

# Danielle Albers Szafir

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## Research Statement

My research bridges data visualization and perception to drive the design of novel systems for analyzing large and complex datasets. I focus on expanding our knowledge of perception in order to evaluate how visualization design impacts users' abilities to accomplish their analytical goals. Through this process, I derive quantified insight into the role of perception in interpreting visualizations by gauging how real viewers in natural environments perceive encoded information. I use this knowledge to design systems and techniques that overcome scalability and interpretability limitations in existing designs. The resulting visualizations address research problems across a variety of domains, including genomics, proteomics, biochemistry, and the humanities.

## Professional Experience

- 2015–Present **Founding Assistant Professor**  
Department of Information Science, University of Colorado Boulder  
*Affiliate Appointments:* Department of Computer Science, Institute of Cognitive Science
- 2010–2015 **Research Assistant**  
Department of Computer Sciences, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 2013 **Research Intern**  
Tableau Software, Menlo Park, CA
- 2012 **Software Development Intern**  
Google, Madison, WI
- 2009 **Software Development Intern**  
Boston Scientific, CRM, Redmond, WA
- 2008–2009 **Software Development Intern**  
Apptio, Bellevue, WA

## Education

- 2009–2015 **Ph.D. in Computer Sciences**  
University of Wisconsin-Madison  
*Dissertation:* "Utilizing Color for Perceptually-Driven Data Visualization."  
*Thesis Committee:* Michael Gleicher, Steven Franconeri, Bilge Mutlu, Robert Roth, & Kevin Ponto.  
Minor studies in perceptual psychology and art history.
- 2009–2011 **Master of Science in Computer Sciences**  
University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 2007–2009 **Bachelor of Science in Computer Science**  
University of Washington  
NASA Space Grant Scholar, four-time Dean's List Member, graduated at age 20.  
Minor in mathematics.

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## Honors & Awards

- 2014 **MERL Best Student Paper Award**  
IS&T 22nd Color and Imaging Conference for "Adapting Color Difference for Design"
- 2014 **Invited Participant**  
Genres of Scholarly Knowledge Production 2014
- 2014 **Honorable Mention for Best Presentation**  
McPherson Eye Research Institute Symposium
- 2014 **Andrew W. Mellon Workshop Grant**  
Digital Humanities Research Network
- 2013 **Best SciVis Poster Award**  
IEEE VIS for "Lightness Constancy in Surface Visualization"
- 2013 **Invited Participant**  
IEEE VIS Doctoral Colloquium
- 2010–2012 **Research Fellow**  
BACTER Institute, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 2007–2009 **NASA Space Grant Scholar**  
NASA Space Grant, University of Washington Chapter
- 2007–2009 **Dean's List Member**  
University of Washington

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## Publications

### Journal Publications<sup>1</sup>

A. Sarikaya, M. Gleicher, and **D. Albers Szafir**. "The Design of Visual Summaries." *IEEE Transactions of Visualization and Computer Graphics*, 2016. (under review)

M. Correll, **D. Albers Szafir**, S. Franconeri, and M. Gleicher. "Design Considerations for Visual Aggregation in Time Series Data." *ACM Transactions on Applied Perception*, 2016 (under review).

**D. Albers Szafir**, D. Stuffer, Y. Sohail, and M. Gleicher. "TextDNA: Visualizing Word Usage Patterns with Configurable Colorfields." *Computer Graphics Forum*, 2016. In the Proceedings of the Eurographics Conference on Visualization (Acceptance Rate: 26%)

**D. Albers Szafir**, S. Haroz, M. Gleicher, and S. Franconeri. "Four Types of Ensemble Coding for Data Visualizations." *Journal of Vision*, 16(11), 2016. (Impact Factor: 2.34)

**D. Albers Szafir**, A. Sarikaya, and M. Gleicher. "Lightness Constancy in Surface Visualization." *IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics*, 22(9), 2016.

A. Sarikaya, **D. Albers**, J. Mitchell, and M. Gleicher. "Visualizing Validation of Protein Surface Classifiers." *Computer Graphics Forum*, 33(3), 2014. In the Proceedings of the Eurographics Conference on Visualization. (Acceptance Rate: 25%)

**D. Albers**, C. Dewey, and M. Gleicher. "Sequence Surveyor: Leveraging Overview for Scalable Genomic Alignment Visualization." *IEEE Transactions of Visualization and Computer Graphics*, 17(5), 2011. In the Proceedings of the IEEE Information Visualization Conference. (Acceptance Rate: 25%)

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Note that IEEE Information Visualization conference proceedings are published as an issue of IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics, and EuroVis conference proceedings are published as an issue of Computer Graphics Forum.

M. Gleicher, **D. Albers**, R. Walker, I. Jusufi, C. Hansen, and J. Roberts. "Visual Comparison for Information Visualization." *Information Visualization*, 10(4), 2011. (Impact Factor: 0.89)

## Refereed Conference Publications<sup>2</sup>

C. Diaz, **D. Albers Szafr**, and D. Szafr. "Designing for Depth Perceptions in Augmented Reality." *Proceedings of the 2017 Annual Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI)*, 2017. (under review)

**D. Albers Szafr**, M. Stone, and M. Gleicher. "Adapting Color Difference for Design." *IS&T 22nd Color and Imaging Conference*, 2014. [\[Best Paper Award\]](#)

M. Stone, **D. Albers Szafr**, and V. Setlur. "An Engineering Model for Color Discriminability as a Function of Size." *IS&T 22nd Color and Imaging Conference*, 2014.

**D. Albers**, M. Correll, and M. Gleicher. "Task-Driven Evaluation of Aggregation in Time Series Visualization." *Proceedings of the 2014 Annual Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI)*, 2014. (Acceptance Rate: 23%)

M. Correll, **D. Albers**, S. Franconeri, and M. Gleicher. "Comparing Averages in Time Series Data." *Proceedings of the 2012 Annual Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI)*, 2012. (Acceptance Rate: 23%)

## Refereed Abstracts

**D. Albers Szafr** and M. Gleicher. "Visualization-Aware Color Design." *EuroVis*, 2016.

**D. Albers**, M. Correll, M. Gleicher, and S. Franconeri. "Ensemble Processing of Color and Shape: Beyond Mean Judgments." *Journal of Vision*, 14(9), 2014.

**D. Albers**, A. Sarikaya, and M. Gleicher. "Lightness Constancy in Surface Visualization." *Poster Abstracts of IEEE VIS*, 2013. [\[Best Poster Award\]](#)

A. Sarikaya, **D. Albers**, and M. Gleicher. "Understanding Performance of Protein Structural Classifiers." *Poster Abstracts of IEEE VIS*, 2013.

**D. Albers**, C. Dewey, and M. Gleicher. "Sequence Surveyor: Leveraging Overview for Large-Scale Genomic Alignment Visualization." *Proceedings of VizBi 2011: Visualizing Biological Data*, 2011.

**D. Albers** and M. Gleicher. "Poster: Perceptual Principles for Scalable Sequence Alignment Visualization." *2010 IEEE Information Visualization Poster Proceedings*, 2010.

**D. Albers** and M. Gleicher. "Perceptual Principles for Scalable Sequence Alignment Visualization." *Proceedings of the 7th Symposium on Applied Perception in Graphics and Visualization*, 2010.

## Workshops & Colloquia

**D. Albers Szafr** & D. Szafr. "Cognitive Load in Visualization: Myths and Misconceptions." *Creation, Curation, Critique and Conditioning of Principles and Guidelines in Visualization (C4PGV)*. 2016.

**D. Albers Szafr**. "Considering Connectivity for Visualization Design." *Human-Computer Interaction Consortium (HCIC)*. 2016.

**D. Albers Szafr**. "Using Graphical Perception to Drive Visualization Design." *Visualization Summer Camp*. 2016.

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Note that conferences are a primary publication venue in Computer & Information Sciences.

E. Alexander and **D. Albers Szafir**. "D3.js: Javascript for Data Visualization." *Second Annual Digital Humanities+Art Symposium: Going Public*. 2015.

M. Correll, E. Alexander, **D. Albers Szafir**, A. Sarikaya, and M. Gleicher. "Navigating Reductionism and Holism in Evaluation." *BELIV '14: Beyond Time and Errors—Novel Evaluation Methods for Visualization*, 2014.

**D. Albers Szafir**. "Thinking with Data." *Digital Humanities Research Network*, 2014.

**D. Albers**. "Perceptually Informed Scalable Sequence Comparison." *IEEE VIS Doctoral Colloquium*, 2013.

**D. Albers** and Michael Gleicher. "Seeing Double: Crowdsourced Models of Color Discrimination." *Mid-graph: Midwest Graphics Workshop*, 2012.

## Theses & Dissertations

**D. Albers Szafir**. "Utilizing Color for Perceptually-Driven Data Visualization." *University of Wisconsin-Madison*, 2015.

## Invited Talks

"Enabling a Dialogue between People & Data: Lessons in Designing for Big Data." Big Data Bootcamp, Denver, Colorado, 2016.

"Perceptually-Driven Visualization of Complex Data." Rochester Institute of Technology, Rochester, New York, 2015.

"Perceptually-Driven Visualization of Complex Data." *Digital Arts Colloquium*, University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, 2015.

"Perceptually-Driven Visualization of Complex Data." *Data @ ASU*, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona, 2015.

"Perceptually-Driven Visualization of Complex Data." *Information Science Seminar*, University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, Colorado, 2015.

"Color & Size." *Developer's Seminar*. Tableau Software, Palo Alto, CA (joint work w. Maureen Stone and Vidya Setlur).

"Informing Visualization in the Humanities through Perception and Genomics." *Genres of Scholarly Knowledge Production*, Umeå University, Umeå, Sweden, 2014.

## Intramural Talks & Lectures

"Model-View-Controller." *Guest Lecture, ATLS 5419: Introduction to Virtual Reality*, University of Colorado Boulder, 2016.

"An Introduction to Data Visualization." *Science Learner's Lunch*, University of Colorado Boulder, 2015.

"Driving Scalable Visualization with Perception." *Guest Lecture, CSCI 4830: Big Data & HCI*, University of Colorado Boulder, 2015.

"Perceptually-Driven Information Visualization." *CU Libraries Research Seminar*, University of Colorado Boulder, 2015.

"The Graphics Pipeline." *Guest Lecture, ATLS 5419: Introduction to Virtual Reality*, University of Colorado Boulder, 2015.

"Introduction to Three.js." *Guest Lecture, ATLS 5419: Introduction to Virtual Reality*, University of Colorado Boulder, 2015.

"Perceptually-Driven Information Visualization." *Institute of Cognitive Science Seminar*, University of Colorado Boulder, 2015.

"Perceptually-Driven Information Visualization." *Human-Centered Computing Seminar*, University of Colorado Boulder, 2015.

"Interaction in Visualization." *Guest Lecture, CS 838: Visualization*, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, 2015.

"Insights at a Glance: Visualization at UW-Madison." *MERI at a Glance*, McPherson Eye Research Institute, Madison, Wisconsin, 2014.

"Color for Computer Graphics." *Guest Lecture, CS 559: Computer Graphics*, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, 2014.

"Image Compression." *Guest Lecture, CS 559: Computer Graphics*, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, 2014.

"Perceptually-Driven Sequence Visualization." *Guest Lecture, CS 838: Visualization*, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, 2012.

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## Funding

### Grants

(Under Review) \$174,925: NSF CRII. "Data-Driven Automation of Color Encodings for Data Visualization," 2016 (PI: D. Albers Szafrir).

(Under Review) \$66,115: Google. "Crafting Explanatory Narratives from Exploratory Visualizations," 2016 (PI: D. Albers Szafrir).

\$30,000: University of Colorado Boulder Innovative Seed Grant. "FieldView: Using Mobile Devices to Blend Data Collection and Analysis for Field Research," 2016 (PI: D. Albers Szafrir).

\$7,500: Andrew W. Mellon Workshop Grant. "Digital Humanities Research Network," 2014.

### Fellowships

IEEE VIS Doctoral Colloquium, 2013.

BACTER Research Fellowship. Department of Energy's Institute for Bringing Computational Techniques to Energy Research (BACTER Institute) at the University of Wisconsin-Madison, 2010-2012.

NASA Space Grant Fellowship, 2007-2009.

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## Teaching

### 2016 Co-Instructor

INFO 1201: Computational Reasoning I, University of Colorado Boulder

Co-designed new course in introductory computer programming delivered to 135 undergraduates.

### 2009 Teaching Assistant

Human-Computer Interaction, University of Wisconsin-Madison

- 2009 **Laboratory Instructor**  
Introduction to Programming, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
Mean Instructor Rating: 4.58/5.00
- 2008–2009 **Mathematics and English Instructor**  
Kumon of Redmond, Redmond, WA

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## Mentorship & Advising

### Ph.D. Students

- 2016 **Matthew Whitlock**, University of Colorado Boulder
- 2016 **Michael Iuzzolino** (w. Daniel Szafr), University of Colorado Boulder
- 2016 **Dasha Pruss** (w. Michael Paul), University of Colorado Boulder

### Ph.D. Thesis Committee Membership

- 2016 **Brett Roads**, Ph.D. Thesis, Advisor: Michael Mozer  
*The Design of Efficient Training and Decision-Support Systems for Visual Categorization*  
Department of Computer Science, University of Colorado Boulder
- 2015 **Khalid Alharbi**, Ph.D. Thesis, Advisor: Tom Yeh  
*A Deep and Longitudinal Approach to Mining Mobile Applications*  
Department of Computer Science, University of Colorado Boulder

### Masters Students

- 2016 **Praveen Devaraj** (as Thesis Committee Chair), University of Colorado Boulder  
*Using Visualization to Enable Human-Machine Collaboration*
- 2016 **Yogitha Madhasu**, University of Colorado Boulder  
*Visual Analytics for Inductive Scholarship*
- 2016 **Pratima Sherkane**, University of Colorado Boulder  
*Predictive Decision-Making with Time Series Visualization*
- 2016 **Shashidhar Prabhu**, University of Colorado Boulder  
*Visualizing Data in the Internet of Things*

### M.S. Thesis Committee Membership

- 2016 **Justin Chin**, M.S. Thesis, Advisor: Gregor Henze  
*Virtual Reality Visualizations for Building Energy Management*  
Department of Civil Engineering, University of Colorado Boulder

### Undergraduate Students

- 2016 **Tetsumichi Umada**, University of Colorado Boulder  
*Using Visualization to Enable Human-Machine Collaboration*
- 2016 **Ryan Mustari**, University of Colorado Boulder  
*Statistically Controlled Synthetic Data Generation*

- 2016 **Alex Thompson**, University of Colorado Boulder  
*Visualizing Data in Augmented Reality*
- 2016 **Connor McGuinness**, University of Colorado Boulder (now at Uber)  
*Color Encodings for Ordinal Data*
- 2015 **Yusef Suhail**, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
*Web-based N-Grams Visualization with TextDNA*
- 2014 **Andrew Hermus**, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
*Scalable Visualization for Text Analytics* (w. Eric Alexander)
- 2013 **Benjamin Reddersen**, University of Wisconsin-Madison  
*Rendering Techniques for Molecular Surface Visualization*

## Professional Activities & Service

### Professional Outreach

- 2016 **Aspirations in Computing Colorado Affiliate Committee**  
National Center for Women in Technology
- 2010–2015 **ACM-W Mentor**  
Department of Computer Sciences, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 2009 **Majors Fair Representative**  
Department of Computer Sciences, University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 2009 **Department Guide**  
Department of Computer Sciences, University of Washington

### University Service

- 2016 **Co-Chair, Digital Humanities Certificate Committee**  
University of Colorado Boulder
- 2016 **External Programs Coordinator**  
Department of Information Science, University of Colorado Boulder
- 2016 **Faculty Search Committee**  
Leeds School of Business, University of Colorado Boulder
- 2015 - 2016 **Graduate Program Committee**  
Department of Information Science, University of Colorado Boulder
- 2015 - 2016 **Graduate Program Committee**  
Department of Computer Science, University of Colorado Boulder
- 2015-2016 **Community and Diversity Committee**  
College of Media, Communication, and Information, University of Colorado Boulder
- 2015-2016 **Research Data Advisory Committee**  
University of Colorado Boulder
- 2015 **Curriculum Committee**  
Department of Information Science, University of Colorado Boulder
- 2015 **Faculty Search Committee**  
Department of Information Science, University of Colorado Boulder
- 2014–2015 **Digital Humanities Research Network Founding Member & Coordinator**  
University of Wisconsin-Madison

- 2012–2015 **Visualization Reading Group Founder & Coordinator**  
University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 2015 **Organizing Committee Member**  
University of Wisconsin-Madison Digital Humanities+Art Symposium

## Program Committees & Referee Service

- 2014–2016 **Program Committee Member**  
BioVis: Symposium on Biological Data Visualization
- 2016 **Program Committee Member**  
LDAV: IEEE Symposium on Large Data Analysis and Visualization
- 2016–2017 **Reviewer**  
ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI)  
*Special Recognition: 2016*
- 2013–2016 **Reviewer**  
IEEE Information Visualization  
*Special Recognition: 2014, 2015*
- 2016 **Reviewer**  
LDAV: IEEE Symposium on Large Data Analysis and Visualization
- 2013–2016 **Reviewer**  
BioVis: Symposium on Biological Data Visualization
- 2016 **Reviewer**  
IEEE RO-MAN: IEEE Conference on Robot and Human Interactive Communication
- 2014, 2016 **Reviewer**  
BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making
- 2015–2016 **Reviewer**  
IEEE Visual Analytics Science and Technology (VAST)
- 2016 **Reviewer**  
Eurographics Conference on Visualization
- 2015 **Reviewer Ad Hoc**  
National Science Foundation Information Integration and Informatics (III)
- 2015 **Reviewer**  
Informatics
- 2015 **Reviewer**  
Transactions on Cartography and Geographic Information Science

## Professional & Academic Memberships

- 2010–Present ACM Member
- 2014–2015 IS&T Student Member
- 2012–2015 WHCI+D Member
- 2010–2015 IEEE Student Member
- 2008–Present Sigma Alpha Lambda Honor Society Member
- 2008–Present Phi Theta Kappa International Honor Society Member



## Volunteer Positions

- 2009–2014 **Web Manager**  
University of Wisconsin-Madison Women's Hockey Club
- 2011–2012 **Assistant Practice Coach**  
Wisconsin Timberwolves Special Needs Hockey Team
- 2010 **GRE Tutor**  
University of Wisconsin-Madison
- 2007–2008 **Ice Hockey Officiating Mentor**  
Cascade Hockey Officiating Association

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## Professional References

**Michael Gleicher, Professor**  
Department of Computer Sciences  
University of Wisconsin-Madison  
1210 W. Dayton Street  
Madison, WI 53706  
gleicher@cs.wisc.edu

**Steven Franconeri, Associate Professor**  
Department of Psychology  
Northwestern University  
Swift Hall 102, 2029 Sheridan Road  
Evanston, IL 60208  
franconeri@northwestern.edu

**Maureen Stone, Research Scientist**  
Tableau Software  
837 N. 34th Street, Suite 200  
Seattle, WA 98103  
mstone@tableausoftware.com

**Kevin Ponto, Assistant Professor**  
Design Studies Department  
University of Wisconsin-Madison  
330 N. Orchard Street  
Madison, WI 53715  
kbponto@wisc.edu