# 信息流 ListView 的实现

上图是显示的是正在热映的电影的信息流,本节要实现这个信息流。

# 正在热映的信息流页面

#### 将信息流页面在单独的类里实现

因为信息流页面的实现比较复杂,所以为了使代码结构清晰,又需要对原来的代码进行重构,这次将信息流页面的代码提取出来,在单独的类里实现。

新建一个文件 HotMoviesListWidget.dart,代码为:

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
class HotMoviesListWidget extends StatefulWidget
{
 @override
  State<StatefulWidget> createState() {
    // TODO: implement createState
    return HotMoviesListWidgetState();
 }
}
class HotMoviesListWidgetState extends
State<HotMoviesListWidget> {
  @override
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    // TODO: implement build
    return Center(
      child: Text('正在热映'),
    );
 }
```

然后将 HotWidget.dart 里正在热映的代码从:

#### 改为:

```
children: <Widget>[
HotMoviesListWidget(),
Center(
child: Text('即将上映'),
)
]
```

#### 使用 ListView 实现信息流

很明显,要实现信息流,需要用到 ListView。

HotMovieData: 上映电影的信息

新建一个文件 HotMovieData.dart,在这个文件里创建存储上映电影信息的类 HotMovieData:

```
class HotMovieData{
   String title;
   double rating;
   String directors;
   String casts;
   int watchedPeople;
   String images;

HotMovieData(this.title,this.rating,this.directors,this.casts,this.watchedPeople,this.images);
}
```

HotMovieItemWidget: ListView 里 item 的布局

新建一个文件 HotMovieltemWidget.dart 用来实现信息流 ListView 里 item 的布局。

item 的布局解析之后如下:



而且 item 里要显示数据,所以要在 item 里传入 HotMovieData 的数据,加到 HotMovieItemWidget 的构造函数里:

```
class HotMovieItemWidget extends StatefulWidget {
  HotMovieData hotMovieData;

  HotMovieItemWidget(this.hotMovieData);

  @override
  State<StatefulWidget> createState() {
    // TODO: implement createState
    return HotMovieItemWidgetState();
  }
}
```

#### 最后实现的代码为:

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import
'package:flutter_doubanmovie/HotMovieData.dart';
class HotMovieItemWidget extends StatefulWidget {
```

```
HotMovieData hotMovieData;
  HotMovieItemWidget(this.hotMovieData);
  @override
  State<StatefulWidget> createState() {
    // TODO: implement createState
    return HotMovieItemWidgetState();
  }
}
class HotMovieItemWidgetState extends
State<HotMovieItemWidget> {
  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    // TODO: implement build
    return Container(
      height: 160,
      padding: EdgeInsets.all(20),
      child: Row(
        mainAxisAlianment:
MainAxisAlignment.center,
        children: <Widget> [
          Image.network(
            widget.hotMovieData.images,
            width: 80,
            height: 120,
            fit: BoxFit.cover,
          ),
          Expanded(
            flex: 1,
            child: Padding(
              padding: EdgeInsets.only(left: 20),
```

```
child: Column(
                mainAxisAlignment:
MainAxisAlignment.start,
                crossAxisAlignment:
CrossAxisAlignment.start,
                children: <Widget>[
                  Text(
                    widget.hotMovieData.title,
                    style: TextStyle(fontSize:
18, fontWeight: FontWeight.w600),
                  ),
                  Text(
widget.hotMovieData.rating.toString(),
                    style: TextStyle(fontSize:
14, color: Colors.black54),
                  Text('导演: ' +
widget.hotMovieData.directors,
                      style: TextStyle(fontSize:
14, color: Colors.black54)),
                  Text('主演: ' +
widget.hotMovieData.casts,
                      style: TextStyle(fontSize:
14, color: Colors.black54)),
                ],
          Container(
            width: 100,
            child: Column(
              mainAxisAlignment:
```

```
MainAxisAlignment.center,
              children: <Widget>[
Text(widget.hotMovieData.watchedPeople.toString()
+'人看过',style: TextStyle(color:
Colors.red,fontSize: 14),),
                OutlineButton(
                  child: Text('购票',style:
TextStyle(fontSize: 16),),
                  color: Colors.red,
                  textColor: Colors.red,
                  highlightedBorderColor:
Colors.red,
                  borderSide: BorderSide(
                    color: Colors.red
                  ),
                  onPressed: () {}.
              ],
    );
```

ListView: 信息流实现

在 HotMoviesListWidget.dart 文件里加入 ListView 了。

• 首先加入数据

在 HotMoviesListWidgetState 里,增加一个变量 hotMovies:

```
List<HotMovieData> hotMovies = new
List<HotMovieData>();
```

在 HotMoviesListWidgetState 的 initState() 生命周期里为 hotMovies 赋值:

```
@override
 void initState() {
    // TODO: implement initState
    super.initState();
    var data = HotMovieData('反贪风暴4', 6.3,
'林德禄', '古天乐/郑嘉颖/林峯', 29013,
'https://img3.doubanio.com/view/photo/s_ratio
_poster/public/p2551353482.webp');
    setState(() {
      hotMovies.add(data);
      hotMovies.add(data);
      hotMovies.add(data);
      hotMovies.add(data);
      hotMovies.add(data);
      hotMovies.add(data);
   });
```

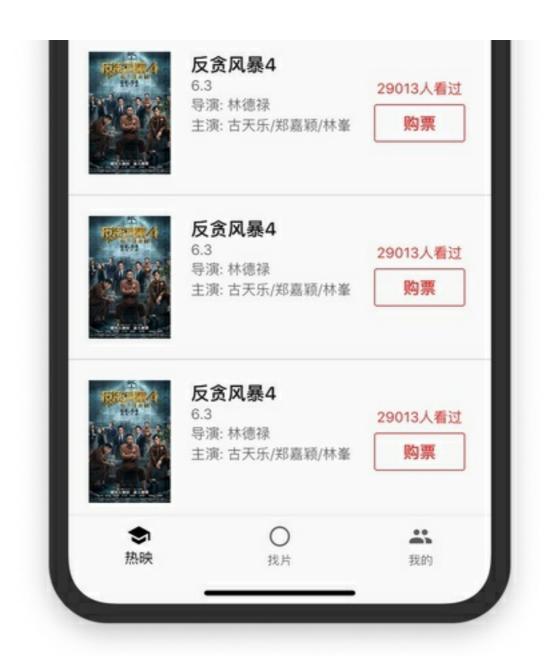
ListView

然后使用 ListView:

```
@override
Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    // TODO: implement build
    return ListView.separated(
        itemCount: hotMovies.length,
        itemBuilder: (context, index) {
         return
HotMovieItemWidget(hotMovies[index]);
        },
        separatorBuilder: (context, index) {
         return Divider(
            height: 1,
            color: Colors.black26,
        );
        },
    );
    }
}
```

### 运行后的效果为:





然后会发现 ListView 的头部有一段空白区域,是因为当 ListView 没有和 AppBar 一起使用的时候,头部就会有一个 padding,为了去掉 padding,可以使用 MediaQuery.removePadding:

```
@override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    // TODO: implement build
    return MediaQuery.removePadding(
      removeTop: true,
      context: context,
      child: ListView.separated(
        itemCount: hotMovies.length,
        itemBuilder: (context, index) {
          return
HotMovieItemWidget(hotMovies[index]);
        },
        separatorBuilder: (context, index) {
          return Divider(
            height: 1,
            color: Colors.black26,
          );
        },
    );
```

然后,运行的效果就会正常:

## 最后 HotMoviesListWidget.dart 里的代码会改成:

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import
'package:flutter_doubanmovie/HotMovieData.dart';
import
'package:flutter_doubanmovie/HotMovieItemWidget.d
art';
```

```
class HotMoviesListWidget extends StatefulWidget
{
 @override
  State<StatefulWidget> createState() {
    // TODO: implement createState
    return HotMoviesListWidgetState();
 }
}
class HotMoviesListWidgetState extends
State<HotMoviesListWidget> {
  List<HotMovieData> hotMovies = new
List<HotMovieData>();
 @override
 void initState() {
    // TODO: implement initState
    super.initState();
   var data = HotMovieData('反贪风暴4', 6.3, '林德
禄', '古天乐/郑嘉颖/林峯', 29013,
'https://img3.doubanio.com/view/photo/s_ratio_pos
ter/public/p2551353482.webp');
    setState(() {
      hotMovies.add(data);
      hotMovies.add(data);
      hotMovies.add(data);
      hotMovies.add(data);
      hotMovies.add(data);
      hotMovies.add(data);
   });
```

```
@override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    // TODO: implement build
    return MediaQuery.removePadding(
      removeTop: true,
      context: context,
      child: ListView.separated(
        itemCount: hotMovies.length,
        itemBuilder: (context, index) {
          return
HotMovieItemWidget(hotMovies[index]);
        },
        separatorBuilder: (context, index) {
          return Divider(
            height: 1,
            color: Colors.black26,
        },
    );
```