$$P = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{f}{aspect} & 0 & 0 & 0\\ 0 & f & 0 & 0\\ 0 & 0 & \frac{far + near}{near - far} & \frac{2 \ near \ far}{near - far}\\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \text{ with } f = cotangent(\frac{fovy}{2})$$