

Como

$E[Y|X] = 36 - X$, La función de regresión es lineal.

En estos casos

$$E[Y|X] = \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{\text{Var}(X)} \cdot (X - E(X)) + E(Y)$$

$$36 - X = \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{\text{Var}(X)} (X - E(X)) + E(Y)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{\text{Var}(X)} = -1 \quad ; \quad \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{\text{Var}(X)} \cdot (-E(X)) + E(Y) = 36$$

$$\text{Cov}(X, Y) = -\text{Var}(X) = -n \cdot p(1-p) = -36 \cdot 0,5(0,5) = -9$$

$$\boxed{\text{Cov}(X, Y) = -9}$$

$$\frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{\text{Var}(X)} \cdot (-E(X)) + E(Y) = 36$$

$$\frac{-9}{9} \cdot (-18) + 18 = 36$$

$$36 = 36 \quad \checkmark \text{ verifica}$$