

Table 5: number of threatened species in each major taxonomic group by country.

IUCN Red List Categories: **EX** - Extinct, **EW** -Extinct in the Wild, **CR** - Critically Endangered (includes **CR(PE)** and **CR(PEW)**), **EN** - Endangered, **VU** - Vulnerable, **LR/cd** - Lower Risk/conservation dependent, **NT** - NearThreatened (includes **LR/nt** - Lower Risk/near threatened), **DD**- Data Deficient, **LC** - Least Concern (includes **LR/lc** -Lower Risk/least concern).

CR(PE) & CR(PEW): The tags 'Possibly Extinct' and 'Possibly Extinct in the Wild' have been developed to identify CRspecies that are likely already extinct (or extinct in the wild), butrequire more investigation to confirm this. NOTE that these are notIUCN Red List Categories; they are tags that can be attached to theCR category to highlight those taxa that are possibly extinct. Theyare included in the above table to indicate a plausible upperestimate for number of recently extinct species on The IUCN Red List.

Name	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles*	Amphibians	Fishes*	Molluscs*	Other Inverts*	Plants*	Fungi*	Chromists*	Total
Antarctic											
Antarctica	2	5	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	10
Bouvet Island	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	4
French Southern Territories	4	15	6	0	12	0	0	3	0	0	40
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	2	10	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	14
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	3	6	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	11
Caribbean Islands											
Anguilla	1	6	7	0	49	0	26	3	0	0	92
Antigua and Barbuda	2	9	7	0	49	0	26	2	0	0	95
Aruba	2	7	2	0	51	2	25	5	0	0	94
Bahamas	5	16	13	0	64	1	28	29	0	0	156
Barbados	3	9	6	0	48	0	26	4	0	0	96
Bermuda	4	9	3	0	38	2	36	8	0	0	100
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	3	7	6	0	53	0	27	7	0	0	103
Cayman Islands	1	8	10	0	45	2	28	23	0	0	117

Name	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles*	Amphibians	Fishes*	Molluscs*	Other Inverts*	Plants*	Fungi*	Chromists*	Total
Cuba	11	24	43	48	65	0	39	466	0	0	696
Curaçao	3	6	4	0	48	0	26	5	0	0	92
Dominica	3	12	2	2	49	0	25	20	0	0	113
Dominican Republic	5	23	57	35	49	0	37	180	0	0	386
Grenada	3	8	6	1	50	0	27	7	0	0	102
Guadeloupe	4	10	14	3	48	1	26	20	0	0	126
Haiti	3	23	66	45	63	0	30	297	0	0	527
Jamaica	7	16	27	20	49	0	30	258	0	0	407
Martinique	1	11	8	2	46	2	23	19	1	0	113
Montserrat	2	9	4	1	46	0	26	8	0	0	96
Puerto Rico	2	19	15	14	50	0	26	110	1	0	237
Saint Barthélemy	2	6	4	0	37	0	25	2	0	0	76
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2	9	5	1	48	0	26	5	0	0	96
Saint Lucia	2	13	8	0	47	0	25	16	0	0	111
Saint Martin (French part)	2	7	6	0	44	0	25	2	0	0	86
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	10	7	1	46	0	26	8	0	0	100
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	2	6	6	0	44	0	25	1	0	0	84
Trinidad and Tobago	3	10	6	4	63	0	26	64	0	0	176
Turks and Caicos Islands	2	9	7	0	46	0	25	11	0	0	100
Virgin Islands, British	1	8	14	2	49	0	26	26	0	0	126
Virgin Islands, U.S.	1	9	13	3	48	0	24	23	0	0	121
East Asia											
China	80	87	56	149	381	16	145	841	8	0	1,763
Hong Kong	6	25	8	6	36	1	40	18	0	0	140
Japan	29	48	25	45	173	62	211	76	16	0	685
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	10	33	2	2	54	0	4	20	2	0	127
Korea, Republic of	12	36	3	9	85	6	24	39	3	0	217
Macao	0	8	2	1	21	0	25	0	0	0	57

Name	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles*	Amphibians	Fishes*	Molluscs*	Other Inverts*	Plants*	Fungi*	Chromists*	Total
Mongolia	10	27	0	0	1	0	2	1	4	0	45
Taiwan, Province of China	12	28	15	10	153	4	203	94	2	0	521
Europe											
Åland Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	4
Albania	5	10	6	3	71	58	25	5	0	0	183
Andorra	4	4	2	1	0	2	4	1	3	0	21
Austria	6	14	1	2	16	49	71	38	66	0	263
Belgium	4	11	0	1	23	6	20	3	33	0	101
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6	11	3	4	55	26	37	5	1	0	148
Bulgaria	11	20	3	2	20	57	45	13	14	0	185
Croatia	10	15	4	4	82	57	50	10	33	0	265
Czechia	6	12	0	2	2	8	46	31	45	0	152
Denmark	2	13	0	0	28	6	16	2	44	0	111
Estonia	2	13	0	0	4	4	10	2	38	0	73
Faroe Islands	4	6	0	0	25	0	1	1	4	0	41
Finland	3	14	0	0	3	4	17	4	43	0	88
France	13	24	6	6	85	107	147	68	78	0	534
Germany	7	15	1	2	38	34	73	51	69	0	290
Gibraltar	4	12	0	1	40	5	4	1	0	0	67
Greece	12	20	7	6	96	242	383	363	16	0	1,147
Greenland	9	7	0	0	13	0	1	1	2	0	33
Guernsey	1	1	0	0	15	1	0	0	1	0	19
Holy See (Vatican City State)	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Hungary	6	17	1	2	8	11	45	45	26	0	161
Iceland	6	8	0	0	24	0	2	0	10	0	50
Ireland	4	12	1	0	46	6	5	9	29	0	112
Isle of Man	0	2	0	0	9	1	0	1	5	0	18
Italy	10	19	6	13	83	87	202	121	63	0	604

Name	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles*	Amphibians	Fishes*	Molluscs*	Other Inverts*	Plants*	Fungi*	Chromists*	Total
Jersey	1	2	0	0	15	2	0	0	2	0	22
Latvia	2	15	0	0	5	5	14	1	17	0	59
Liechtenstein	0	4	0	1	0	2	7	1	5	0	20
Lithuania	2	12	0	0	5	4	9	2	19	0	53
Luxembourg	1	6	0	1	1	6	5	3	5	0	28
Malta	3	9	1	0	47	8	8	4	1	0	81
Monaco	5	2	0	0	41	2	4	2	0	0	56
Montenegro	7	12	4	3	61	32	57	6	6	0	188
Netherlands	5	13	0	1	24	7	16	3	41	0	110
North Macedonia	7	12	3	2	18	73	32	6	9	0	162
Norway	8	13	0	0	37	5	14	20	65	0	162
Poland	6	16	0	1	8	11	42	16	39	0	139
Portugal	15	20	4	4	84	108	171	142	18	0	569
Romania	15	20	3	1	22	27	75	14	12	0	189
San Marino	1	2	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	7
Serbia	9	15	2	2	13	11	64	9	8	0	133
Slovakia	7	15	0	1	6	10	44	32	43	0	158
Slovenia	9	13	3	4	50	35	72	12	32	0	230
Spain	18	26	19	9	89	196	208	294	64	0	923
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	6	4	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	0	16
Sweden	1	14	0	0	25	7	20	12	66	0	145
Switzerland	6	13	1	3	31	13	80	20	60	0	227
United Kingdom	4	15	1	0	64	8	27	54	57	0	230
Mesoamerica											
Belize	10	14	7	2	68	0	27	114	0	0	242
Costa Rica	12	31	15	56	140	2	61	467	9	0	793
El Salvador	6	16	10	8	53	0	13	108	0	0	214
Guatemala	17	25	39	96	101	2	42	480	1	0	803

Name	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles*	Amphibians	Fishes*	Molluscs*	Other Inverts*	Plants*	Fungi*	Chromists*	Total
Honduras	10	24	60	70	91	0	38	217	2	0	512
Mexico	97	74	107	232	309	15	160	1,628	8	0	2,632
Nicaragua	9	25	10	11	99	2	36	129	0	0	321
Panama	18	24	15	78	128	1	47	284	3	0	598
North Africa											
Algeria	19	21	8	2	67	9	33	30	2	0	191
Egypt	20	19	10	0	97	3	129	13	0	0	291
Libya	12	13	5	0	55	1	5	8	0	0	99
Morocco	21	23	13	3	87	49	36	58	9	0	299
Tunisia	15	15	3	0	60	9	16	11	2	0	131
Western Sahara	12	8	1	0	66	2	2	1	0	0	92
North America											
Canada	18	30	6	1	52	21	25	21	38	0	213
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	4	15	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	32
United States	43	87	39	66	288	319	375	826	120	0	2,165
North Asia											
Belarus	6	14	0	0	3	4	15	2	5	0	49
Moldova	6	14	2	0	6	3	4	2	0	0	37
Russian Federation	36	59	8	0	66	8	45	69	52	0	343
Ukraine	15	20	2	1	24	10	50	29	19	0	170
Oceania											
American Samoa	1	6	5	0	27	6	146	3	0	0	194
Australia	70	69	86	46	229	183	450	803	15	0	1,952
Christmas Island	1	10	2	0	23	2	62	2	0	0	102
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	2	3	0	0	25	2	59	0	0	0	91
Cook Islands	1	11	2	0	21	1	103	13	0	0	152
Fiji	7	13	15	0	38	86	208	192	0	0	559
French Polynesia	0	35	2	0	46	44	111	293	0	0	531

Name	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles*	Amphibians	Fishes*	Molluscs*	Other Inverts*	Plants*	Fungi*	Chromists*	Total
Guam	3	13	4	0	27	7	115	5	0	0	174
Kiribati	2	5	1	0	25	0	167	0	0	0	200
Marshall Islands	1	7	3	0	30	2	166	0	0	0	209
Micronesia, Federated States of	6	16	7	0	34	3	197	17	0	0	280
Nauru	2	4	0	0	24	0	154	0	0	0	184
New Caledonia	8	23	71	0	56	30	191	755	4	0	1,138
New Zealand	9	68	52	3	52	39	28	37	14	0	302
Niue	1	7	3	0	21	0	103	2	0	0	137
Norfolk Island	1	11	2	0	16	11	27	3	0	0	71
Northern Mariana Islands	3	14	3	0	26	4	117	7	0	0	174
Palau	5	10	3	0	36	43	201	9	0	0	307
Papua New Guinea	51	35	12	27	138	25	251	752	3	0	1,294
Pitcairn	0	9	0	0	12	5	45	10	0	0	81
Samoa	2	3	4	0	29	6	147	15	0	0	206
Solomon Islands	24	18	6	3	47	5	223	61	0	0	387
Tokelau	0	0	2	0	24	0	98	0	0	0	124
Tonga	2	4	3	0	29	26	122	9	0	0	195
Tuvalu	2	0	3	0	25	1	162	0	0	0	193
United States Minor Outlying Islands	1	11	0	0	20	0	120	0	0	0	152
Vanuatu	8	8	4	0	36	8	171	31	0	0	266
Wallis and Futuna	0	6	2	0	23	1	139	2	0	0	173
South America											
Argentina	39	56	29	33	123	4	20	85	33	0	422
Bolivia, Plurinational States of	25	46	14	53	44	2	1	577	3	0	765
Brazil	98	137	93	190	470	24	91	1,637	50	0	2,790
Chile	17	43	28	35	67	1	12	110	22	0	336
Colombia	61	85	39	301	202	4	91	1,140	23	0	1,946
Ecuador	49	75	92	293	84	49	35	2,129	3	6	2,815

Name	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles*	Amphibians	Fishes*	Molluscs*	Other Inverts*	Plants*	Fungi*	Chromists*	Total
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	4	9	0	0	8	0	0	5	6	0	32
French Guiana	8	8	6	4	75	0	1	72	0	0	174
Guyana	11	13	5	21	94	0	1	172	2	0	319
Paraguay	11	31	12	1	20	0	2	30	5	0	112
Peru	51	75	32	140	119	4	7	794	3	0	1,225
Suriname	9	9	5	0	72	0	1	71	0	0	167
Uruguay	9	24	7	2	87	0	4	22	1	0	156
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	37	37	32	127	148	0	60	596	3	0	1,040
South and Southeast Asia											
Bangladesh	40	35	29	0	86	0	12	52	0	0	254
Bhutan	29	20	10	1	5	0	1	67	2	0	135
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	4	1	0	30	0	142	0	0	0	177
Brunei Darussalam	38	44	10	2	69	0	232	247	1	0	643
Cambodia	46	38	23	8	103	1	148	108	0	0	475
Disputed Territory	0	1	0	0	21	3	167	0	0	0	192
India	99	82	105	139	335	8	229	689	4	0	1,690
Indonesia	227	146	76	29	379	46	399	1,535	2	0	2,839
Lao People's Democratic Republic	52	35	35	10	56	16	7	140	1	0	352
Malaysia	81	70	59	41	188	50	338	1,543	9	0	2,379
Maldives	2	3	2	0	50	0	128	0	0	0	185
Myanmar	55	59	37	6	109	3	163	199	0	0	631
Nepal	31	38	17	2	11	1	2	33	2	0	137
Philippines	43	79	35	27	154	5	402	1,211	1	0	1,957
Singapore	19	24	8	0	83	3	227	74	0	0	438
Sri Lanka	29	16	112	71	139	0	217	332	0	0	916
Thailand	66	70	41	12	162	16	219	424	1	0	1,011
Timor-Leste	6	11	2	0	44	1	225	10	0	0	299
Viet Nam	69	52	74	73	148	31	250	519	0	0	1,216

Name	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles*	Amphibians	Fishes*	Molluscs*	Other Inverts*	Plants*	Fungi*	Chromists*	Total
Sub-Saharan Africa											
Angola	24	36	9	0	88	8	4	80	0	0	249
Benin	16	16	8	1	75	3	1	18	2	0	140
Botswana	11	20	1	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	37
Burkina Faso	12	16	4	0	3	0	0	6	0	0	41
Burundi	16	20	1	1	17	3	3	160	1	0	222
Cabo Verde	5	8	6	0	49	10	2	51	0	0	131
Cameroon	49	31	24	60	155	14	14	936	0	0	1,283
Central African Republic	20	20	7	0	2	2	0	55	0	0	106
Chad	16	23	5	0	1	6	0	8	0	0	59
Comoros	6	12	8	0	32	0	148	21	0	0	227
Congo	18	8	8	1	86	7	0	121	0	0	249
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	47	40	18	13	137	45	9	465	3	0	777
Côte d'Ivoire	35	28	9	7	90	8	3	159	0	0	339
Djibouti	11	17	1	0	49	0	117	4	0	0	199
Equatorial Guinea	24	3	7	6	83	2	3	184	0	0	312
Eritrea	16	25	6	0	54	0	134	7	0	0	242
Eswatini	9	16	1	0	5	0	4	50	0	0	85
Ethiopia	42	37	4	12	14	4	11	260	0	0	384
Gabon	17	7	8	5	100	2	2	502	0	0	643
Gambia	11	21	6	0	81	3	0	6	0	0	128
Ghana	24	28	9	9	88	9	4	125	0	0	296
Guinea	35	24	9	7	120	6	5	228	0	0	434
Guinea-Bissau	15	17	8	0	73	3	1	12	0	0	129
Kenya	34	47	21	16	105	20	146	433	0	0	822
Lesotho	4	9	0	0	1	0	1	5	0	0	20
Liberia	28	16	9	2	91	5	8	145	0	0	304
Madagascar	133	43	138	186	116	35	323	3,092	8	0	4,074

Name	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles*	Amphibians	Fishes*	Molluscs*	Other Inverts*	Plants*	Fungi*	Chromists*	Total
Malawi	10	21	4	5	37	7	11	80	0	0	175
Mali	15	23	3	0	1	5	0	29	0	0	76
Mauritania	19	27	5	0	81	3	3	1	0	0	139
Mauritius	7	14	14	0	35	32	166	105	0	0	373
Mayotte	2	6	6	1	32	0	144	16	0	0	207
Mozambique	19	32	14	7	111	0	134	308	0	0	625
Namibia	15	35	5	0	51	3	5	85	0	0	199
Niger	14	20	3	0	3	2	0	4	0	0	46
Nigeria	36	25	15	13	106	5	10	263	0	0	473
Réunion	4	9	2	0	40	17	131	31	0	0	234
Rwanda	24	22	4	2	7	0	4	136	0	0	199
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	3	22	1	0	16	1	206	45	1	0	295
Sao Tome and Principe	4	15	5	3	42	4	2	73	0	0	148
Senegal	23	25	8	0	92	10	2	23	0	0	183
Seychelles	7	16	11	13	50	37	352	60	0	0	546
Sierra Leone	25	19	9	1	88	7	5	151	0	0	305
Somalia	17	23	4	0	66	1	137	105	0	0	353
South Africa	33	54	25	17	157	30	278	474	0	0	1,068
South Sudan	18	28	5	0	0	0	2	28	0	0	81
Sudan	20	30	6	0	56	0	121	18	0	0	251
Tanzania, United Republic of	45	48	40	66	228	11	203	1,109	2	0	1,752
Togo	16	17	9	2	68	4	1	15	0	0	132
Uganda	32	38	8	2	55	17	17	175	0	0	344
Zambia	13	24	4	0	27	12	1	70	2	0	153
Zimbabwe	10	23	5	6	5	0	7	82	0	0	138
West and Central Asia											
Afghanistan	12	19	3	1	8	0	2	13	0	0	58
Armenia	7	16	7	0	2	0	6	82	0	0	120

Name	Mammals	Birds	Reptiles*	Amphibians	Fishes*	Molluscs*	Other Inverts*	Plants*	Fungi*	Chromists*	Total
Azerbaijan	7	21	8	1	12	1	5	50	1	0	106
Bahrain	3	13	3	0	39	0	32	0	0	0	90
Cyprus	7	11	2	1	42	9	18	23	3	0	116
Georgia	10	18	6	0	12	2	12	74	6	0	140
Iran, Islamic Republic of	18	29	14	5	82	1	43	21	0	0	213
Iraq	13	19	3	2	49	0	33	4	0	0	123
Israel	17	21	9	1	91	12	136	40	2	0	329
Jordan	14	18	6	0	36	6	125	9	0	0	214
Kazakhstan	15	28	1	2	21	1	6	22	1	0	97
Kuwait	7	14	3	0	41	0	31	0	0	0	96
Kyrgyzstan	5	19	3	1	9	0	4	23	0	0	64
Lebanon	10	13	8	0	43	10	9	101	0	0	194
Oman	9	16	7	0	83	3	63	9	0	0	190
Pakistan	24	34	16	1	122	0	25	23	1	0	246
Palestine, State of	7	18	3	0	19	1	3	12	0	0	63
Qatar	4	14	3	0	46	0	32	0	0	0	99
Saudi Arabia	10	21	2	0	78	2	135	5	0	0	253
Syrian Arab Republic	15	19	10	0	66	10	13	45	0	0	178
Tajikistan	8	17	7	0	5	0	3	21	1	0	62
Türkiye	18	23	19	12	148	44	49	147	9	0	470
Turkmenistan	8	21	6	0	11	1	6	7	0	0	60
United Arab Emirates	8	16	4	0	57	0	36	0	0	0	121
Uzbekistan	8	20	10	0	7	1	2	27	0	0	75
Yemen	12	19	6	0	72	2	150	169	0	0	430