

Assignment No: 06

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Title: Coffee Shop Line (Simple Queue):

Arrival: Customers arrive at the coffee shop and stand in line. **Order Processing:** The first customer in line gets their order taken, and the barista starts making the coffee. **Serving:** Once the first customer is served, they leave the queue, and the next customer in line moves forward to be served. Write a program to implement a simple queue.

Program:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string> using
namespace std; #define
MAX 10 class Queue
{
    string
arr[MAX]; int
front, rear; public:
    Queue()
    {
        front
= 0; rear
= -1;
    }
    bool isFull()
    {
        return (rear == MAX - 1);
    }
    bool isEmpty()
    {
        return (front > rear);
    }
    void enqueue(string name)
    {
        if (isFull())
        {
            cout << "Queue is full. Cannot add more customers.\n";
        }
        else
        {
            rear++; arr[rear]
= name; cout <<
name << " joined the
line.\n";
        }
    }
};
```

```

        }
    }
    void dequeue()
    {
        if (isEmpty())
        {
            cout << "No customers in line.\n";
        }
    else
    {
        cout << arr[front] << "'s order is ready. They leave the line.\n";
        front++;
    }
}
void display()
{
    if (isEmpty())
    {
        cout << "The line is empty.\n";
    } else {
        cout << "Current Line: ";
        for (int i = front; i <= rear; i++)
        {
            cout << arr[i];
            if (i < rear) cout << " -> ";
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}
}; int
main() {
    Queue q;    int
    choice;
    string name;
    do
    {
        cout << "\n--- Coffee Shop Queue Menu ---\n";
        cout << "1. New Customer Arrival (Enqueue)\n";
        cout << "2. Serve Customer (Dequeue)\n";    cout
        << "3. Show Queue\n";      cout << "4. Exit\n";
        cout << "Choose an option: ";
        cin >> choice;
        switch (choice)
        {
            case 1:

```

```
        cout << "Enter customer name: ";
cin >> name;
        q.enqueue(name);
break;      case 2:
        q.dequeue();
break;      case 3:
        q.display();
break;      case 4:
        cout << "Exiting... Thank you!\n";
break;
default:
        cout << "Invalid option. Try again.\n";
    }
} while (choice != 4);
return 0;
}
```

Output:

```
Terminal
```

```
--- Coffee Shop Queue Menu ---
1. New Customer Arrival (Enqueue)
2. Serve Customer (Dequeue)
3. Show Queue
4. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Enter customer name: Jack
Jack joined the line.

--- Coffee Shop Queue Menu ---
1. New Customer Arrival (Enqueue)
2. Serve Customer (Dequeue)
3. Show Queue
4. Exit
Choose an option: 1
Enter customer name: John
John joined the line.

--- Coffee Shop Queue Menu ---
1. New Customer Arrival (Enqueue)
2. Serve Customer (Dequeue)
3. Show Queue
4. Exit
Choose an option: 3
Current Line: Jack -> John

--- Coffee Shop Queue Menu ---
1. New Customer Arrival (Enqueue)
2. Serve Customer (Dequeue)
3. Show Queue
4. Exit
Choose an option: 2
Jack's order is ready. They leave the line.

--- Coffee Shop Queue Menu ---
1. New Customer Arrival (Enqueue)
2. Serve Customer (Dequeue)
3. Show Queue
4. Exit
Choose an option: 3
Current Line: John
```

Title: Printer Spooler (Circular Queue):

In a multi-user environment, printers often use a circular queue to manage print jobs. Each print job is added to the queue, and the printer processes them in the order they arrive. Once a print job is completed, it moves out of the queue, and the next job is processed, efficiently managing the flow of print tasks. Implement the Printer Spooler system using a circular queue without using built-in queues.

Program:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string> using
namespace std;

#define SIZE 5

string jobs[SIZE]; int
front = -1, rear = -1;

// Function to insert job void insertJob() {    if ((front == 0
&& rear == SIZE - 1) || (front == rear + 1)) {        cout <<
"\nSorry... Spooler is FULL!" << endl;        return;
    }    string job;    cout << "\nEnter
print job name: ";    cin >> job;

    if (front == -1) front = 0;
    rear = (rear + 1) % SIZE;
    jobs[rear] = job;

    cout << "Print job \""
    << job << "\" added to the spooler." << endl;
}

// Function to delete job void deleteJob() {    if (front
== -1) {        cout << "\nSorry... Spooler is EMPTY!"
        << endl;        return;
    }
    cout << "Processing print job: \""
    << jobs[front] << "\" << endl;

    if (front == rear) {
        front = -1;
        rear = -1;    }
    else {
        front = (front + 1) % SIZE;
    }
}
```

```

// Function to show jobs void
showJobs() {
    if (front == -1) {      cout << "\nSorry... Spooler is
EMPTY!" << endl;      return;
    }
    cout << "\nCurrent Print Queue: ";
int i = front;  while (true) {
cout << "\"" << jobs[i] << "\"";      if
(i == rear) break;      cout << " -> ";
i = (i + 1) % SIZE;
}
    cout << endl;
}

int main() {
int choice;

while (1) {      cout << "\n--- Printer
Spooler Menu ---\n";      cout << "1. Add
Print Job\n";      cout << "2. Process Print
Job\n";      cout << "3. Show All Print
Jobs\n";      cout << "4. Exit\n";      cout <<
"Enter your choice: ";      cin >> choice;

switch (choice) {      case 1: insertJob();
break;      case 2: deleteJob(); break;
case 3: showJobs(); break;      case 4: exit(0);
default: cout << "\nInvalid choice!" << endl;
}
}
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

[+]

--- Printer Spooler Menu ---

1. Add Print Job
2. Process Print Job
3. Show All Print Jobs
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter job name: HR

Print job "HR" added to the spooler.

--- Printer Spooler Menu ---

1. Add Print Job
2. Process Print Job
3. Show All Print Jobs
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter job name: Designer

Print job "Designer" added to the spooler.

--- Printer Spooler Menu ---

1. Add Print Job
2. Process Print Job
3. Show All Print Jobs
4. Exit

Enter your choice: 3

Current Print Queue: "HR" -> "Designer"

--- Printer Spooler Menu ---

1. Add Print Job
2. Process Print Job
3. Show All Print Jobs
4. Exit

Enter your choice: █