

GaussianElimination.java

```
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class GaussianElimination {
4     public void solve(double[][] A, double[] B) {
5         int N = B.length;
6         for (int k = 0; k < N; k++) {
7             int max = k;
8             for (int i = k + 1; i < N; i++)
9                 if (Math.abs(A[i][k]) > Math.abs(A[max][k]))
10                     max = i;
11
12             /** swap row in A matrix */
13             double[] temp = A[k];
14             A[k] = A[max];
15             A[max] = temp;
16
17             /** swap corresponding values in constants matrix */
18             double t = B[k];
19             B[k] = B[max];
20             B[max] = t;
21
22             /** pivot within A and B */
23             for (int i = k + 1; i < N; i++) {
24                 double factor = A[i][k] / A[k][k];
25                 B[i] -= factor * B[k];
26                 for (int j = k; j < N; j++)
27                     A[i][j] -= factor * A[k][j];
28             }
29         }
30         printRowEchelonForm(A, B);
31
32         /** back substitution */
33         double[] solution = new double[N];
34         for (int i = N - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
35             double sum = 0.0;
36             for (int j = i + 1; j < N; j++)
37                 sum += A[i][j] * solution[j];
38             solution[i] = (B[i] - sum) / A[i][i];
39         }
40         printSolution(solution);
41     }
}
```

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```
42
43 public void printRowEchelonForm(double[][] A, double[] B) {
44     int N = B.length;
45     System.out.println("\nRow Echelon form : ");
46     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
47         for (int j = 0; j < N; j++)
48             System.out.printf("%.3f ", A[i][j]);
49         System.out.printf("| %.3f\n", B[i]);
50     }
51     System.out.println();
52 }
53
54 public void printSolution(double[] sol) {
55     int N = sol.length;
56     System.out.println("\nSolution : ");
57     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
58         System.out.printf("%.3f ", sol[i]);
59     System.out.println();
60 }
61
62 public static void main (String[] args) {
63     Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
64     System.out.println("Gaussian Elimination Algorithm Test\n");
65     GaussianElimination ge = new GaussianElimination();
66     System.out.println("\nEnter number of variables");
67     int N = scan.nextInt();
68     double[] B = new double[N];
69     double[][] A = new double[N][N];
70
71     System.out.println("\nEnter equations coefficients ");
72     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
73         for (int j = 0; j < N; j++)
74             A[i][j] = scan.nextDouble();
75
76     System.out.println("\nEnter " + N + " solutions");
77     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
78         B[i] = scan.nextDouble();
79
80     ge.solve(A,B);
81 }
82 }
```