

Knapsack.java

```
1 import java.util.Scanner;
2
3 public class Knapsack {
4     public void solve(int[] wt, int[] val, int W, int N) {
5         int NEGATIVE_INFINITY = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
6         int[][] m = new int[N + 1][W + 1];
7         int[][] sol = new int[N + 1][W + 1];
8
9         for (int i = 1; i <= N; i++) {
10             for (int j = 0; j <= W; j++) {
11                 int m1 = m[i - 1][j];
12                 int m2 = NEGATIVE_INFINITY;
13                 if (j >= wt[i])
14                     m2 = m[i - 1][j - wt[i]] + val[i];
15                 /** select max of m1, m2 */
16                 m[i][j] = Math.max(m1, m2);
17                 sol[i][j] = m2 > m1 ? 1 : 0;
18             }
19         }
20
21         /** make list of what all items to finally select */
22         int[] selected = new int[N + 1];
23         for (int n = N, w = W; n > 0; n--) {
24             if (sol[n][w] != 0) {
25                 selected[n] = 1;
26                 w = w - wt[n];
27             }
28             else
29                 selected[n] = 0;
30         }
31
32         /** Print finally selected items */
33         System.out.println("\nItems selected : ");
34         for (int i = 1; i < N + 1; i++)
35             if (selected[i] == 1)
36                 System.out.print(i + " ");
37         System.out.println();
38     }
39
40     public static void main (String[] args) {
41         Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
```

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```
42     System.out.println("Knapsack Algorithm Test\n");
43     Knapsack ks = new Knapsack();
44     System.out.println("Enter number of elements ");
45     int n = scan.nextInt();
46     int[] wt = new int[n + 1];
47     int[] val = new int[n + 1];
48
49     System.out.println("\nEnter weight for "+ n +" elements");
50     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
51         wt[i] = scan.nextInt();
52     System.out.println("\nEnter value for "+ n +" elements");
53     for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
54         val[i] = scan.nextInt();
55
56     System.out.println("\nEnter knapsack weight ");
57     int W = scan.nextInt();
58     ks.solve(wt, val, W, n);
59 }
60 }
```