34.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
г	1 0.000000000	10.0.0.7	224.0.0.9	RIPv2	106 Response
	2 35.034481459	10.0.0.7	224.0.0.9	RIPv2	106 Response
	3 53.159273284	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342 DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0xdfded942
	4 53.159601657	42:00:aa:00:00:03	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 10.0.0.12? Tell 10.0.0.1
	5 54.167535253	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.12	DHCP	342 DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0xdfded942
	6 56.230052902	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342 DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0xdfded942
	7 56.233134189	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.12	DHCP	342 DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0xdfded942
	8 56.254020932	42:00:aa:00:00:02	Broadcast	ARP	42 Gratuitous ARP for 10.0.0.12 (Request)
	9 56.254086489	10.0.0.1	10.0.0.12	ICMP	62 Echo (ping) request id=0x9049, seq=0/0, ttl=64 (reply in 12)
	10 56.254100314	42:00:aa:00:00:02	Broadcast	ARP	42 Who has 10.0.0.1? Tell 10.0.0.12
	11 56.254130587	42:00:aa:00:00:03	42:00:aa:00:00:02	ARP	42 10.0.0.1 is at 42:00:aa:00:00:03
	12 56.254135701	10.0.0.12	10.0.0.1	ICMP	62 Echo (ping) reply id=0x9049, seq=0/0, ttl=64 (request in 9)
	13 71.046325165	10.0.0.7	224.0.0.9	RIPv2	106 Response
L	14 101.056710198	10.0.0.7	224.0.0.9	RIPv2	106 Response

U procesu dodjele IP-adresa izmjenjuje se 4 vrste poruka: DHCP Discover - poslan od strane računala PC3 s izvorišnom IP-adresom 0.0.0.0 (jer računalo tek treba dobiti adresu) i odredišnom adresom postavljenom na broadcast adresu 255.255.255.255 (računalo PC3 ne zna adresu DHCP-poslužitelja, pa mora adresirati sva računala). Zatim DHCP Offer - DHCP poslužitelj (10.0.0.1) šalje ponuđenu IP-adresu (10.0.0.12), podatke o nadležnim DNS-poslužiteljima, podrazumijevanom usmjeritelju i mrežnoj masci. Onda DHCP Request - računalo PC3 (0.0.0.0) šalje na broadcast adresu zahtjev za ponuđenom adresom, te DHCP ACK - DHCP-poslužitelj (10.0.0.1) odobrava zahtjev za adresom, definira vrijeme "najma" adrese (10.0.0.12), te potvrđuje podatke o podrazumijevanom usmjeritelju i DNS-poslužiteljima.

35.

- a) IP-adresa dnsHr.hr je 7.0.0.2
- b) računalo nadležno za primanje pošte u domeni zpm.fer.hr je 10 zpmMail.zpm.fer.hr
- c) računalo nadležno za primanje pošte u domeni tel.fer.hr je 10 www.tel.fer.hr
- d) DNS-poslužitelji nadležni za domenu hr su: dnsHr.hr i hr2.com
- e) DNS-poslužitelj nadležan za domenu fer.hr je dnsFer.fer.hr
- f) DNS-poslužitelj nadležan za domenu tel.fer.hr je dnsTel.tel.fer.hr
- g) DNS-poslužitelji nadležni za vršnu domenu (".") su aRootServer, bRootServer, cRootServer
- h) ime računala s IP-adresom 20.0.0.4 je mm.tel.fer.hr

36.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Lengtr Info
	1 0.000000000	30.0.0.1	224.0.0.9	RIPv2	286 Response
	2 14.890327700	30.0.0.3	30.0.0.2	DNS	70 Standard query 0x993f MX tel.fer.hr
	3 15.109698400	30.0.0.2	30.0.0.3	DNS	90 Standard query response 0x993f MX tel.fer.hr MX 10 www.tel.fer.hr

Analizirajući snimljeni promet može se identificirati slijed poruka protokola DNS izmijenjenih u mreži od trenutka slanja upita s računala pc do primitka odgovora. Računalo pc šalje DNS-upit svom nadležnom DNS-poslužitelju računalu dnsZpm. S obzirom da dnsZpm u svom priručnom spremniku ima traženu adresu, šalje odgovor na upit.

```
DNS
      4 65.845590840 30.0.0.3
                                        30.0.0.2
                                                                     59 Standard query 0x3b87 NS <Root>
                                                                    181 Standard query response 0x3b87 NS <Root> NS aRootServer NS cRootServer NS bRootServer A 1.0.0.2 A 2.0.0.2 A 3.0.0.2
                                                          DNS
      5 65.878847758 30.0.0.2
                                        30.0.0.3
Frame 4: 59 bytes on wire (472 bits), 59 bytes captured (472 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: 42:00:aa:00:00:1c (42:00:aa:00:00:1c), Dst: 42:00:aa:00:00:1b (42:00:aa:00:00:1b)
   Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 30.0.0.3, Dst: 30.0.0.2
       Source Port: 50880
       Destination Port: 53
       Length: 25
       Checksum: 0xbd39 [unverified]
       [Checksum Status: Unverified]
       [Stream index: 1]
      [Timestamps]
▶ Domain Name System (query)
       00 2d 2d 03 00 00 40 11 11 b9 1e 00 00 03 1e 00 00 02 c6 c0 00 35 00 19 bd 39 3b 87 01 00 00 01
0030 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

Izvorišna vrata su 50880, a odredišna su 53.

38.

a) protokoli koji su se pojavili kao rezultat slanja elektroničke poruke su: ARP (sloj podatkovne poveznice) – koristi se za mapiranje IP adresa na MAC adrese u lokalnoj mreži kako bi se omogućilo ispravno preusmjeravanje podataka, TCP (transportni sloj) – segmentira i sastavlja podatke te otkriva izgubljene podatke, DNS (aplikacijski sloj) – pretvara nama čitljiva imena domena u IP adrese, SMTP (aplikacijski sloj) – definira postupak razmjene poruka elektroničke pošte između dva udaljena računala

b)

Prvo se pomoću DNS-a adresa pretvara u IP adresu. Zatim se šalje ARP upit da se sazna gdje se nalazi ta IP adresa te se zatim pomoću SMTP-a šalje poruka koja se dodatno TCP-om ispituje je li ispravna.

- c) Prvi skup traži od vršnog DNS poslužitelja adresu te mu je on šalje, DNS pretvara ime www.tel.fer.hr u IP adresu, a drugi segment pretvara mm.tel.fer.hr u IP adresu. Nadležni poslužitelj elektroničke pošte za domenu tel.fer.hr je dnsTel.tel.fer.hr. mm saznaje adresu tako da pita svog nadležnog poslužitelja za IP adresu. Nadležni poslužitelj elektroničke pošte za domenu zpm.fer.hr je dnsZpm.zpm.fer.hr. www saznaje adresu tako da pita svog nadležnog poslužitelja za IP adresu.
- d) dvije konekcije se koriste (prva: portovi 28004 sa 25, druga: 17768 sa 25), TCP se koristi za pouzdan prijenos podataka te segmentaciju i potvrdu primitka

```
Wireshark - Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 0) - eth0 (on mm)

220 www.tel.fer.hr ESMTP Postfix (3.3.4) |
HELO mm.tel.fer.hr |
250 www.tel.fer.hr |
250 y.l. 0 ok (TCPT TOI: ammos@zpm.fer.hr>
250 y.l. 0 ok (TCPT TOI: ammos@zpm.fer.hr>
250 y.l. 0 ok (TCPT TOI: ammos@zpm.fer.hr>
251 y.l. 0 ok (TCPT TOI: ammos@zpm.fer.hr)
251 is musea@zpm.fer.hr
251 is musea@zpm.fer.hr
252 is musea@zpm.fer.hr
253 is musea@zpm.fer.hr
254 is musea@zpm.fer.hr
255 is musea@zpm.fer.hr
256 is musea@zpm.fer.hr
257 is musea@zpm.fer.hr
258 y.l. 0 ok (TCPT You have to the following to the f
```

39.

- a) protokoli koji su se pojavili kao rezultat pristupanja elektroničkoj pošti na POP-poslužitelju računala zpmMail su: DNS (aplikacijski sloj), ARP (sloj podatkovne poveznice), TCP (transportni sloj), POP (aplikacijski sloj)
- b) jedna TCP konekcija se uspostavlja te se koriste port A (50018) i port B (110)
- c) DNS sluzi za provjeru autentičnosti pošiljatelja

d)

```
Vo. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info

27 102.311581655 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 79 C: USER imunes

28 102.348647487 30.0.0.4 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 71 S: +OK

29 102.348651532 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 77 S: +OK

30 102.398785663 0.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 77 S: +OK 1892

31 102.398374149 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: USER imunes

32 102.498786263 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: UIDL

33 102.489870269 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: UIDL

34 102.489890699 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: UIDL

35 102.57794628 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: LIST

36 102.629646556 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: LIST

37 102.621648899 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: LIST

38 102.621648899 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: LIST

38 102.621648899 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: LIST

38 102.621648899 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: LIST

40 102.798078652 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 72 C: RER 1

41 102.798078653 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 74 C: RETR 1

41 102.798078553 80.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 77 C: RETR 1

42 102.839837555 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 77 C: RETR 1

43 102.939877575 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 POP 77 C: RETR 1

44 102.989381366 30.0.0.4 30.0.0.3 POP 71 S: +OK

45 102.989877575 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 TOP 66 59018 - 110 [ACK] Seq-53 Ack=70 Win=65664 Len=0 TSval=523622770 TSecr=2721642798

44 102.989878157 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 TOP 66 59018 - 110 [ACK] Seq-53 Ack=91 Win=65664 Len=0 TSval=523622950 TSecr=2721642978

45 102.989878157 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 TOP 66 59018 - 110 [ACK] Seq-53 Ack=91 Win=65664 Len=0 TSval=523622950 TSecr=2721642978

46 103.0880761 30.0.0.3 30.0.0.4 TOP 66 59018 - 110 [ACK] Seq-59 Ack=99 Win=65664 Len=0 TSval=523623018 TSecr=2721643158

56 103.08986789 30.0.0.4 30.0.0.3 TOP 66 [TCP Out-0f-order] 50018 [FIN, ACK] Seq-59 Ack=99 Win=65664 Len=0 TSval=523623018 TSecr=2721643188

56 103.08986780 30.0.0.4 30.0.0.3 TOP 66 [TCP Out-0f-order] 5018 [FIN, ACK] Seq-99 Ack=60 Win=65664 Len=0 TSval=2721643188 TSecr=523623018

56 103.08986780 30.0.0.4 30.0.0.3 TOP 66 [TCP Out-0f-order] 5018 [ACK] Seq-993 Ack=60 Win=65664 Len=0 TSval=2721643188 TSecr=523623018

56 103.08986780 30.0.0.4 30.0.0.3
```

LIST izlistava poruke i njihove veličine, a RETR zahtjev za dohvaćanje poruke

e) Received from mm (unknown [20.0.0.4]) by www.tel.fer.hr (postfix) with ESMTP

f) nije šifrirana, lozinka je običan niz znakova (u našem slučaju 'imunes')

40.

No.		Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
+	836	77.869794396	30.0.0.3	30.0.0.4	HTTP	380 GET / HTTP/1.1
-	839	78.048220730	30.0.0.4	30.0.0.3	HTTP	375 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
	841	78.431748688	30.0.0.3	30.0.0.4	HTTP	347 GET /powerlogo.gif HTTP/1.1
	847	78.468510983	30.0.0.4	30.0.0.3	HTTP	1001 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
	850	78.486253338	30.0.0.3	30.0.0.4	HTTP	312 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
	853	78.508249441	30.0.0.4	30.0.0.3	HTTP/X	541 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found

- 1. Zahtjev za početnom stranicom servera
- 2. Zahtjev za slikom powerlogo.gif
- 3. Zahtjev za slikom favicon.ico -> Not found

41. Prvi http. GET / HTTP/1.1 -> (zahtjev) -> TCP -> TCP[ACK] -> (potvrda, text/HTML)->HTTP /1.1 200 OK (Zahtjev za početnom stranicom)

Zahtjev za powerlogo.gif, tahtjev za favicon.icon.

Prekid veze.

42.

No.	Time	Source	Destination		Length Info
	914 69.761686392		30.0.0.3	DNS	181 Standard query response 0x5921 No such name AAAA detectportal.firefox.com.zpm.fer.hr SOA dnsZpm.zpm.fer.hr
	915 69.762052420		30.0.0.2	DNS	91 Standard query 0x76a3 A detectportal.firefox.com.fer.hr
	916 69.802113059	30.0.0.2	30.0.0.3	DNS	165 Standard query response 0x76a3 No such name A detectportal firefox.com.fer.hr SOA dnsFer.fer.hr
	917 69.802470402	30.0.0.3	30.0.0.2	DNS	91 Standard query 0x83al AAAA detectportal.firefox.com.fer.hr
	918 69.841667702		30.0.0.3	DNS	165 Standard query response 0x83a1 No such name AAAA detectportal.firefox.com.fer.hr SOA dnsFer.fer.hr
	919 76.521454873		224.0.0.9	RIPv2	286 Response
	920 84.670774742		30.0.0.2		85 Standard query 0x867a A push.services.mozilla.com
	921 84.931332320		30.0.0.3	DNS	141 Standard query response 0x867a No such name A push.services.mozilla.com SOA dnsMM.mm.com
	922 84.935481460		30.0.0.2	DNS	85 Standard query 0xb48d AAAA push.services.mozilla.com
	923 84.971260527		30.0.0.3	DNS	141 Standard query response 0xb48d No such name AAAA push.services.mozilla.com SOA dnsMM.mm.com
	924 84.971450258	30.0.0.3	30.0.0.2	DNS	96 Standard query 0x4f6d A push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr
	925 85.011207905		30.0.0.3	DNS	182 Standard query response 0x4f6d No such name A push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr SOA dnsZpm.zpm.fer.hr
	926 85.011407935		30.0.0.2	DNS	96 Standard query 0xe557 AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr
	927 85.071151734		30.0.0.3	DNS	182 Standard query response 0xe557 No such name AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr SOA dnsZpm.zpm.fer.hr
	928 85.071241594		30.0.0.2	DNS	92 Standard query 0x4bfc A push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr
	929 85.221262328		30.0.0.3	DNS	166 Standard query response 0x4bfc No such name A push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr SOA dnsFer.fer.hr
	930 85.221449013		30.0.0.2	DNS	92 Standard query 0xd5d1 AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr
	931 85.241473387		30.0.0.3	DNS	166 Standard query response 0xd5d1 No such name AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr SOA dnsFer.fer.hr
	932 85.242920789		30.0.0.2	DNS	85 Standard query 0xaf65 A push.services.mozilla.com
	933 85.281291756		30.0.0.3	DNS	141 Standard query response 0xaf65 No such name A push.services.mozilla.com SOA dnsMM.mm.com
	934 85.281537218		30.0.0.2	DNS	85 Standard query 0xddb5 AAAA push.services.mozilla.com
	935 85.311209961		30.0.0.3	DNS	141 Standard query response 0xddb5 No such name AAAA push.services.mozilla.com SOA dnsMM.mm.com
	936 85.311420696		30.0.0.2	DNS	96 Standard query 0x4154 A push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr
	937 85.352016798		30.0.0.3	DNS	182 Standard query response 0x4154 No such name A push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr 50A dnsZpm.zpm.fer.hr
	938 85.352310290		30.0.0.2	DNS	96 Standard query 0x1317 AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr
	939 85.381252972		30.0.0.3	DNS	182 Standard query response 0x1317 No such name AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr SOA dnsZpm.zpm.fer.hr
	940 85.381476841		30.0.0.2	DNS	92 Standard query 0x241f A push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr
	941 85.421260689		30.0.0.3	DNS	166 Standard query response 0x241f No such name A push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr SOA dnsFer.fer.hr
	942 85.421473859		30.0.0.2	DNS	92 Standard query 0xa096 AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr
	943 85.461526428		30.0.0.3	DNS	166 Standard query response 0xa096 No such name AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr SOA dnsFer.fer.hr
	944 85.466079798		30.0.0.2	DNS	85 Standard query 0x832f A push.services.mozilla.com
	945 85.501872077		30.0.0.3	DNS	141 Standard query response 0x832f No such name A push.services.mozilla.com SOA dnsMM.mm.com
	946 85.502123247		30.0.0.2	DNS	85 Standard query 0xd67b AAAA push.services.mozilla.com
	947 85.561142691		30.0.0.3	DNS	141 Standard query response 0xd67b No such name AAAA push.services.mozilla.com SOA dnsMM.mm.com
	948 85.561222346		30.0.0.2	DNS	96 Standard query 0x19f0 A push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr
	949 85.621144046		30.0.0.3	DNS	182 Standard query response 0x19f0 No such name A push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr SOA dnsZpm.zpm.fer.hr
	950 85.621227550		30.0.0.2	DNS	96 Standard query 0xca67 AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr
	951 85.661673524		30.0.0.3	DNS	182 Standard query response 0xca67 No such name AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.zpm.fer.hr SOA dnsZpm.zpm.fer.hr
	952 85.661930815		30.0.0.2	DNS	92 Standard query 0x4a79 A push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr
	953 85.702215444		30.0.0.3	DNS	166 Standard query response 0x4a79 No such name A push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr SOA dnsFer.fer.hr
	954 85.702337289		30.0.0.2	DNS	92 Standard query 0xb321 AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr
	955 85.741168439		30.0.0.3	DNS	166 Standard query response 0xb321 No such name AAAA push.services.mozilla.com.fer.hr SOA dnsFer.fer.hr
	956 108.551046492	2 30.0.0.1	224.0.0.9	RIPv2	286 Response

Klikom na ZZT browser već ima kopiju stranice pa se ne stvara nova kolekcija.

DNS protokol nije pokrenut jer je zpmMail već imao IP adresu.