MATH 250 HANDOUT 10 - PREIMAGES

Let $f: A \to B$ be a function, let $W \subset A$, and let $X, Y \subset B$. Prove or disprove each of the following:

- (1) $f^{-1}(X \cup Y) \subset f^{-1}(X) \cup f^{-1}(Y)$.
- (2) $f^{-1}(X \cup Y) \supset f^{-1}(X) \cup f^{-1}(Y)$. (3) $f^{-1}(X \cap Y) \subset f^{-1}(X) \cap f^{-1}(Y)$. (4) $f^{-1}(X \cap Y) \supset f^{-1}(X) \cap f^{-1}(Y)$.

- (1) $f(X+1) \supset f(X)$ (2) $W \subset f^{-1}(f(W))$. (3) $W \supset f^{-1}(f(W))$. (4) $(HW) X \subset f(f^{-1}(X))$. (5) $(HW) X \supset f(f^{-1}(X))$.