



A diagram consisting of a central rectangle with a thick black border. Inside the rectangle, the text $S_2(z)$ is centered. From the left side of the rectangle, two horizontal black lines extend to the left edge of the image. Similarly, from the right side of the rectangle, two horizontal black lines extend to the right edge of the image. The lines are positioned at approximately one-third and two-thirds of the rectangle's height.

$$S_2(z)$$