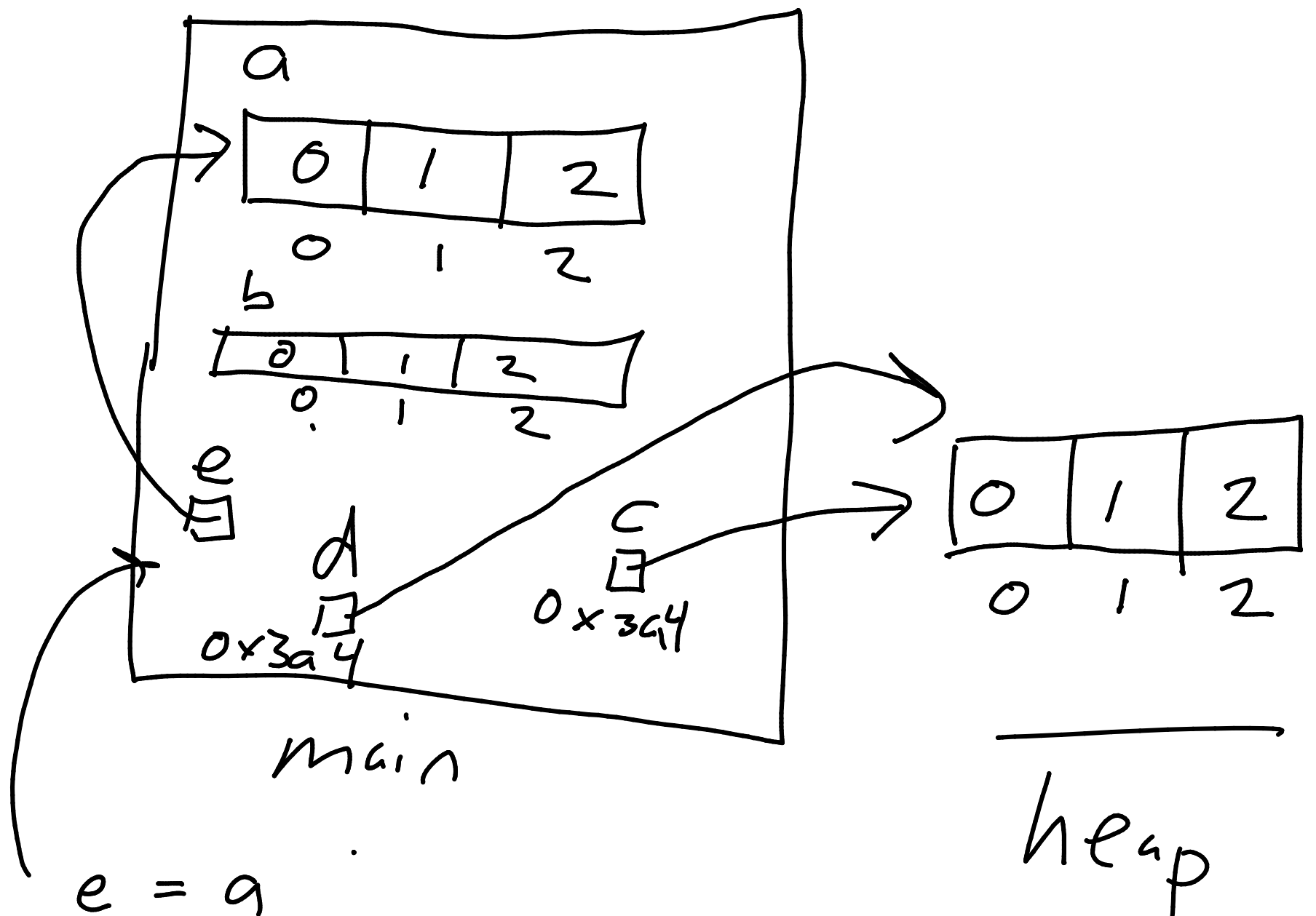


Today: arrays
strings
linked lists?

array is like a list, but fixed in size

Step 1 stack



in general, pointing at
other things in the stack
(often via Δ)
is usually a bad idea

heap
Step 2

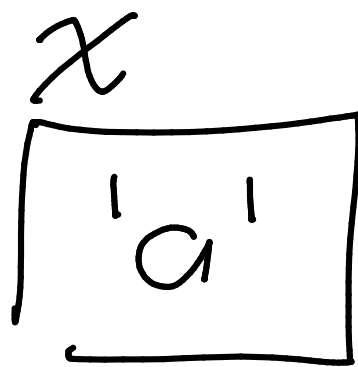
Strings don't really exist in C

- instead, we have arrays of chars

← single quotes

char x = 'a';

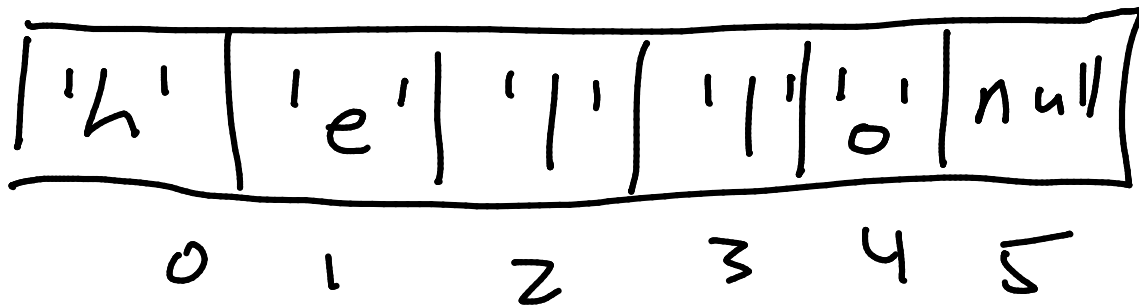
char ↔ single quotes
only



super
important

double quotes ↔ strings

"hello"



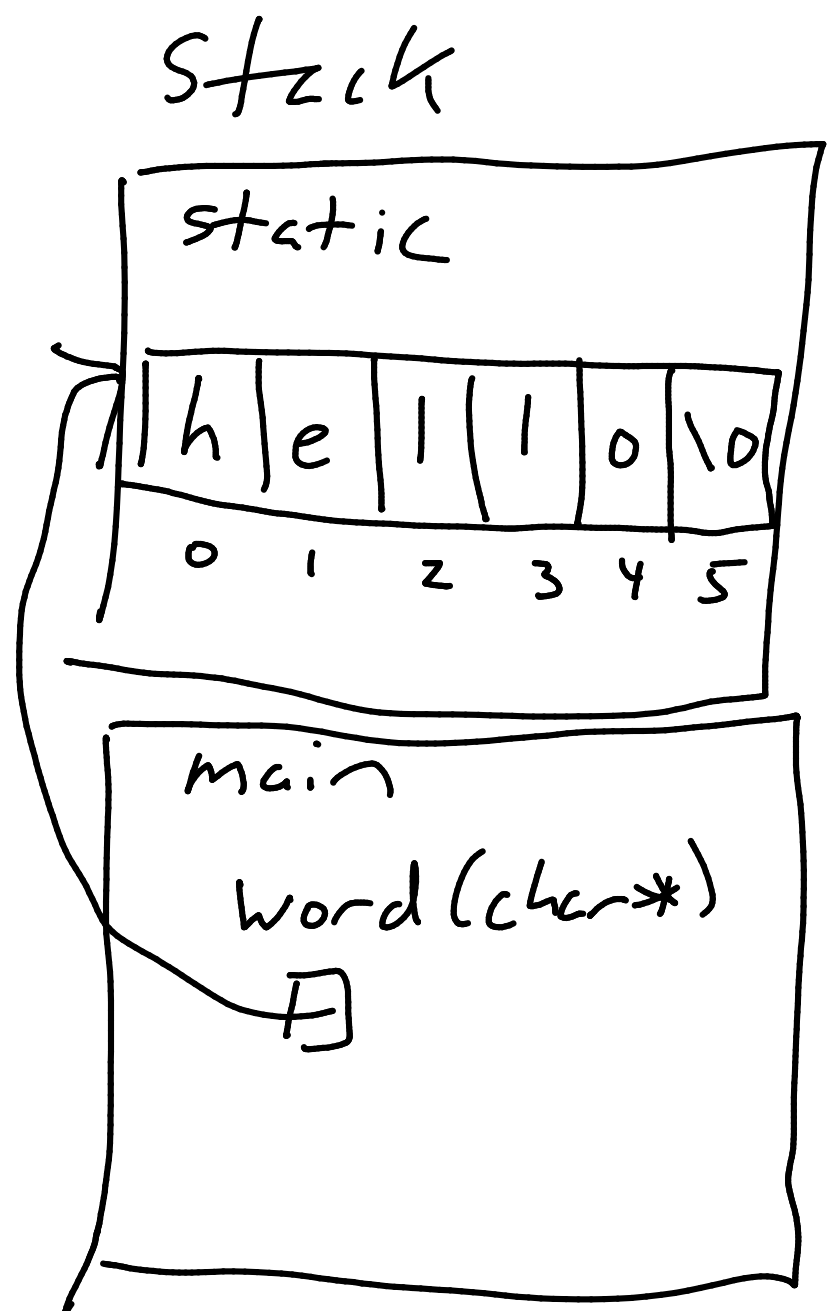
just an array of 6 chars, where the
last one is a null.

C never remembers how long a string is.

e.g. if you print it, it just loops
until it hits the null.

Making sure null is there is
super important

When you put text in double quotes
it automatically generates a null-
terminated string in static memory
(special stack frame created at
start of program)



all static memory
is immutable

strcpy(c, b) copies string b to
c including the null terminator
(but memory for c has to be there)