVALID");
     }
  }
  while(n!=6);
  getch();
}
void enqueue(int m)
  if(rear==(max-1))
     printf("OVERFLOW");
  }
  else if(front==-1)
     front=0;
     rear=0;
     queue[front]=m;
     printf("%d is ENQUEUED",m);
  }
  else
     rear++;
     queue[rear]=m;
     printf("%d is ENQUEUED",m);
  }
}
int dequeue()
  int m=0;
  if(front==rear)
     m=queue[front];
     front=-1;
     rear=-1;
     return m;
  }
  else
     m=queue[front];
     front++;
  }
  return m;
}
void display()
  printf("Queue elements are:\n");
```

```
for(i=front; i<=rear; i++)</pre>
     printf("%d\t",queue[i]);
  }
int reardequeue()
  int m=0;
  if(front==rear)
     m=queue[front];
     front=-1;
     rear=-1;
  }
  else
     m=queue[rear];
     rear--;
  }
  return m;
}
void frontenqueue(int m)
{
  if(front==0)
     printf("OVERFLOW");
  else if(rear==-1)
     rear=0;
     front=0;
     queue[front]=m;
     printf("%d is ENQUEUED",m);
  }
  else
     --front;
     queue[front]=m;
     printf("%d is ENQUEUED",m);
```

```
Exp4 SIA2 Roll no.39
-----MAIN MENU------
1.ENQUEUE rear 2.ENQUEUE front 3.DEQUEUE rear
4.DEQUEUE front 5.Display 6.EXIT
Enter the choice:1
Enter value to ENQUEUE from rear: 33
33 is ENQUEUED
-----MAIN MENU-----
1.ENQUEUE rear 2.ENQUEUE front 3.DEQUEUE rear
4.DEQUEUE front 5.Display 6.EXIT
Enter the choice:1
Enter value to ENQUEUE from rear: 55
55 is ENQUEUED
-----MAIN MENU-----
1.ENQUEUE rear 2.ENQUEUE front 3.DEQUEUE rear
4.DEQUEUE front 5.Display 6.EXIT
Enter the choice:1
Enter value to ENQUEUE from rear: 77
77 is ENQUEUED
-----MAIN MENU-----
1.ENQUEUE rear 2.ENQUEUE front 3.DEQUEUE rear
4.DEQUEUE front 5.Display 6.EXIT
Enter the choice:5
DISPLAY
Queue elements are:
33 55 77
-----MAIN MENU------
1.ENQUEUE rear 2.ENQUEUE front 3.DEQUEUE rear
4.DEQUEUE front 5.Display 6.EXIT
Enter the choice:4
Value DEQUEUED from front is 33
-----MAIN MENU-----
1.ENQUEUE rear 2.ENQUEUE front 3.DEQUEUE rear
4.DEQUEUE front 5.Display 6.EXIT
Enter the choice:2
Enter value to ENQUEUE from front: 88
88 is ENQUEUED
88 IS ENQUEUED
-----MAIN MENU-----
1.ENQUEUE rear 2.ENQUEUE front 3.DEQUEUE rear
4.DEQUEUE front 5.Display 6.EXIT
Enter the choice:5
DISPLAY
Queue elements are:
88 55 77
-----MAIN MENU------
1.ENQUEUE rear 2.ENQUEUE front 3.DEQUEUE rear
4.DEQUEUE front 5.Display 6.EXIT
Enter the choice:3
Value DEQUEUED from rear is 77
 -----MAIN MENU------
1.ENQUEUE rear 2.ENQUEUE front 3.DEQUEUE rear
4.DEQUEUE front 5.Display 6.EXIT
Enter the choice:5
DISPLAY
Queue elements are:
88 55
              -----MAIN MENU-----
1.ENQUEUE rear 2.ENQUEUE front 3.DEQUEUE rear
4.DEQUEUE front 5.Display 6.EXIT
Enter the choice:
```

# **Exp5:** WAP to implement linked list menu driven program

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <malloc.h>
struct node
{
  int data;
  struct node *next;
};
struct node *start = NULL;
struct node *create_ll(struct node *start)
  struct node *new_node, *ptr;
  int num;
  printf("\n Enter -1 to end\n");
  printf(" Enter the data: ");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  while(num!=-1)
     new_node = (struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
     new_node -> data=num;
     if(start==NULL)
       new_node -> next = NULL;
       start = new_node;
     }
     else
       ptr=start;
       while(ptr->next!=NULL)
          ptr=ptr->next;
       ptr->next = new_node;
       new_node->next=NULL;
     }
     printf(" Enter the data: ");
     scanf("%d", &num);
  }
  return start;
}
struct node *display(struct node *start)
  struct node *ptr;
  ptr = start;
  while(ptr != NULL)
     printf("\t %d", ptr -> data);
     ptr = ptr -> next;
  }
  return start;
struct node *insert_beg(struct node *start)
  struct node *new_node;
  int num;
```

```
printf("\n Enter the data: ");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  new node = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  new node -> data = num;
  new node -> next = start;
  start = new node;
  return start;
}
struct node *insert end(struct node *start)
  struct node *ptr, *new node;
  int num;
  printf("\n Enter the data: ");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  new node = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  new node -> data = num;
  new node -> next = NULL;
  ptr = start;
  while(ptr -> next != NULL)
     ptr = ptr -> next;
  ptr -> next = new_node;
  return start;
}
struct node *insert_before(struct node *start)
{
  struct node *new_node, *ptr, *preptr;
  int num, val;
  printf("\n Enter the data: ");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  printf("\n Enter the value before which the data has to be inserted: ");
  scanf("%d", &val);
  new_node = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  new_node -> data = num;
  ptr = start;
  while(ptr -> data != val)
     preptr = ptr;
     ptr = ptr -> next;
  }
  preptr -> next = new_node;
  new_node -> next = ptr;
  return start;
struct node *insert_after(struct node *start)
{
  struct node *new_node, *ptr, *preptr;
  int num, val;
  printf("\n Enter the data: ");
  scanf("%d", &num);
  printf("\n Enter the value after which the data has to be inserted: ");
  scanf("%d", &val);
  new_node = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
  new_node -> data = num;
  ptr = start;
  preptr = ptr;
```

```
while(preptr -> data != val)
     preptr = ptr;
     ptr = ptr -> next;
   }
   preptr -> next=new_node;
   new node -> next = ptr;
   return start;
}
struct node *delete_beg(struct node *start)
   struct node *ptr;
   ptr = start;
   start = start -> next;
   free(ptr);
   return start;
}
struct node *delete_end(struct node *start)
   struct node *ptr, *preptr;
   ptr = start;
   while(ptr -> next != NULL)
     preptr = ptr;
     ptr = ptr -> next;
   }
   preptr -> next = NULL;
   free(ptr);
   return start;
}
struct node *delete_node(struct node *start)
   struct node *ptr, *preptr;
   int val;
   printf("\n Enter the value of the node which has to be deleted : ");
   scanf("%d", &val);
   ptr = start;
   if(ptr -> data == val)
     start = delete_beg(start);
     return start;
   }
   else
     while(ptr -> data != val)
        preptr = ptr;
        ptr = ptr -> next;
     preptr -> next = ptr -> next;
     free(ptr);
     return start;
  }
}
struct node *delete_after(struct node *start)
```

```
{
   struct node *ptr, *preptr;
   int val;
   printf("\n Enter the value after which the node has to deleted : ");
   scanf("%d", &val);
   ptr = start;
   preptr = ptr;
   while(preptr -> data != val)
     preptr = ptr;
     ptr = ptr -> next;
   preptr -> next=ptr -> next;
   free(ptr);
   return start;
}
struct node *delete_list(struct node *start)
   struct node *ptr;
   if(start!=NULL)
     ptr=start;
     while(ptr != NULL)
        printf("\n %d is to be deleted next", ptr -> data);
        start = delete_beg(ptr);
        ptr = start;
     }
   }
   return start;
}
struct node *sort_list(struct node *start)
   struct node *ptr1, *ptr2;
   int temp;
   ptr1 = start;
   while(ptr1 -> next != NULL)
     ptr2 = ptr1 -> next;
     while(ptr2 != NULL)
     {
        if(ptr1 -> data > ptr2 -> data)
           temp = ptr1 -> data;
           ptr1 -> data = ptr2 -> data;
           ptr2 -> data = temp;
        ptr2 = ptr2 -> next;
     ptr1 = ptr1 -> next;
  }
   return start;
int main()
{
```

```
int option;
clrscr();
printf("Exp5\tSIA2\tRoll no.39");
{
  printf("\n-----");
  printf("\n 1: Create a list");
  printf("\n 2: Display the list");
  printf("\n 3: Add a node at the beginning");
  printf("\n 4: Add a node at the end");
  printf("\n 5: Add a node before a given node");
  printf("\n 6: Add a node after a given node");
  printf("\n 7: Delete a node from the beginning");
  printf("\n 8: Delete a node from the end");
  printf("\n 9: Delete a given node");
  printf("\n 10: Delete a node after a given node");
  printf("\n 11: Delete the entire list");
  printf("\n 12: Sort the list");
  printf("\n 13: EXIT");
  printf("\n Enter your option: ");
  scanf("%d", &option);
  switch(option)
  {
  case 1:
     start = create II(start);
     printf("\n LINKED LIST CREATED");
     break;
  case 2:
     start = display(start);
     break;
  case 3:
     start = insert_beg(start);
     break;
  case 4:
     start = insert_end(start);
     break;
  case 5:
     start = insert_before(start);
     break;
  case 6:
     start = insert_after(start);
     break;
  case 7:
     start = delete_beg(start);
     break;
  case 8:
     start = delete_end(start);
     break;
  case 9:
     start = delete_node(start);
     break;
  case 10:
     start = delete_after(start);
     break;
  case 11:
```

```
start = delete_list(start);
    printf("\n LINKED LIST DELETED");
    break;
    case 12:
        start = sort_list(start);
        break;
    }
}
while(option !=13);
getch();
return 0;
```

```
Exp5 SIA2
              Roll no.39
-----MAIN MENU-----
1: Create a list
 2: Display the list
3: Add a node at the beginning
4: Add a node at the end
5: Add a node before a given node
 6: Add a node after a given node
 7: Delete a node from the beginning
 8: Delete a node from the end
 9: Delete a given node
 10: Delete a node after a given node
 11: Delete the entire list
 12: Sort the list
 13: EXIT
 Enter your option: 1
 Enter -1 to end
 Enter the data: 20
 Enter the data: 30
 Enter the data: 10
 Enter the data: -1
 LINKED LIST CREATED
-----MAIN MENU-----
 1: Create a list
 2: Display the list
 3: Add a node at the beginning
 4: Add a node at the end
 5: Add a node before a given node
 6: Add a node after a given node
 7: Delete a node from the beginning
 8: Delete a node from the end
 9: Delete a given node
 10: Delete a node after a given node
 11: Delete the entire list
 12: Sort the list
 13: EXIT
 Enter your option : 3
 Enter the data : 5
 -----MAIN MENU-----
1: Create a list
 2: Display the list
 3: Add a node at the beginning
 4: Add a node at the end
 5: Add a node before a given node
 6: Add a node after a given node
 7: Delete a node from the beginning
 8: Delete a node from the end
 9: Delete a given node
 10: Delete a node after a given node
 11: Delete the entire list
 12: Sort the list
 13: EXIT
 Enter your option: 4
 Enter the data : 1
```

```
----MAIN MENU----
1: Create a list
2: Display the list
3: Add a node at the beginning
4: Add a node at the end
5: Add a node before a given node
6: Add a node after a given node
7: Delete a node from the beginning
8: Delete a node from the end
9: Delete a given node
10: Delete a node after a given node
11: Delete the entire list
12: Sort the list
13: EXIT
Enter your option: 2
   5
           20
                      30 10 1
-----MAIN MENU-----
1: Create a list
2: Display the list
3: Add a node at the beginning
4: Add a node at the end
5: Add a node before a given node
6: Add a node after a given node
7: Delete a node from the beginning
8: Delete a node from the end
Delete a given node
10: Delete a node after a given node
11: Delete the entire list
12: Sort the list
13: EXIT
Enter your option : 5
Enter the data: 25
Enter the value before which the data has to be inserted: 10
-----MAIN MENU------
1: Create a list
2: Display the list
3: Add a node at the beginning
4: Add a node at the end
5: Add a node before a given node
6: Add a node after a given node
7: Delete a node from the beginning
8: Delete a node from the end
9: Delete a given node
10: Delete a node after a given node
11: Delete the entire list
12: Sort the list
13: EXIT
Enter your option : 6
Enter the data: 35
Enter the value after which the data has to be inserted: 20
```

13: EXIT

Enter your option : 8

```
Output3:
 -----MAIN MENU------
 1: Create a list
 2: Display the list
 3: Add a node at the beginning
 4: Add a node at the end
 5: Add a node before a given node
 6: Add a node after a given node
 7: Delete a node from the beginning
 8: Delete a node from the end
 9: Delete a given node
 10: Delete a node after a given node
 11: Delete the entire list
 12: Sort the list
 13: EXIT
 Enter your option: 2
                              30 25
         5
                 20
                         35
                                                 10
                                                       1
    -----MAIN MENU------
 1: Create a list
 2: Display the list
 3: Add a node at the beginning
 4: Add a node at the end
 5: Add a node before a given node
 6: Add a node after a given node
 7: Delete a node from the beginning
 8: Delete a node from the end
 9: Delete a given node
 10: Delete a node after a given node
 11: Delete the entire list
 12: Sort the list
 13: EXIT
 Enter your option : 7
       -----MAIN MENU----
 1: Create a list
 2: Display the list
 3: Add a node at the beginning
 4: Add a node at the end
 5: Add a node before a given node
 6: Add a node after a given node
 7: Delete a node from the beginning
 8: Delete a node from the end
 9: Delete a given node
 10: Delete a node after a given node
 11: Delete the entire list
 12: Sort the list
```

20

35

25

10

```
-----MAIN MENU------
1: Create a list
2: Display the list
3: Add a node at the beginning
4: Add a node at the end
5: Add a node before a given node
6: Add a node after a given node
7: Delete a node from the beginning
8: Delete a node from the end
9: Delete a given node
10: Delete a node after a given node
11: Delete the entire list
12: Sort the list
13: EXIT
Enter your option : 2
 20 35 30 25 10
-----MAIN MENU----
1: Create a list
2: Display the list
3: Add a node at the beginning
4: Add a node at the end
5: Add a node before a given node
6: Add a node after a given node
7: Delete a node from the beginning
8: Delete a node from the end
9: Delete a given node
10: Delete a node after a given node
11: Delete the entire list
12: Sort the list
13: EXIT
Enter your option: 9
Enter the value of the node which has to be deleted : 30
     -----MAIN MENU------
1: Create a list
2: Display the list
3: Add a node at the beginning
4: Add a node at the end
5: Add a node before a given node
6: Add a node after a given node
7: Delete a node from the beginning
8: Delete a node from the end
9: Delete a given node
10: Delete a node after a given node
11: Delete the entire list
12: Sort the list
13: EXIT
Enter your option : 2
```

```
Output5:
   -----MAIN MENU----
 1: Create a list
 2: Display the list
 3: Add a node at the beginning
 4: Add a node at the end
 5: Add a node before a given node
 6: Add a node after a given node
 7: Delete a node from the beginning
 8: Delete a node from the end
 9: Delete a given node
 10: Delete a node after a given node
 11: Delete the entire list
 12: Sort the list
 13: EXIT
 Enter your option: 10
 Enter the value after which the node has to deleted : 35
       -----MAIN MENU------
 1: Create a list
 2: Display the list
 3: Add a node at the beginning
 4: Add a node at the end
 5: Add a node before a given node
 6: Add a node after a given node
 7: Delete a node from the beginning
 8: Delete a node from the end
 9: Delete a given node
 10: Delete a node after a given node
 11: Delete the entire list
 12: Sort the list
 13: EXIT
 Enter your option : 2
         20 35
                         10
      -----MAIN MENU------
 1: Create a list
 2: Display the list
 3: Add a node at the beginning
 4: Add a node at the end
 5: Add a node before a given node
 6: Add a node after a given node
 7: Delete a node from the beginning
 8: Delete a node from the end
 9: Delete a given node
 10: Delete a node after a given node
 11: Delete the entire list
 12: Sort the list
 13: EXIT
```

Enter your option : 12

```
-----MAIN MENU-----
1: Create a list
2: Display the list
3: Add a node at the beginning
4: Add a node at the end
5: Add a node before a given node
6: Add a node after a given node
7: Delete a node from the beginning
8: Delete a node from the end
9: Delete a given node
10: Delete a node after a given node
11: Delete the entire list
12: Sort the list
13: EXIT
Enter your option : 2
        10
             20
                    35
     -----MAIN MENU----
1: Create a list
2: Display the list
3: Add a node at the beginning
4: Add a node at the end
5: Add a node before a given node
6: Add a node after a given node
7: Delete a node from the beginning
8: Delete a node from the end
9: Delete a given node
10: Delete a node after a given node
11: Delete the entire list
12: Sort the list
13: EXIT
Enter your option: 11
10 is to be deleted next
20 is to be deleted next
35 is to be deleted next
LINKED LIST DELETED
------MAIN MENU-----
1: Create a list
2: Display the list
3: Add a node at the beginning
4: Add a node at the end
5: Add a node before a given node
6: Add a node after a given node
7: Delete a node from the beginning
8: Delete a node from the end
9: Delete a given node
10: Delete a node after a given node
11: Delete the entire list
12: Sort the list
13: EXIT
Enter your option :
```

<u>Exp6:</u> WAP to implement different operations on linked list as copy, concatenate, split, reverse, count no. of nodes etc.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node
{
  int data;
  struct node*link;
};
struct node*start=NULL;
void create(struct node**);
void display(struct node*);
void split(struct node*,struct node**,struct node**);
int count(struct node*);
void rev(struct node**,struct node*);
void copy(struct node**,struct node*);
void concatenate(struct node**,struct node**);
void main()
  struct node*first=NULL;
  struct node*second=NULL;
  struct node*c=NULL;
  struct node*r=NULL;
  int t;
  clrscr();
  printf("Exp6\tSIA2\tRoll no.39\n");
  create (&start);
  printf("#Linkedlist is as follows\n");
  display(start);
   copy(&c,start);
  printf("\nThe copied linked list is as follows:\n");
  display(c);
  rev(&r,start);
  printf("\nLinkedlist is reversed as follows:\n");
  display(r);
  split(start,&first,&second);
  printf("\nLinkedlist is split into two\n");
  printf("The first linkedlist is as follows\n");
  display(first);
  printf("\nThe second linkedlist is as follows\n");
  display(second);
  concatenate(&first,&second);
  printf("\nThe split linkedlist is concatenated as follows:\n");
  display(first);
  t=count(c);
  printf("\nThe count is:%d",t);
  getch();
void display(struct node*q)
  struct node*temp;
  temp=q;
  while(temp!=NULL)
```

```
{
     printf("%d->",temp->data);
     temp=temp->link;
  }
  printf("NULL");
}
void create(struct node**q)
{
  int n,num,i;
  struct node*temp;
  printf("Enter the no of elements to be inserted:");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  for(i=0; i<n; i++)
  {
     printf("Enter a no:");
     scanf("%d",&num);
     temp=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
     temp->data=num;
     temp->link=NULL;
     if(*q==NULL)
       *q=temp;
     else
     {
       struct node*p;
       p=*q;
       while(p->link!=NULL)
          p=p->link;
       p->link=temp;
    }
  }
}
void split(struct node*p,struct node**first,struct node**second)
{
  int numnodes, splitpt, i=0;
  struct node*temp,*newnode,*temp2;
  numnodes=count(p);
  temp=p;
  if(numnodes%2==0)
     splitpt=numnodes/2;
  else
     splitpt=numnodes/2+1;
  temp=p;
  while(i<splitpt)
     newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
     newnode->data=temp->data;
     if(i==0)
     {
       *first=newnode;
       temp2=newnode;
     }
     else
     {
```

```
temp2->link=newnode;
       temp2=temp2->link;
     temp=temp->link;
     j++;
  temp2->link=NULL;
  while(temp!=NULL)
     newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
     newnode->data=temp->data;
     if(*second==NULL)
       *second=newnode;
       temp2=newnode;
     }
     else
       temp2->link=newnode;
       temp2=temp2->link;
     temp=temp->link;
  }
  temp2->link=NULL;
int count(struct node*a)
  int count=0;
  while(a!=NULL)
     count++;
     a=a->link;
  }
  return(count);
void rev(struct node**q,struct node*p)
  struct node*temp,*temp1;
  temp=p;
  while(temp!=NULL)
     if(*q==NULL)
       *q=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
       (*q)->link=NULL;
       temp1=*q;
    }
     else
       *q=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
       (*q)->link=temp1;
       temp1=*q;
     (*q)->data=temp->data;
     temp=temp->link;
```

{

}

{

```
}
}
void copy(struct node**q,struct node*p)
 if (p!= NULL)
    *q = malloc ( sizeof ( struct node ) );
   (*q) -> data = p -> data;
   (*q) \rightarrow link = NULL;
   copy ( &( (*q ) -> link ),p -> link);
 }
}
void concatenate(struct node**p,struct node**q)
  struct node*temp;
  if(*p==NULL)
   *p=*q;
  else
   if(*q!=NULL)
     temp=*p;
     while(temp->link!=NULL)
       temp=temp->link;
     temp->link=*q;
   }
 }
}
           SIA2
                     Roll no.39
 Enter the no of elements to be inserted: 3
 Enter a no:5
 Enter a no:8
 Enter a no:10
 #Linkedlist is as follows
 5->8->10->NULL
 The copied linked list is as follows:
 5->8->10->NULL
 Linkedlist is reversed as follows:
 10->8->5->NULL
 Linkedlist is split into two
 The first linkedlist is as follows
 5->8->NULL
 The second linkedlist is as follows
 10->NULL
 The split linkedlist is concatenated as follows:
 5->8->10->NULL
 The count is:3
```

# **Exp7:** WAP to construct expression tree using postfix expression

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
/*-----*/
typedef struct treenode
  char data;
  struct treenode *left,*right;
} treenode;
/*-----*/
typedef struct stack
 treenode *data[20];
 int top;
} stack;
/*-----*/
void init(stack *s)
  s->top=-1;
treenode *pop(stack *s)
 treenode *p;
  p=s->data[s->top];
 s->top=s->top-1;
 return(p);
}
void push(stack *s,treenode *p)
 s->top=s->top+1;
 s->data[s->top]=p;
}
int empty(stack *s)
 if(s->top==-1)
   return(1);
 }
 return(0);
int full(stack *s)
 if(s->top==19)
   return(1);
 return(0);
   -----*/
treenode *create();
void inorder(treenode *T);
void preorder(treenode *T);
void postorder(treenode *T);
/*-----MAIN FUNCTION------
void main()
```

```
treenode *root=NULL,*p;
  int x,op;
  printf("Exp7\tSIA2\tRoll no.39");
  clrscr();
  do
    printf("\n-----");
    printf("\n1.CREATE\n2.PREORDER\n3.INORDER\n4.POSTORDER\n5.QUIT\nENTER YOUR CHOICE\n");
    scanf("%d",&op);
    switch(op)
    {
    case 1:
      root=create();
      break;
    case 2:
      preorder(root);
      break;
    case 3:
      inorder(root);
      break;
    case 4:
      postorder(root);
      break;
    }
  }
  while(op!=5);
  getch();
          -----*/
void inorder(treenode *T)
  if(T!=NULL)
    inorder(T->left);
    printf("%c",T->data);
    inorder(T->right);
  }
void preorder(treenode *T)
  if(T!=NULL)
    printf("%c",T->data);
    preorder(T->left);
    preorder(T->right);
  }
void postorder(treenode *T)
  if(T!=NULL)
    postorder(T->left);
    postorder(T->right);
    printf("%c",T->data);
  }
```

{

}

{

```
}
treenode * create()
{
  char a[50];
  int i;
  treenode *p,*q,*root;
  stack s;
  init(&s);
  flushall();
  printf("ENTER A POSTFIX EXPRESSION\n");
  gets(a);
  for(i=0; a[i]!='\0'; i++)
                                     //if operand then push to stack
     if(isalnum(a[i]))
       p=(treenode *)malloc(sizeof(treenode));
       p->left=p->right=NULL;
       p->data=a[i];
       push(&s,p);
    }
     else
                                  //if operator then pop two operands and perform operation
       q=pop(\&s);
       p=pop(\&s);
       root=(treenode *)malloc(sizeof(treenode));
       root->left=p;
       root->right=q;
       root->data=a[i];
       push(&s,root);
    }
  }
  root=pop(&s);
                            //remove the last element left in stack as root of tree
  return(root);
}
            SIAZ
                       Roll no.39
 Exp7
                     -main menu-
 1.CREATE
 2.PREORDER
 3. INORDER
 4.POSTORDER
 5.QUIT
 ENTER YOUR CHOICE
 ENTER A POSTFIX EXPRESSION
 ABC∗+DE%/
                     -main menu-
 1.CREATE
 2.PREORDER
 3. INORDER
 4.POSTORDER
 5.QUIT
 ENTER YOUR CHOICE
```

```
/+A×BC%DE
                -Main Menu-
1.CREATE
2.PREORDER
3. INORDER
4.POSTORDER
5.QUIT
ENTER YOUR CHOICE
A+B*C/D/E
                -Main Menu-
1.CREATE
2.PREORDER
3. INORDER
4.POSTORDER
5.QUIT
ENTER YOUR CHOICE
ABC∗+DE%/
```

```
ABC*+DE%/
-----MAIN MENU------

1.CREATE

2.PREORDER

3.INORDER

4.POSTORDER

5.QUIT
ENTER YOUR CHOICE
```

#include<stdio.h>

## Exp8: WAP to implement graph menu driven program (DFS & BFS)

```
#include<conio.h>
int q[20],top=-1,front=-1,rear=-1,a[20][20],vis[20],stack[20];
int delete();
void add(int item);
void bfs(int s,int n);
void dfs(int s,int n);
void push(int item);
int pop();
void main()
  int n,i,s,ch,j;
  char c,dummy;
  clrscr();
  printf("Exp8\tSIA2\tRoll no.39");
  printf("\nENTER THE NUMBER VERTICES: ");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  for(i=1; i<=n; i++)
  {
     for(j=1; j<=n; j++)
       printf("ENTER 1 IF %d HAS A NODE WITH %d ELSE 0: ",i,j);
       scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
```

```
}
  }
  printf("THE ADJACENCY MATRIX IS\n");
  for(i=1; i<=n; i++)
     for(j=1; j<=n; j++)
       printf(" %d",a[i][j]);
     printf("\n");
  }
  do
  {
     for(i=1; i<=n; i++)
       vis[i]=0;
     printf("\nMENU");
     printf("\n1.B.F.S");
     printf("\n2.D.F.S");
     printf("\nENTER YOUR CHOICE: ");
     scanf("%d",&ch);
     printf("ENTER THE SOURCE VERTEX: ");
     scanf("%d",&s);
     switch(ch)
     {
     case 1:
       bfs(s,n);
       break;
     case 2:
       dfs(s,n);
       break;
     printf("\nDO U WANT TO CONTINUE(Y/N)? ");
     scanf("%c",&dummy);
     scanf("%c",&c);
  }
  while((c=='y')||(c=='Y'));
//******BFS(breadth-first search) code*********//
void bfs(int s,int n)
  int p,i;
  add(s);
  vis[s]=1;
  p=delete();
  if(p!=0)
     printf(" %d",p);
  while(p!=0)
     for(i=1; i<=n; i++)
       if((a[p][i]!=0)&&(vis[i]==0))
       {
          add(i);
          vis[i]=1;
       }
     p=delete();
```

```
if(p!=0)
        printf(" %d ",p);
  for(i=1; i<=n; i++)
     if(vis[i]==0)
        bfs(i,n);
}
void add(int item)
  if(rear==19)
     printf("QUEUE FULL");
   else
     if(rear==-1)
        q[++rear]=item;
        front++;
     else
        q[++rear]=item;
  }
int delete()
  int k;
  if((front>rear)||(front==-1))
     return(0);
   else
     k=q[front++];
     return(k);
  }
}
//***********DFS(depth-first search) code***********//
void dfs(int s,int n)
{
  int i,k;
  push(s);
  vis[s]=1;
  k=pop();
  if(k!=0)
     printf(" %d ",k);
  while(k!=0)
     for(i=1; i<=n; i++)
        if((a[k][i]!=0)&&(vis[i]==0))
        {
           push(i);
           vis[i]=1;
        }
     k=pop();
     if(k!=0)
        printf(" %d ",k);
  }
```

```
for(i=1; i<=n; i++)
    if(vis[i]==0)
      dfs(i,n);
void push(int item)
  if(top==19)
    printf("Stack overflow ");
    stack[++top]=item;
}
int pop()
{
  int k;
  if(top==-1)
    return(0);
  else
    k=stack[top--];
    return(k);
  }
}
                           Batch: SIA2
                                                      Roll no.39
Experiment No.8
ENTER THE NUMBER VERTICES: 3
 ENTER 1 IF 1 HAS A NODE WITH 1 ELSE 0: 1
ENTER 1 IF 1 HAS A NODE WITH 2 ELSE 0: 1
ENTER 1 IF 1 HAS A NODE WITH 3 ELSE 0: 0
 ENTER 1 IF 2 HAS A NODE WITH 1 ELSE 0: 1
ENTER 1 IF 2 HAS A NODE WITH 2 ELSE 0: 0
 ENTER 1 IF 2 HAS A NODE WITH 3 ELSE 0: 1
 ENTER 1 IF 3 HAS A NODE WITH 1 ELSE 0: 0
ENTER 1 IF 3 HAS A NODE WITH 2 ELSE 0: 1
 ENTER 1 IF 3 HAS A NODE WITH 3 ELSE 0: 1
 THE ADJACENCY MATRIX IS
  1 1 0
  101
  0 1 1
 MENU
1.B.F.S
 2.D.F.S
 ENTER YOUR CHOICE: 1
ENTER THE SOURCE VERTEX: 2
 2 1
       3
DO U WANT TO CONTINUE(Y/N)? y
MENU
1.B.F.S
 2.D.F.S
 ENTER YOUR CHOICE: 2
ENTER THE SOURCE VERTEX: 2
     3
        1
DO U WANT TO CONTINUE(Y/N)?
```

# Exp9: WAP to implement quick sort and merge sort menu driven program

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#define size 10
int n=10;
int partition(int a[],int beg,int end);
void quick_sort(int a[],int beg,int end);
void merge(int a[],int,int,int);
void merge_sort(int a[],int,int);
void main()
  int arr[size],i,x;
  clrscr();
  printf("Exp9\tSIA2\tRoll no.39");
  do
     printf("\n ENTER THE NO. OF ELEMENTS :\t");
     scanf("%d",&n);
     printf("ENTER THE ELEMENT :\t");
     for(i=0; i<n; i++)
     {
        scanf("%d",&arr[i]);
     }
     printf("\n ENTER YOUR CHOICE 1.QUICK SORT\t 2.MERGE SORT\t 3.EXIT\n");
     scanf("%d",&x);
     switch(x)
     {
     case 1:
        quick_sort(arr,0,n-1);
        printf("THE QUICK SORTED ARRAY IS:\n");
        for(i=0; i<n; i++)
          printf("%d \t",arr[i]);
        break;
     case 2:
        merge_sort(arr,0,n-1);
        printf("THE MERGE SORTED ARRAY IS:\n");
        for(i=0; i<n; i++)
        {
          printf("%d \t",arr[i]);
        }
        break;
     case 3:
        printf("EXIT");
        break;
     default:
        printf("INVALID");
     }
  while(x!=3);
  getch();
int partition(int a[],int beg,int end)
```

```
int left,right,temp,loc,flag;
  loc=left=beg;
  right=end;
  flag=0;
  while(flag!=1)
     while((a[loc]<=a[right]) && (loc!=right))
        right--;
     if(loc==right)
        flag=1;
     else if(a[loc]>a[right])
        temp=a[loc];
        a[loc]=a[right];
        a[right]=temp;
        loc=right;
     if(flag!=1)
        while((a[loc]>=a[left])&&(loc!=left))
          left++;
        if(loc==left)
          flag=1;
        else if(a[loc]<a[left])
          temp=a[loc];
          a[loc]=a[left];
          a[left]=temp;
          loc=left;
        }
     }
  }
  return loc;
void quick_sort(int a[],int beg,int end)
  int loc,i;
  if(beg<end)
     loc=partition(a,beg,end);
     quick_sort(a,beg,loc-1);
     quick_sort(a,loc+1,end);
  }
void merge_sort(int arr[],int beg,int end)
  int mid,i;
  int n=end;
  if(beg<end)
     mid=(beg+end)/2;
     merge_sort(arr,beg,mid);
     merge_sort(arr,mid+1,end);
     merge(arr,beg,mid,end);
  }
```

{

}

{

```
void merge(int arr[],int beg,int mid,int end)
  int i=beg,j=mid+1,index=beg,temp[size],k;
  while((i<=mid) && (j<=end))
     if(arr[i] < arr[j])
     {
        temp[index]=arr[i];
     }
     else
     {
        temp[index]=arr[j];
       j++;
     }
     index++;
  }
  if(i<mid)
     while(j<=end)
        temp[index]=arr[j];
        j++;
        index++;
     }
  }
  else
     while(i<=mid)
        temp[index]=arr[i];
        j++;
        index++;
  }
  for(k=beg; k<index; k++)
     arr[k]=temp[k];
```

{

```
SIA<sub>2</sub>
Exp9
                Roll no.39
 ENTER THE NO. OF ELEMENTS:
                                 6
ENTER THE ELEMENT :
4
6
1
8
 ENTER YOUR CHOICE 1.QUICK SORT 2.MERGE SORT 3.EXIT
THE QUICK SORTED ARRAY IS:
                                          9
                                 8
ENTER THE NO. OF ELEMENTS:
                                 6
ENTER THE ELEMENT :
9
5
6
1
 ENTER YOUR CHOICE 1.QUICK SORT 2.MERGE SORT 3.EXIT
THE MERGE SORTED ARRAY IS:
                 5
                                          9
 ENTER THE NO. OF ELEMENTS:
ENTER THE ELEMENT :
 ENTER YOUR CHOICE 1.QUICK SORT 2.MERGE SORT
                                                   3.EXIT
```

# **Exp10:** WAP to implement searching methods (Interpolation search)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
# define size 10
void sort(int a[],int n);
int interpolation(int a[], int low, int high, int val);
void main()
{
    int a[size],i,n,pos,val;
```

```
clrscr();
        printf("Exp10\tSIA2\tRoll no.39");
        printf("\nEnter the limit of array: ");
        scanf("%d",&n);
        printf("Enter the array elements: ");
        for(i=0;i< n;i++){
                scanf("%d",&a[i]);
        }
        sort(a,n);
        printf("\nSorted array is: ");
        for(i=0;i< n;i++){
                printf("%d\t",a[i]);
        }
        printf("\nEnter value to be searched: ");
        scanf("%d",&val);
        pos=interpolation(a,0,n-1,val);
        if(pos==-1)
                printf("\nElement not found!");
        }else{
                printf("\nElement found at position: %d",pos+1);
        }
        getch();
void sort(int a[],int n)
        int i,j,temp;
        for(i=0;i< n;i++)
        {
                temp=a[i];
                j=i-1;
                while(temp<a[j] && j>=0)
                {
                        a[j+1] = a[j];
                        j--;
                a[j+1] = temp;
        }
int interpolation(int a[], int low, int high, int val)
        int mid;
        while(low<=high)
        {
                mid = low + (high - low)*((val - a[low])/(a[high] - a[low]));
                if(val == a[mid])
                        return mid;
                if(val<a[mid])
                        high = mid-1;
                else
                        low=mid+1;
        }
        return -1;
```

{

}

#### Output Type-1

```
Exp10
        SIA2
                 Roll no.39
Enter the limit of array: 9
Enter the array elements: 10
82
51
62
42
87
36
15
Sorted array is: 10
                                  36
                                          42
                                                   51
                                                           60
                                                                    62
                                                                                    87
                         15
                                                                            82
Enter value to be searched: 51
Element found at position: 5
```

#### Output Type-2

```
Exp10
        SIA2
                 Roll no.39
Enter the limit of array: 9
Enter the array elements: 25
64
82
14
85
36
45
86
95
                                          45
                                                   64
                                                           82
                                                                                     95
Sorted array is: 14
                                  36
                                                                    85
                                                                             86
Enter value to be searched: 13
Element not found!
```

# **Exp11:** WAP to implement hashing functions with different collision resolution technique.

```
#include<conio.h>
#include<stdio.h>
int a[10],h[10],i;
void hash1(int key);
void main()
{
  int n;
  clrscr();
  printf("Exp11\tSIA2\tRoll no.39");
  printf("\n Enter the number of elements:");
  scanf("%d",&n);
  printf("\n Enter the array elements:");
  for(i=0; i<n; i++)
  {
     scanf("%d",&a[i]);
  for(i=0; i<10; i++)
```

```
h[i]=-1;
  }
  printf("Hash table before adding elements:");
  for(i=0; i<10; i++)
  {
     printf("%d\t",h[i]);
  }
  for(i=0; i<=9; i++)
     hash1(a[i]);
  }
  printf("\nArray\tlocation\thashtable:\n");
  for(i=0; i<n; i++)
  {
     printf("%d\t%d\t\t%d\n",a[i],i,h[i]);
  }
  getch();
void hash1(int key)
  int index,i=0;
  do
  {
     index=(key+i)%10;
     if(h[index]!=-1)
       i++;
  }
  while(h[index]!=-1);
  h[index]=key;
Exp11 SIA2
                   Roll no.39
  Enter the number of elements:4
 Enter the array elements:10
40
20
50
Hash table before adding elements:-1
                                              -1
                                                       -1
                                                                          -1
                                                                                            -1
                                                                                                              -1
                                                                                                                        -1
                                                                                                     -1
Array
         location
                            hashtable:
10
         0
                            10
40
         1
                            40
20
          2
                            20
```

{

}

50

3

50