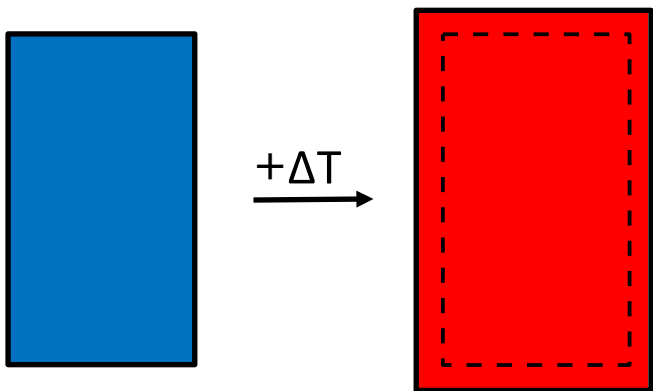


(a) Thermal strain



(b) Thermal stress and strain

