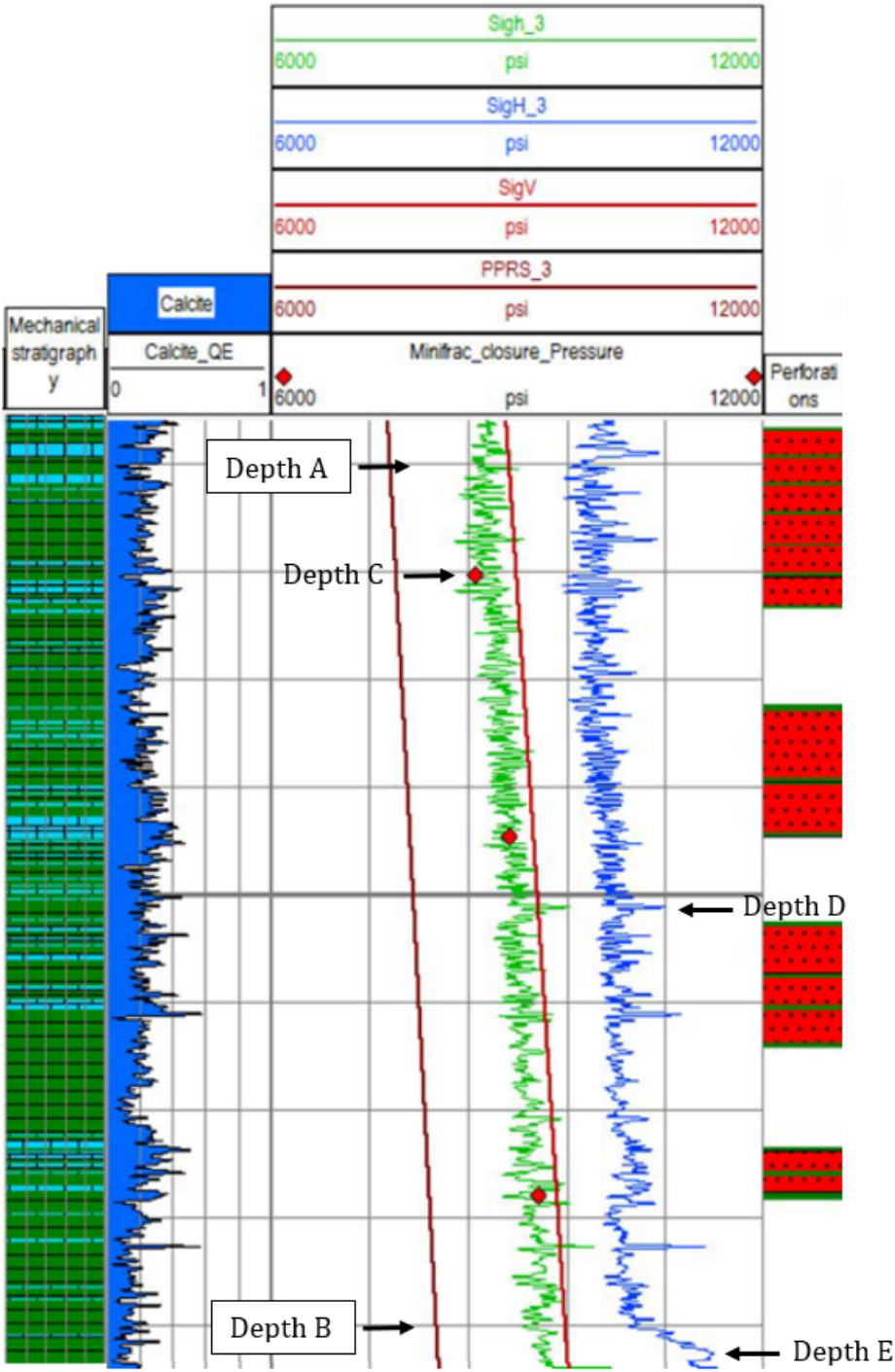
$$P_{mud} = P_W$$


Sigh_3
6000
psi
12000
SigH_3
6000
psi
12000
SigV
6000
psi
12000
PPRS_3
6000
psi
12000
Calcite
Mechanical stratigraphy
Calcite_QE
0
1
Minifrac_closure_Pressure
6000
psi
12000
Perforations
Depth A
Depth C
Depth D
Depth B
Depth E

p

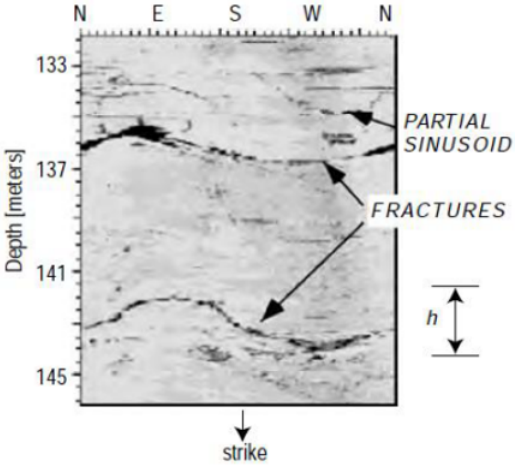
q

I_1

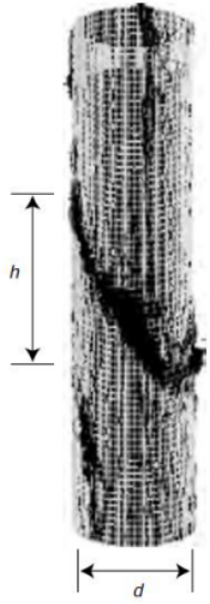
τ

σ_n

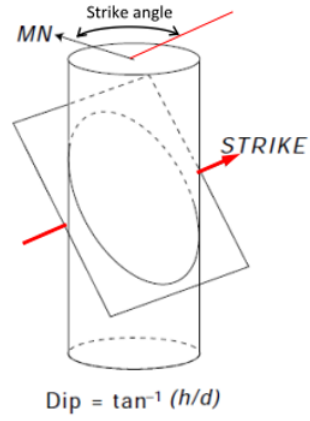
Un-wrapped image
(ultrasonic)



3D-representation



Interpretation



(Zoback 2013, RM, Ch 5.3)

(σ_n, τ)

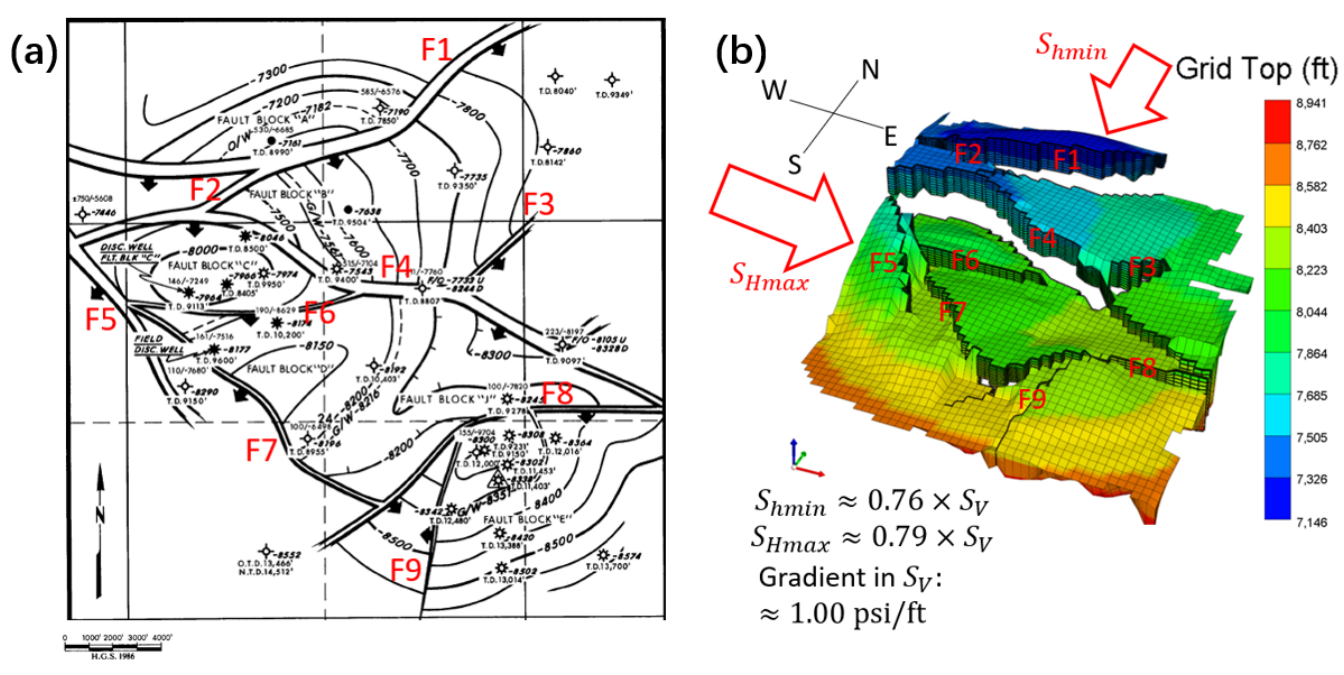
$\mu = 0.5 \pm 0.1$

$60^\circ \pm 10^\circ$

$80^\circ \pm 5^\circ$

$10^\circ \pm 10^\circ$

$60^\circ \pm 5^\circ$


(a)
F1
F2
F3
F4
F5
F6
F7
F8
F9
FAULT BLOCK "A"
FAULT BLOCK "B"
FAULT BLOCK "C"
FAULT BLOCK "D"
FAULT BLOCK "E"
FAULT BLOCK "J"
DISC. WELL FLT. BLK "C"
FIELD DISC. WELL
T.D. 8040'
T.D. 9349'
T.D. 8142'
T.D. 9350'
T.D. 9504'
T.D. 9400'
T.D. 8807'
T.D. 9097'
T.D. 10,200'
T.D. 10,405'
T.D. 9278'
T.D. 9553'
T.D. 9331'
T.D. 9150'
T.D. 12,016'
T.D. 13,000'
T.D. 11,453'
T.D. 11,403'
T.D. 12,480'
T.D. 13,388'
T.D. 13,014'
T.D. 13,700'
O.T.D. 13,466'
N.T.D. 14,512'
0 1000' 2000' 3000' 4000'
H.G.S. 1986
(b)
N
W
E
S
S_{hmin}
S_{Hmax}
Grid Top (ft)
8,941
8,762
8,582
8,403
8,223
8,044
7,864
7,685
7,505
7,326
7,146
$S_{hmin} \approx 0.76 \times S_V$
$S_{Hmax} \approx 0.79 \times S_V$
Gradient in S_V:
≈ 1.00 psi/ft

σ_n / σ_v

τ / σ_v

$P_p/$

$z = 0.44$

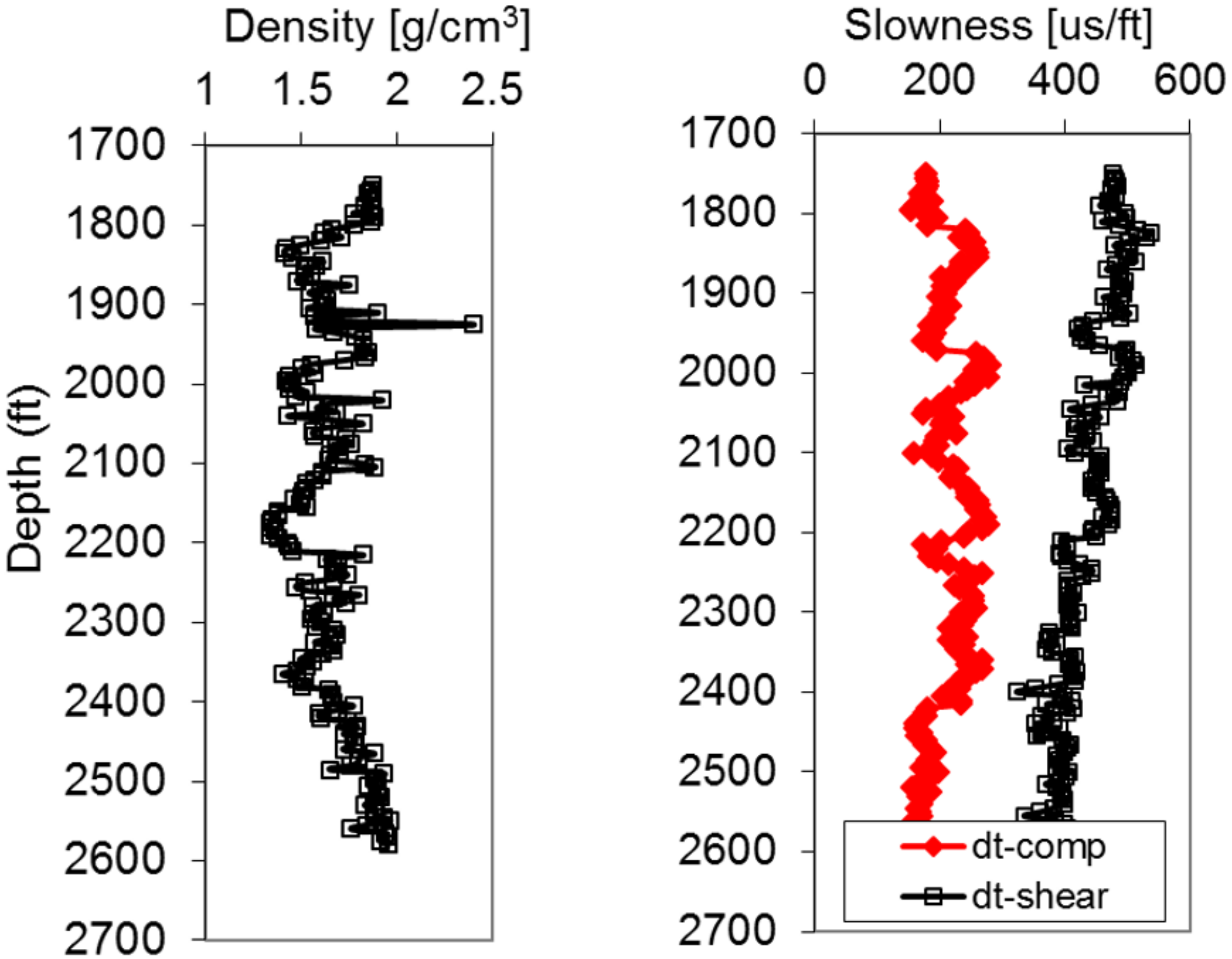
$\mu = 0.6$

$$E_{static} = 0.65 \cdot E_{dynamic}$$

$$E'_{static} = E_{static}/(1-\nu^2)$$

$\varepsilon_{Hmax} = 0.0015$

$\varepsilon_{hmin} = 0$


Density [g/cm³]
1
1.5
2
2.5
Depth (ft)
1700
1800
1900
2000
2100
2200
2300
2400
2500
2600
2700
Slowness [us/ft]
0
200
400
600
dt-comp
dt-shear

σ_{xx}

σ_{yy}

ν

UCS

T_s

σ_{rr}

$\sigma_{\theta\theta}$

$\sigma_{r\theta}$

x

y

(r, θ)

r

σ_{xy}

C

P_c

P_p

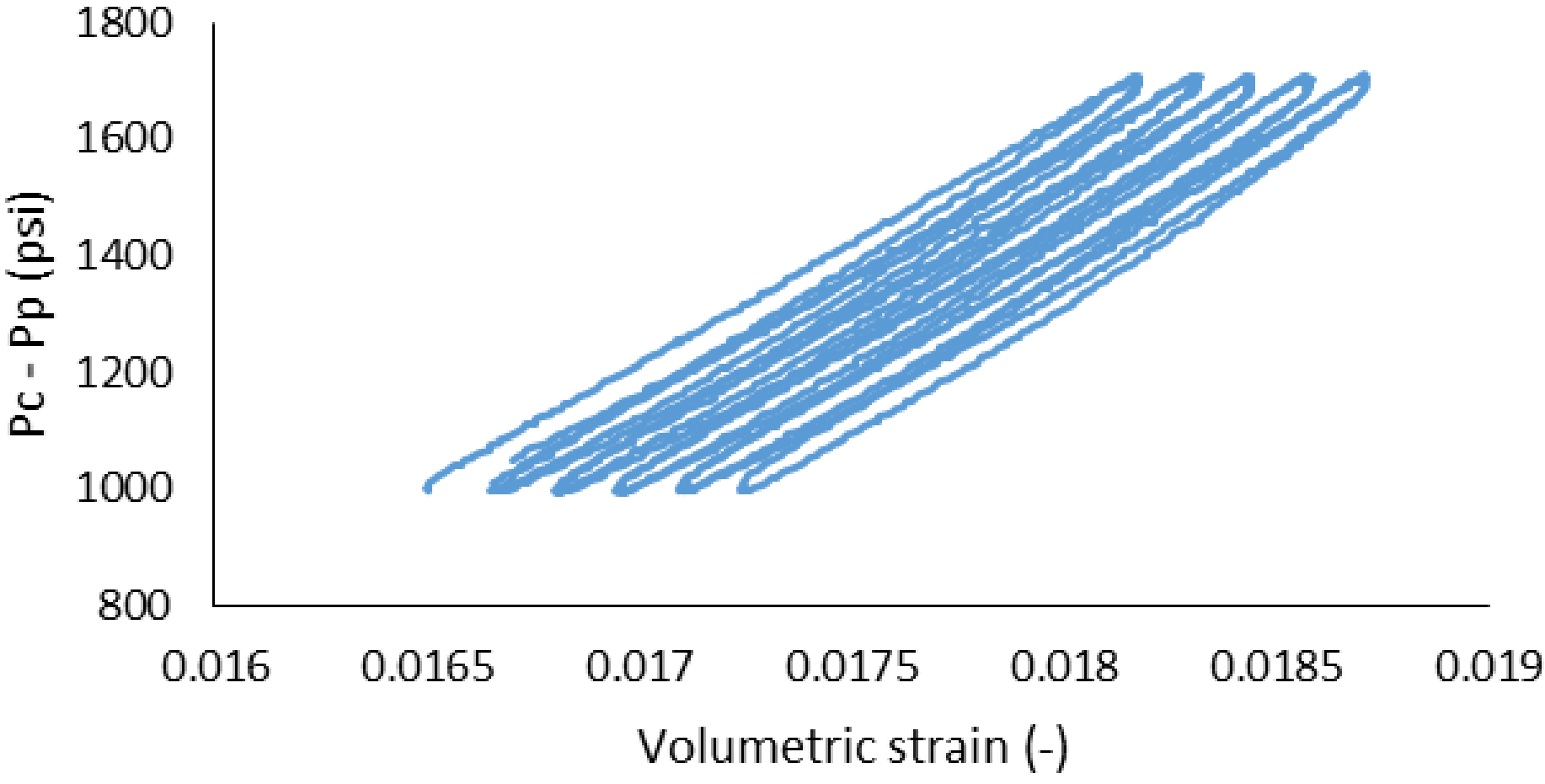
ε_{vol}

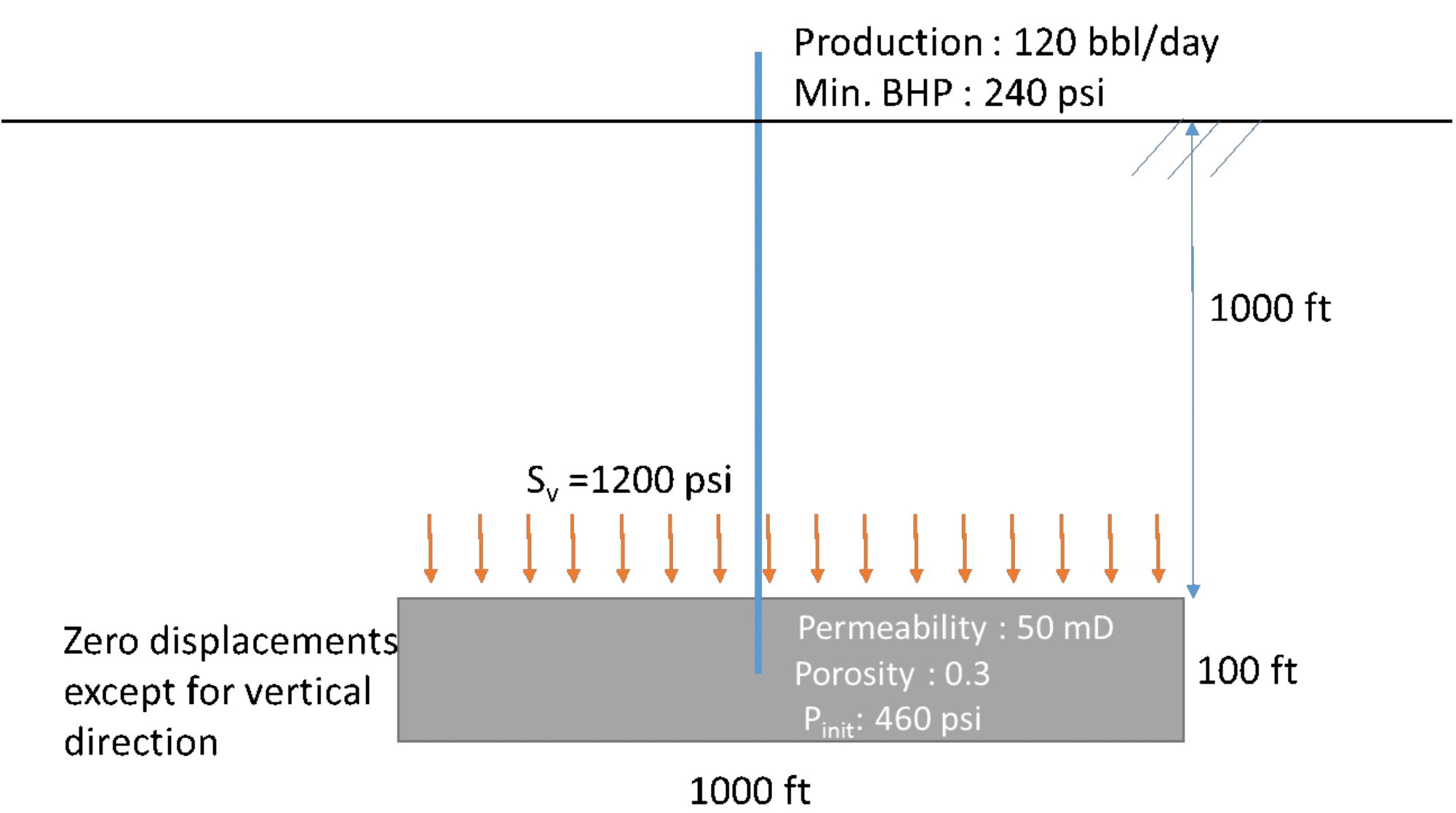
σ_{mean}

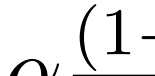
α

α_h

α_v


1800
1600
1400
1200
1000
800
Pc - Pp (psi)
0.016
0.0165
0.017
0.0175
0.018
0.0185
0.019
Volumetric strain (-)


Production : 120 bbl/day
Min. BHP : 240 psi
1000 ft
S_v =1200 psi
Zero displacements except for vertical direction
Permeability : 50 mD
Porosity : 0.3
P_{init}: 460 psi
100 ft
1000 ft



(p', q)

$$\sigma_1 = UCS + q\sigma_3$$

$\left(J_2\right)^{1/2}$

$$P_W = P_p$$

dP_p/dz

dS_v/dz

$$\phi = \phi_0 \exp\left(-\beta \sigma_v\right)$$

$$e = e_0 - C_c \ln\left(\frac{\sigma_v}{1\ \mathrm{MPa}}\right)$$

λ_p

S_v

$\phi_{CS} = 24^\circ$

κ

p'

e

$$d\varepsilon_p^e = \frac{\kappa}{\upsilon}\frac{dp'}{p'};\ d\varepsilon_q^e = \frac{dq}{3G}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} d\varepsilon_p^p \\ d\varepsilon_q^p \end{bmatrix} = \frac{\lambda-\kappa}{\upsilon p'(M^2+\eta^2)} \begin{bmatrix} M^2-\eta^2 & 2\eta \\ 2\eta & \frac{4\eta^2}{M^2-\eta^2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} dp' \\ dq \end{bmatrix}$$

$v = 1 + e$

$\eta = q/p'$

$$de = \upsilon d\varepsilon_p^p$$

$$dp'_o = d\varepsilon_p^p \frac{\upsilon}{\lambda - \kappa} p'_o$$