React Shopping Cart - Workshop

Workshop for the "JS Front-End" course @ SoftUni.

Working with Remote Data

For the solution of some of the following tasks, you will need to use an up-to-date version of the local REST service, provided in the lesson's resources archive. You can read the documentation here.

1. Requirements

Write a React application that can load, create, buy and remove a list of products in a shopping cart. You will be given HTML & CSS resources to which you must bind the needed functionality and create several React Components that fire AJAX calls to the provided server.

First you need to create a **new React Application** using <u>Create React App</u>

Then you can start the front-end react application with the "npm start" or "npm run start" command

You also must also start the server.js file in the server folder using the "node server.js" command in another console (BOTH THE CLIENT AND THE SERVER MUST RUN AT THE SAME TIME)

2. Server Endpoints

- http://localhost:3030/jsonstore/products/
- http://localhost:3030/jsonstore/products/:id

3. React Setup

- Remove all unnecessary files like App.css, test configuration files and etc. (we won't be using these)
- Copy & Paste the provided CSS file content inside index.css
- Create components & services folders
- Inside the components folder add sub-folders ShoppingCart, ShoppingCartForm & ShoppingCartItem
- Create the 3 different component functions that we will render inside their respective sub-folders ShoppingCart.jsx, ShoppingCartForm.jsx & ShoppingCartItem.jsx

4. Shopping Cart Component

This component will be a **container** for all of the **individual products & the form**.

Define the **state** of all products using <u>useState</u>

```
const [products, setProducts] = useState([]);
```

Create a Total Price variable that filters only products that are bought and get's their sum

```
const totalPrice = products
 .filter((item) => item.isBought)
 .reduce(((value, currentItem) => value + currentItem.cost), 0);
```













- The Shopping Cart component should render the **HTML** for everything inside the section with class name shopping-cart__container. Render also the ShoppingCartForm & ShoppingCartItem components that we will do next. And don't forget the Total Price!
- The **ShoppingCart** component should receive every individual product as an **item prop**. We should also render a list of all products.

```
return (
 <section className="shopping-cart_container">
   <ShoppingCartForm />
   <section className="shopping-cart__items-list">
       products.map((item) => (
         <ShoppingCartItem key={item._id} item={item} />
   </section>
   <div className="shopping-cart total-price">
     <h1>Total Price: {totalPrice}$</h1>
   </div>
 </section>
```

Render the **Shopping Cart** component inside **App.js** as a starting point to our page.

5. Shopping Cart Item Component

This component should render each individual product

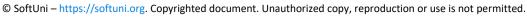
- It should receive an item as a prop
- It should have handleBuyltem & handleRemoveItem functions that are fired whenever the Buy button or the Remove buttons are clicked. We will send HTTP requests using those function handlers later on
- The article with shopping-cart item-container class should receive an inline-style object that changes the text decoration to "line-through" if the item is bought, otherwise set it to "none"
- Render the "Buy" button conditionally only when the isBought property is false.

6. Shopping Cart Form Component

This component should render the add product form

- It should **NOT** receive any props
- It should have 3 variables defined with useState itemName, itemCost, itemImgUrl
- It should have a handleSubmit function handler that fires when the "Add" button is clicked. You should add the preventDefault method call inside it.
- The **input fields** should change their **respective state variable.** Use the <u>onChange</u> synthetic event from
- The "Add" button should be disabled if one of the state variables is an empty string!



















7. SVG Icons

Create an assets folder and inside create 3 individual svg files for the icons

To import an icon and render it as a **React component** use the following syntax:

```
import { ReactComponent as CartIcon } from '../../assets/cart.svg';
<span>Add</span>
<CartIcon />
```

To the same for the other 2 icons

8. Service File

Create a products-service.js file inside services folder that will use the Fetch API and exports 4 functions – one for each individual HTTP method that we will call to the server

• (GET) All Products – async function that returns the response json

```
export async function getAllProducts() {
 const response = await fetch(BASE_URL);
 return response.json();
```

• (POST) Add Product – async function that receives name, cost, imgUrl and creates a new product with isBought set to false by default

```
export async function addProductToCart(name, cost, imgUrl) {
const headers = {
  method: 'POST',
  body: JSON.stringify({ name, cost, imgUrl, isBought: false })
 };
const response = await fetch(BASE_URL, headers);
 return response.json();
```

(PATCH) Buy Product – async function that receives productId and sets the isBought property to true for that individual product









```
export async function buyProduct(productId) {
 const headers = {
  method: 'PATCH',
   body: JSON.stringify({ isBought: true })
 };
 const response = await fetch(`${BASE_URL}/${productId}`, headers);
 return response.json();
```

(DELETE) Remove Product – async function that receives producted and removes that individual product from the server

```
export async function removeProduct(productId) {
 const headers = {
   method: 'DELETE'
 };
 const response = await fetch(`${BASE_URL}/${productId}`, headers);
 return response.json();
```

9. List Products API Call

Send a **GET** request to the server and **list** all of the products inside **ShoppingCart.jsx** with the help of the useEffect React Hook!

- Inside the hook call the getAllProducts function from the products-service.js file (don't forget to import it
- Add callbacks for success & error
- The success callback should set the state with the new products
- The **error** callback should just **log** the error on the **console** (for now)
- Add an empty array as a second parameter to the useEffect hook. That is the hook's dependency array. An empty array means that it will only fire once!

Add Product API Call 10.

Send a POST request to the server and add the new product inside the ShoppingCartForm.jsx

- Inside the handleSubmit function handler call the addProductToCart async function from the service file
- Pass in the **state variables** as **parameters** to the service function
- Add callbacks for success & error
- The success callback should clear the input fields!
- The **error** callback should just **log** the error on the **console** (for now)















11. **Fetch All Products Again**

As you can see the newly created product is not displayed because the useEffect has to be executed again & that will send a new HTTP request to get all of the products. Find a way for the child component to interact with it's parent so it can tell it to execute the useEffect again.

Hint: Think about the dependency array of the useEffect

Buy Product API Call 12.

Send a PATCH request to the server inside the ShoppingCartItem.jsx file

- Inside handleBuyItem function call the buyProduct async function from the service file and pass in the product id
- Add callbacks for success & error
- The success callback should somehow execute the useEffect on the parent component
- The error callback should just log the error on the console (for now)

Remove Product API Call **13**.

Send a **DELETE** request to the server inside the **ShoppingCartItem.jsx** file

- Inside handleRemoveItem function call the removeProduct async function from the service file and pass in the product id
- Add callbacks for success & error
- The success callback should somehow execute the useEffect on the parent component
- The error callback should just log the error on the console (for now)

(Bonus Task) Notifications **14**.

Add notification pop ups when a product has been created, bought or removed. Also add notification in all of your error callbacks

Install & Use the react-toastify npm package. Read through the documentation and figure out how to use it!















