

## Convex\_hull.java

```
1 import java.awt.Point;
2 import java.util.*;
3 public class Convex_hull {
4     public ArrayList<Point> quickHull(ArrayList<Point> points) {
5         ArrayList<Point> hull = new ArrayList<Point>();
6         if (points.size() < 3)
7             return (ArrayList) points.clone();
8
9         int minPoint = -1, maxPoint = -1;
10        int minX = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
11        int maxX = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
12        for (int i = 0; i < points.size(); i++) {
13            if (points.get(i).x < minX) {
14                minX = points.get(i).x;
15                minPoint = i;
16            }
17            if (points.get(i).x > maxX) {
18                maxX = points.get(i).x;
19                maxPoint = i;
20            }
21        }
22        Point A = points.get(minPoint); Point B =
points.get(maxPoint);
23        hull.add(A); hull.add(B);
24        points.remove(A); points.remove(B);
25        ArrayList<Point> leftSet = new ArrayList<Point>();
26        ArrayList<Point> rightSet = new ArrayList<Point>();
27
28        // Split to leftSet and rightSet
29        for (int i = 0; i < points.size(); i++) {
30            Point p = points.get(i);
31            if (pointLocation(A, B, p) == -1)
32                leftSet.add(p);
33            else if (pointLocation(A, B, p) == 1)
34                rightSet.add(p);
35        }
36        hullSet(A, B, rightSet, hull);
37        hullSet(B, A, leftSet, hull);
38        return hull;
39    }
40}
```

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```
41     public int distance(Point A, Point B, Point C) {
42         int ABx = B.x - A.x;    int ABy = B.y - A.y;
43         int num = ABx * (A.y - C.y) - ABy * (A.x - C.x);
44         if (num < 0)
45             num = -num;
46         return num;
47     }
48
49     public void hullSet(Point A, Point B, ArrayList<Point> set,
        ArrayList<Point> hull) {
50         int insertPosition = hull.indexOf(B);
51         if (set.size() == 0)
52             return;
53         if (set.size() == 1) {
54             Point p = set.get(0);
55             set.remove(p);
56             hull.add(insertPosition, p);
57             return;
58         }
59         int dist = Integer.MIN_VALUE;
60         int furthestPoint = -1;
61         for (int i = 0; i < set.size(); i++) {
62             Point p = set.get(i);
63             int distance = distance(A, B, p);
64             if (distance > dist) {
65                 dist = distance;
66                 furthestPoint = i;
67             }
68         }
69         Point P = set.get(furthestPoint);
70         set.remove(furthestPoint);
71         hull.add(insertPosition, P);
72
73         ArrayList<Point> leftSetAP = new ArrayList<Point>();
74         for (int i = 0; i < set.size(); i++) {
75             Point M = set.get(i);
76             if (pointLocation(A, P, M) == 1) {
77                 leftSetAP.add(M);
78             }
79         }
80         ArrayList<Point> leftSetPB = new ArrayList<Point>();
```

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```

81     for (int i = 0; i < set.size(); i++) {
82         Point M = set.get(i);
83         if (pointLocation(P, B, M) == 1) {
84             leftSetPB.add(M);
85         }
86     }
87     hullSet(A, P, leftSetAP, hull);
88     hullSet(P, B, leftSetPB, hull);
89 }
90
91 public int pointLocation(Point A, Point B, Point P) {
92     int cp1 = (B.x - A.x)*(P.y - A.y) - (B.y - A.y)*(P.x - A.x);
93     if (cp1 > 0)
94         return 1;
95     else if (cp1 == 0)
96         return 0;
97     else
98         return -1;
99 }
100
101 public static void main(String args[]) {
102     Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
103     System.out.println("Enter the number of points and
coordinates");
104     int N = sc.nextInt();
105     ArrayList<Point> points = new ArrayList<Point>();
106     for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
107         int x = sc.nextInt();
108         int y = sc.nextInt();
109         Point e = new Point(x, y);
110         points.add(i, e);
111     }
112     Convex_hull qh = new Convex_hull();
113     ArrayList<Point> p = qh.quickHull(points);
114     for (int i = 0; i < p.size(); i++)
115         System.out.println("(" + p.get(i).x + ", " + p.get(i).y
+ ")");
116     }
117 }

```