

**Table 8c: Total, threatened, and EX & EW endemic species in each country (totals by taxonomic group): INVERTEBRATES**

Total number of endemic and threatened endemic invertebrate species recorded for each country for comprehensively assessed groups only.

**Endemics** = species that are known to occur naturally within one country only.

**Threatened** = species assessed in any of the three threatened Red List categories (Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable)

**NOTE:** Up until 2024-1, Table 8c included Cone Snails. While the genus *Conus* was comprehensively assessed in previous Red List, recent taxonomic revisions have moved species into different genera within the family CONIDAE. Since not all species within CONIDAE have been assessed, the cone snails have been removed from Table 8c. However, a reassessment is underway and these species will return to Table 8c when that process is completed.

**AFRICA**

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>North Africa</b>																		
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																		
Angola	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cabo Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	7	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	17	1	0	7	4	0	1	0	0	134	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
Malawi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0

Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Senegal	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	18	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	26	1	0	4	1	0	0	0	0
South Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ANTARCTIC

ASIA

Region	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
East Asia																		
China	214	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	284	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	21	2	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	30	14	0	0	0	0	4	2	0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan, Province of China	34	11	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>South &amp; Southeast Asia</b>																		
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bhutan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disputed Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	61	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	184	13	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Indonesia	71	13	0	5	1	0	2	0	0	441	46	0	0	0	0	9	5	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	13	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	76	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	77	25	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Myanmar	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	41	4	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	198	123	0	0	0	0	9	1	0
Singapore	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	50	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	44	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Thailand	89	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Timor-Leste	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	40	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	108	37	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
<b>West &amp; Central Asia</b>																		
Afghanistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palestine, State of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Türkiye	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0

EUROPE

## NORTH &amp; CENTRAL AMERICA

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>Mesoamerica</b>																		
Belize	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	16	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
El Salvador	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	6	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	55	6	0	51	16	2	1	0	0	61	13	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Nicaragua	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>Caribbean Islands</b>																		
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Curaçao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Barthélemy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Martin (French part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>North America</b>																		
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States of America	0	0	0	343	56	2	2	0	0	132	15	0	0	0	0	6	0	0

SOUTH AMERICA

	FW Crabs			FW Crayfish			Lobsters			Dragonflies & Damselflies			Abalones			Reef-forming Corals		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
<b>South America</b>																		
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	13	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	277	43	0	0	0	0	8	7	0
Chile	0	0	0	5	0	0	6	0	0	15	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	76	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	66	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	61	10	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Suriname	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	20	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

OCEANIA