

Time Allowed: **30 Minutes**

Maximum Marks: **20**

## **GS FOUNDATION 1.0**

### **Test - 1**

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- Q.1)** Discuss the meaning of the adjectives "Sovereign, Socialist, Secular, Democratic, Republic" used in the Preamble of the Indian Constitution.  
(10 marks, 150 words)
- Q.2)** Discuss the Cartaz system introduced by the Portuguese in India and its impact on trade and commerce in the region.  
(10 marks, 150 words)