

Table 8a: Total, threatened, and EX & EW endemic species in each country (totals by taxonomic group): VERTEBRATES (Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, Amphibians)
[for Fishes, see Table 8b]

Total number of endemic and threatened endemic vertebrate species recorded for each country for comprehensively assessed groups only.

Endemics = species that are known to occur naturally within one country only.

Threatened = species assessed in any of the three threatened Red List categories (Critically Endangered, Endangered, Vulnerable)

EX & EW = species assessed as Extinct (EX) or Extinct in the Wild (EW)

AFRICA

	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics
North Africa												
Algeria	1	0	0	1	1	0	3	2	0	1	1	0
Egypt	5	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	1	0	0
Libya	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	4	2	0	0	0	0	18	4	0	2	2	0
Tunisia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Sahara	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa												
Angola	11	0	0	17	8	0	26	1	0	20	0	0
Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Cabo Verde	0	0	0	5	2	0	22	4	1	0	0	0
Cameroon	19	14	0	6	3	0	21	10	0	65	46	0
Central African Republic	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	7	0	0
Chad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Comoros	4	2	0	21	8	0	9	4	0	0	0	0
Congo	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
Congo, The Democratic Republic of the	40	13	0	15	6	0	33	6	0	57	11	0
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	4	2	0
Djibouti	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	4	4	0	4	0	0	9	0	0	2	1	0
Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0
Eswatini	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	48	22	0	19	5	0	14	1	0	26	12	0
Gabon	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	6	3	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	5	4	0
Guinea	3	3	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	8	4	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	19	9	0	12	6	0	34	11	0	22	12	0
Lesotho	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0
Madagascar	212	127	4	118	32	2	375	133	0	342	186	0
Malawi	3	1	0	1	0	0	6	3	0	4	2	0
Mali	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Mauritania	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	2	2	0	28	6	19	21	10	9	0	0	0
Mayotte	0	0	0	3	1	0	7	3	0	3	1	0
Mozambique	3	2	0	2	2	0	25	5	0	6	4	0
Namibia	3	0	0	1	0	0	43	1	0	4	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	6	3	0	3	1	0	8	3	0	2	2	0
Réunion	1	0	0	17	2	11	5	1	4	0	0	0
Rwanda	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	1	0
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	0	0	0	17	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	6	3	0	29	12	0	16	2	0	7	3	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	3	2	0	17	8	3	17	8	1	13	13	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	9	0	0	7	0	0	46	0	0	4	0	0
South Africa	41	15	1	18	5	0	135	19	2	56	17	0
South Sudan	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	9	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0

	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
Tanzania, United Republic of	36	19	0	36	13	0	90	29	0	92	63	0
Togo	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Uganda	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	0	0
Zambia	7	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	2	0	0
Zimbabwe	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	4	3	0

ANTARCTIC

Antarctic	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
Antarctica	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bouvet Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Southern Territories	0	0	0	4	1	1	4	3	0	0	0	0
Heard Island and McDonald Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ASIA

East Asia	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
China	94	19	1	67	10	0	146	24	0	258	122	1
Hong Kong	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	0	1	1	0
Japan	48	18	1	24	6	4	45	16	0	82	45	0
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	7	0
Macao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mongolia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan, Province of China	19	0	0	29	1	0	21	4	0	18	10	0

North Asia	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
Belarus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	21	2	0	2	0	1	3	2	0	1	0	0
Ukraine	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

South & Southeast Asia	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0
British Indian Ocean Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunei Darussalam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	0	0	0	2	0	0	4	2	0	8	7	0
Disputed Territory	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	55	32	0	76	19	0	309	69	0	304	131	0
Indonesia	316	145	1	541	81	0	347	51	0	224	24	0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	5	1	0	1	0	0	25	9	0	8	5	0
Malaysia	27	6	0	9	2	0	158	34	0	109	33	0
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Myanmar	7	2	0	9	1	0	52	10	0	27	5	0
Nepal	2	0	0	1	0	0	10	3	0	5	1	0
Philippines	136	30	0	259	58	0	261	27	0	95	27	0
Singapore	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Sri Lanka	18	15	0	31	8	0	144	105	0	100	71	18
Thailand	7	4	1	3	2	0	78	10	0	16	7	0

	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
Timor-Leste	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Viet Nam	22	7	0	7	4	0	122	35	0	65	44	0

	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
West & Central Asia												
Afghanistan	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	1	1	0
Armenia	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	1	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	2	1	0
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	10	1	0	1	0	0	32	3	0	3	2	0
Iraq	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	2	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	3	1	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	1	0	0
Palestine, State of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
Syrian Arab Republic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Türkiye	8	0	0	0	0	0	19	7	0	12	9	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	4	2	1	10	2	0	44	1	0	1	0	0

EUROPE

	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
Isle of Man	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	7	2	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	11	8	0
Jersey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Monaco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	1	1	0	5	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Romania	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Marino	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Serbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	3	3	0	8	1	1	23	8	0	4	3	0
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NORTH & CENTRAL AMERICA

Mesoamerica	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	5	0	0	9	4	0	19	4	0	53	16	2
El Salvador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Guatemala	6	2	0	1	0	1	24	18	0	55	52	2
Honduras	6	1	1	1	1	0	51	44	0	60	54	2
Mexico	153	74	2	121	23	3	448	83	0	290	202	0
Nicaragua	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	8	8	0
Panama	12	2	0	9	4	0	32	3	0	51	37	1

Caribbean Islands

	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Antigua and Barbuda	0	0	0	1	1	0	8	3	1	1	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	2	1	0	8	3	1	25	10	0	1	0	0
Barbados	0	0	0	1	0	0	5	3	1	0	0	0
Bermuda	0	0	0	5	0	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	0	0	0	2	0	0	15	8	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	19	9	0	28	8	1	135	37	0	67	48	0
Cuba	0	0	5	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
Curaçao	0	0	0	2	2	0	6	0	0	1	1	0
Dominica	1	0	0	0	0	0	40	27	0	22	20	0
Dominican Republic	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
Grenada	1	1	0	3	0	0	16	9	0	2	2	0
Guadeloupe	2	0	0	0	0	2	45	38	1	30	30	0
Haiti	7	4	2	31	5	0	33	22	0	21	20	0
Jamaica	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0
Martinique	1	0	1	2	1	1	7	4	1	1	1	0
Montserrat	0	0	0	1	1	0	6	2	0	0	0	0

	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
Puerto Rico	1	0	1	6	0	0	46	9	2	15	13	0
Saint Barthélemy	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Lucia	1	0	1	5	4	0	9	6	2	0	0	0
Saint Martin (French part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	0	1	3	2	0	5	2	0	1	1	0
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	0	3	1	0	9	1	0	7	2	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	5	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	0	1	1	0

	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
North America												
Canada	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States of America	110	24	0	79	30	32	111	24	0	231	61	3

	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
South America												
Argentina	86	16	1	14	1	0	195	19	0	44	27	0
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	23	5	0	20	6	0	26	9	0	69	44	0
Brazil	211	62	2	260	71	4	325	72	0	787	184	2
Chile	17	4	0	10	4	0	74	24	0	41	30	0
Colombia	46	15	0	91	40	1	150	20	0	380	225	0
Ecuador	37	15	3	40	25	0	146	71	2	258	207	0
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
French Guiana	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	0
Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	1	0	25	14	0
Paraguay	2	1	0	0	0	0	4	2	0	1	1	0
Peru	60	12	1	132	18	0	140	16	0	309	120	0
Suriname	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0
Uruguay	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	35	11	0	52	14	0	119	20	0	179	111	1

	Mammals			Birds			Reptiles			Amphibians		
	Total endemics	Threatened endemics	EX & EW endemics									
Oceania												
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	271	58	31	359	40	6	934	78	0	232	46	5
Christmas Island	3	0	3	3	1	0	5	2	3	0	0	0
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cook Islands	0	0	0	7	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Fiji	1	1	0	36	6	1	15	11	0	2	0	0
French Polynesia	0	0	0	45	22	14	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guam	1	0	1	5	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kiribati	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Micronesia, Federated States of	3	3	0	22	7	2	3	2	0	0	0	0
Nauru	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Caledonia	6	5	0	27	9	1	100	68	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	4	4	0	91	41	19	72	50	1	4	3	0
Niue	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Norfolk Island	0	0	0	5	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0

