



Zadaća 2

Tehnike programiranja

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Ocjena: **3.2**

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Potpis:

Potpis tutora:

Zadatak . 1.cpp

```
//TP 2022/2023: Zadaća 2, Zadatak 1
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <cmath>
```

```
int main ()
```

```
{
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

Zadatak . 2.cpp

```
// TP 2022/2023: Zadaća 2, Zadatak 2
#include <cmath>
#include <iostream>
#include <limits>

void RastavaBroja(int n, int &p, int &q) {
    long long int temp = n;
    n = std::abs(n);
    p = 1;
    q = 1;
    int i = 2;
    while (i <= std::sqrt(n)) // brojac broji koliko puta se neko broj ponavlja
    {
        // ponovi >1 = nije slobodan od kvadrata i nije u p
        int brojac = 0;
        while (n % i == 0) {
            n = n / i;
            brojac++;
        }
        if (brojac > 1) {
            q = q * std::pow(i, brojac / 2);
            p = p * std::pow(i, brojac % 2);
        } else if (brojac == 1)
            p = p * i;
        i++;
    }
    if (n > 1)
        p = p * n;
    // if (temp==std::numeric_limits<int>::min())
    // p=std::numeric_limits<int>::min();
    if (temp < 0)
        p = p * -1;
    if (temp == 0)
        p = 0;
}

int main() {
    std::cout << "Unesi broj: ";
    int n;
    std::cin >> n;
    if (n == 0) {
        std::cout << n << " = " << n << "*"
            << "1^2";
    }
    int p, q;
    RastavaBroja(n, p, q);

    if (n < 0) {
        std::cout << n << " = -" << std::abs(p) << "*" << q << "^2";
    }
    if (n > 0) {
        std::cout << n << " = " << std::abs(p) << "*" << q << "^2";
    }

    return 0;
}
```



}

Zadatak . 3.cpp

```
// TP 2022/2023: Zadatak 2, Zadatak 3
#include <cmath>
#include <iomanip>
#include <iostream>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <type_traits>
#include <vector>

template <typename T1, typename T2, typename f1, typename f2>
auto GeneraliziraniMatricniProizvod(std::vector<std::vector<T1>> A,
                                     std::vector<std::vector<T2>> B, f1 f,
                                     f2 g) {

    if /*(A.size()==0 || B.size()==0 || A.at(0).size()!=B.size()*/
        (A.at(0).size() != B.size()) {
        throw std::domain_error("Matrice nisu saglasne za mnozenje");
    }

    using tip =
        std::remove_reference_t<decltype(g(A.at(0).at(0), B.at(0).at(0)))>;
    std::vector<std::vector<tip>> C(A.size(), std::vector<tip>(0));

    //std::vector<std::vector<tip>> prazna;

    //PROBA
    //int redovi_druge=0;
    //for (int i=0;i<B.at(0).size();i++) redovi_druge++;
    //std::vector<std::vector<tip>> prazna(A.size(), std::vector<tip>(redovi_druge));
    //PROBA

    if (A.at(0).size()==0/* || B.size()==0*/) return C;
    for (int i=0;i<A.size();i++) C.at(i).resize(B.at(0).size());

    int m = A.size(); // broj redova matrice A
    int n = A.at(0).size(); // broj kolona matrice A
    int p = B.at(0).size(); // broj kolona matrice B

    for (int i=0;i<m;i++)
    {
        if (A.at(i).size() != B.size()) throw std::domain_error(
"Matrice nisu saglasne za mnozenje");
    }

    try {
        for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < p; j++) {
                tip sum = g(A.at(i).at(0), B.at(0).at(j));
                for (int k = 1; k < n; k++)
                    sum = f(sum, g(A.at(i).at(k), B.at(k).at(j)));
                C.at(i).at(j) = sum;
            }
        }
    } catch (...) {
```

```
        throw std::runtime_error("Neocekivani problemi pri racunanju");
    }
    return C;
}

int main() {
    int m;
    int n;
    int p;
    std::cout << "Unesite broj redova prve matrice: ";
    std::cin >> m;
    std::cout
        << "Unesite broj kolona prve matrice, ujedno broj redova druge matrice: ";
    std::cin >> n;
    std::cout << "Unesite broj kolona druge matrice: ";
    std::cin >> p;
    std::vector<std::vector<std::string>> A(m, std::vector<std::string>(n));
    std::vector<std::vector<std::string>> B(n, std::vector<std::string>(p));
    std::cout << std::endl << "Unesite elemente prve matrice:";
    for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
            std::cin >> A.at(i).at(j);
    }
    std::cout << std::endl << "Unesite elemente druge matrice:";
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < p; j++)
            std::cin >> B.at(i).at(j);
    }
    auto f = [](const std::string &a, const std::string &b) {
        return a + "+" + b;
    };
    auto g = [](const std::string &a, const std::string &b) {
        return a + "*" + b;
    };

    try {
        auto C = GeneraliziraniMatricniProizvod(A, B, f, g);
        std::cout << std::endl << "Matricni proizvod:" << std::endl;
        for (const auto &red : C) {
            for (const auto &el : red)
                std::cout << el << " ";
            std::cout << std::endl;
        }
    } catch (std::exception e) {
        std::cout << e.what() << std::endl;
    }

    return 0;
}
```

Zadatak . 4.cpp

```
// TP 2022/2023: Zadatak 2, Zadatak 4
#include <algorithm>
#include <cctype>
#include <cmath>
#include <iostream>
#include <iterator>
#include <vector>

template <typename tip>
bool Kriterij(std::vector<tip> a, std::vector<tip> b) {
    auto it1 = a.begin();
    auto it2 = a.end();
    auto it3 = b.begin();
    auto it4 = b.end();
    if (a.size()==0 || b.size()==0) return false;
    tip A=*a.begin(); tip B=*b.begin();

    for (auto i = it1 + 1; i != it2; i++) {
        A = A * (*i);
    }
    for (auto i = it3 + 1; i != it4; i++) {
        B = B * (*i);
    }
    if (A!=B) return A < B;
    return a<b;
}

template <typename tip>
void SortirajPoProizvoduRedova(std::vector<std::vector<tip>> &matrica) {
    std::sort(matrica.begin(), matrica.end(), Kriterij<tip>);
}

template <typename tip>
void IspisiMatricu(const std::vector<std::vector<tip>> &matrica) {
    for (auto &red : matrica) {
        for (auto &element : red) {
            std::cout << element << " ";
        }
        std::cout << std::endl;
    }
}

int main() {
    std::vector<std::vector<int>> matrica;
    std::cout
        << "Unesi elemente (* za kraj reda, * na pocetku reda za kraj unosa): "
        << std::endl;
    for (;;) {
        std::vector<int> red;
        int broj=0;
        for(;;) {
            std::cin>>broj;
            if(!std::cin){
                break;
            }
            red.push_back(broj);
        }
        matrica.push_back(red);
    }
}
```

```
    }
    red.push_back(broj);
}
std::cin.clear();
std::cin.ignore(1000, '\n');
if (red.size() == 0)
    break;
matrica.push_back(red);
}

SortirajPoProizvoduRedova(matrica);
std::cout << "Matrica nakon sortiranja: " << std::endl;
IspisiMatricu(matrica);
std::cout << "Unesite elemente sekvence koja se trazi (* za kraj reda): ";
std::vector<int> sekvenca;
for(;;) {
    int broj=0;
    std::cin>>broj;
    if(!std::cin)
    {
        std::cin.clear();
        std::cin.ignore(1000, '\n');
        break;
    }
    sekvenca.push_back((broj));
}

auto it =
    std::lower_bound(matrica.begin(), matrica.end(), sekvenca, Kriterij<int>);
if (it == matrica.end() || *it != sekvenca)
    std::cout << "Trazena sekvenca se ne nalazi u matrici";
else
    std::cout << "Trazena sekvenca se nalazi u " << (it - matrica.begin() + 1)
        << ". redu (nakon sortiranja)";
return 0;
}
```


Zadatak . 5.cpp

```
// TP 2022/2023: Zadaća 2, Zadatak 5
#include <array>
#include <cmath>
#include <iostream>
#include <iterator>
#include <list>
#include <stdexcept>
#include <type_traits>
#include <vector>
#include <deque>

template <typename iterator1, typename iterator2>
auto KreirajTablicuSabiranja(iterator1 pocetak1, iterator1 kraj1,
                             iterator2 pocetak2 /*, T** &matrica*/) {
    typename std::remove_reference<decltype(*pocetak1 + *pocetak2)>::type **matrica;
    int n = std::distance(pocetak1, kraj1);
    // auto matrica = new typename
    // std::remove_reference<decltype(*pocetak1+*pocetak2)>::type *[n]{};
    try{
        matrica =
            new typename std::remove_reference<decltype(*pocetak1 + *pocetak2)>::type
                *[n] {}; // alociranje memorije za matricu
    }
    catch(...)
    {
        throw std::range_error("Nema dovoljno memorije!");
    }
    try{
        matrica[0] = new typename std::remove_reference<decltype(
            *pocetak1 + *pocetak2)>::type[(n * (n + 1)) / 2]{};
    }
    catch (...)
    {
        delete[] matrica;
        throw std::range_error("Nema dovoljno memorije!");
    }
    for (iterator1 it1 = pocetak1; it1 != kraj1;
        it1++) // provjera komutativnosti sabiranja
    {
        for (iterator2 it2 = pocetak2;
            it2 != pocetak2 + std::distance(pocetak1, it1); it2++) {
            if (*it2 + *it1 != *it1 + *it2)
            {
                delete[] matrica[0];
                delete[] matrica;
                throw std::logic_error("Nije ispunjena pretpostavka o komutativnosti");
            }
        }
    }
    int k = 1;
    for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
        matrica[i] = matrica[i - 1] + k;
        k++; // završeno alociranje
    }
}
```

```
iterator2 temp = pocetak2;

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    pocetak2 = temp;
    for (int j = 0; j <= i; j++) {
        matrica[i][j] = *pocetak1 + *pocetak2;
        if (j != i)
            pocetak2++;
    }
    if (i != n - 1)
        pocetak1++;
}
return matrica;
}

int main() {
    try {
        int duzina;
        std::cout<<"Duzina sekvenci: "<<std::endl;
        std::cin>>duzina;
        std::cout<<"Elementi prve sekvence: "<<std::endl;
        std::vector<double> el1(duzina);
        for (int i=0;i<duzina;i++) std::cin>>el1.at(i);
        std::cout<<"Elementi druge sekvence: "<<std::endl;
        std::deque<double> el2(duzina);
        for (int i=0;i<duzina;i++) std::cin>>el2.at(i);
        double **matrica (KreirajTablicuSabiranja(el1.begin(), el1.end(), el2.begin()));

        std::cout<<"Tablica sabiranja: "<<std::endl;
        for (int i = 0; i < el1.size(); i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j <= i; j++) {
                std::cout << matrica[i][j] << " ";
            }
            std::cout << std::endl;
        }

        delete[] matrica[0];
        delete[] matrica;
    } catch (std::logic_error &e) {
        std::cout << e.what() << std::endl;
        // return 1;
    } catch (std::range_error &e) {
        std::cout << e.what() << std::endl;
        // return 1;
    }
    /*for (int i = 0; i < a.size(); i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j <= i; j++) {
            std::cout << matrica[i][j] << " ";
        }
        std::cout << std::endl;
    }*/

    //for (int i = 0; i < a.size(); i++) // oslobadjanje memorije
    //{
        //delete[] matrica[0];
    //}
```



```
//delete[] matrica;  
  
return 0;  
}
```