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In [18]:
                        ##[2진트리] 다항 연산식을 2진 트리로 구성 후
                         ## Stack 구조를 이용한 2항연산으로 연산
                         operators = {'+': 1, '-': 1, '*': 2, '/': 2} # 연산자 우선순위 고려
                         class Node:
                                 def __init__(self, value):
                                         self.value = value
                                         self.left = None
                                         self_right = None
                         def find priority operator(expression):
                                 global operators
                                 # 우선순위가 가장 빠른 연산자의 index를 찾음
                                 operator_index = -1 # 선택된 연산자 index
                                 max precedence = -1 # 가장 빠른 연산 우선순위 index
                                 parentheses count = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () = 0 \# () =
                                 for i in range(len(expression) - 1, -1, -1):
                                         char = expression[i]
                                         if char == ')':
                                                 parentheses count += 1
                                         elif char == '(':
                                                 parentheses count == 1
                                        elif char in operators and parentheses count == 0: # operator 0/1
                                                 if operators[char] >= max precedence:
                                                        operator index = i
                                                        max precedence = operators[char]
                                                        return i
                                 return -1
                         def construct binary tree(expression):
                                 global operators
                                 if expression[0] == '(' and expression[-1] == ')':
                                        expression = expression[1:-1]
                                 print(expression)
                                 if len(expression) == 0:
                                         return None
                                 # 우선순위가 가장 빠른 연산자의 index를 찾음
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operator index = find priority operator(expression)
  if operator_index == -1: # 연산자가 없으면 피연산자로 간주
    node = Node(expression)
  else: # 연산자를 기준으로 왼쪽과 오른쪽의 표현식을 나눕니다.
    operator = expression[operator index]
    left expression = expression[:operator index]
    right expression = expression[operator index + 1:]
    # 노드를 생성하고 재귀적으로 왼쪽과 오른쪽 서브트리를 구성
    node = Node(operator)
    node.left = construct binary tree(left expression)
    node.right = construct_binary_tree(right_expression)
  return node
def in order traverse(node):
  if node is not None:
    in_order_traverse(node_left) # 왼쪽 서브트리 중위 순회
    print(node.value, end=' ') # 현재 노드 방문
    in_order_traverse(node.right) # 오른쪽 서브트리 중위 순회
def pre order traverse(node):
  if node is not None:
    print(node.value, end=' ') # 현재 노드 방문
    pre order traverse(node.left) # 왼쪽 서브트리 전위 순회
    pre_order_traverse(node₌right) # 오른쪽 서브트리 전위 순회
def post order traverse(node):
  if node is not None:
    post_order_traverse(node_left) # 왼쪽 서브트리 후위 순회
    post order traverse(node_right) # 오른쪽 서브트리 후위 순회
    print(node.value, end=' ') # 현재 노드 방문
def evaluate binary tree(root):
  stack = []
  if root is not None:
    stack_extend(evaluate binary tree(root_left))
    stack.extend(evaluate binary tree(root.right))
    if root_value_isdigit():
      stack_append(int(root_value))
      print("<<Push:", root_value)</pre>
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else:
       operand2 = stack_pop()
       operand1 = stack_pop()
       print(">>Pop :", operand1)
       print(">>Pop :", operand2)
       result = perform_operation(root.value, operand1, operand2)
       print("[Operation])", root.value)
       stack_append(result)
       print("<<Push(result):", result)</pre>
  return stack
def perform operation(operator, operand1, operand2):
  if operator == '+':
     return operand1 + operand2
  elif operator == '-':
     return operand1 - operand2
  elif operator == '*':
     return operand1 * operand2
  elif operator == '/':
     return operand1 / operand2
\#expression = "3*4-(2*3+4/2)/2"
expression = input("연산식 입력(숫자와 괄호, 4칙연산 기호만 사용):")
expression = expression.replace(' ', ")
root = construct binary tree(expression)
print("\n[Post-Order traverse]", end=' ')
post order traverse(root) # left > right > root 순회
print('\n')
result stack = evaluate binary tree(root)
result = result stack[0]
print("\n[Last result]", result)
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3*4-(2*3+4/2)/2
         3*4-(2*3+4/2)
         3*4
         3
         4
         2*3+4/2
         2*3+4
         2*3
         2
         3
         4
         2
         2
         [Post-Order traverse] 3 4 * 2 3 * 4 + 2 / - 2 /
        << Push: 3
         << Push: 4
        >>Pop : 3
        >>Pop : 4
         [Operation]) *
        <<Push(result): 12
        << Push: 2
         << Push: 3
        >>Pop : 2
        >>Pop : 3
         [Operation]) *
         <<Push(result): 6
         << Push: 4
        >>Pop : 6
        >>Pop : 4
         [Operation]) +
        <<Push(result): 10
         << Push: 2
        >>Pop : 10
        >>Pop : 2
         [Operation]) /
         <<Push(result): 5.0
        >>Pop : 12
        >>Pop : 5.0
         [Operation]) -
         <<Push(result): 7.0
         << Push: 2
        >>Pop : 7.0
        >>Pop : 2
         [Operation]) /
         <<Push(result): 3.5
         [Last result] 3.5
In [ ]:
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