

Table 8d: Total, threatened, and EX & EW endemic species in each country (totals by taxonomic group): PLANTS

Total number of endemic and threatened endemic plant species recorded for each country for comprehensively assessed groups only.

Endemics = species that are known to occur naturally within one country only.

Threatened = species assessed in any of the three threatened Red List categories (Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable)

AFRICA

	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
North Africa															
Algeria	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Morocco	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
Sub-Saharan Africa															
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	71	12	0
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Cabo Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	178	150	1
Central African Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Comoros	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4	0
Congo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	169	121	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	17	1
Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	3	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eswatini	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	22	0
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	116	94	0

Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0
Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	8	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	49	41	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	16	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	5	4	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	2,871	1,901
Malawi	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	0
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	74	70	3
Mayotte	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	66	45	0
Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	3
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	22
Réunion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	4
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	9
Sao Tome and Principe	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	23
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	31	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	35	0
South Africa	0	0	0	2	1	0	29	21	3	340	162	2	204	50
South Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	1	0	271	233
Togo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	6	5	0
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	3	0
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	8	2

ANTARCTIC

ASIA

	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
East Asia															
China	0	0	0	55	29	0	10	10	0	4	2	0	1,045	320	3
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Japan	0	0	0	20	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	129	19	0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	4	0
Macao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan, Province of China	0	0	0	8	5	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	88	44	0

	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
North Asia															
Belarus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	0

	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
South & Southeast Asia															
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	0
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	2	0
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	2	0
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	14	0
Disputed Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	1	1	0	8	8	0	0	0	0	545	323	4
Indonesia	0	0	0	5	1	0	4	2	0	2	1	0	1,107	640	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	24	3	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	15	9	0	1	1	0	5	3	0	1,239	714	0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	153	49	1
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0

Philippines	0	0	0	3	3	0	10	10	0	3	2	0	1,246	983	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	295	273	1
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	162	123	0
Timor-Leste	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Viet Nam	0	0	0	3	3	0	11	10	0	1	1	0	321	172	1

West & Central Asia	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	10	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	7	0
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2	0
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Palestine, State of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	5	0
Türkiye	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	4	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72	47	0

EUROPE

Europe	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
Åland Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Andorra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Czechia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	12	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Faroe Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
Germany	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	23	0
Gibraltar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	0
Greenland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guernsey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Holy See (Vatican City State)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37	29	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Isle of Man	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	6	0
Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	0

Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	5	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	11	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	9	0
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	33	0

NORTH & CENTRAL AMERICA

Mesoamerica	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	13	4	0
Costa Rica	11	7	0	2	2	0	2	1	0	3	1	0	285	212	0
El Salvador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0
Guatemala	3	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	95	87	0
Honduras	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	49	46	0
Mexico	450	133	0	29	13	0	55	52	0	1	1	0	1,565	904	5
Nicaragua	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	23	21	0
Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	11	0	2	2	0	290	83	0

Caribbean Islands	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Aruba	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	5	4	0
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0

Cuba	15	10	0	5	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	431	276	8
Curaçao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Dominican Republic	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	26	0
Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guadeloupe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Haiti	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	116	0
Jamaica	5	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	279	198	2
Martinique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0
Montserrat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Puerto Rico	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	96	65	2
Saint Barthélemy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Martin (French part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	20	13	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0

	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
North America															
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States of America	46	8	0	39	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	596	324	16

	Cacti			Conifers			Cycads			Proteaceae			Trees		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
South America															
Argentina	97	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	2	0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	95	10	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	239	143	0
Brazil	201	108	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	24	10	0	3,620	1,237	4
Chile	70	48	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70	41	3
Colombia	3	2	0	0	0	0	13	12	0	3	1	0	1,120	438	1
Ecuador	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	2	0	491	359	1

Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	16	0	0
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	115	66	0	0
Paraguay	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Peru	92	30	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	0	0	552	392	0
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	18	0
Uruguay	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	775	342	0

OCEANIA