Demo document with computer code

HPL

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1 Data file

Suppose we have some data in a file. The final result of including this file with <code>@@@CODE</code> mydat.txt (which implies a code environment starting with !bc dat) looks like this:

```
Α
             В
                        С
                                   D
                                              Ε
-0.5253
          -0.9315
                     -0.3427
                                -0.1613
                                           -0.8472
-0.9740
          -0.2558
                     -0.5622
                                -0.7635
                                           -0.0914
           0.7702
                                 0.2155
                                            0.2967
0.9216
                     -0.4818
```

2 Complete program and terminal output

The following program (which breaks a page) reads the data in the file and performs analysis (typeset with !bc pypro):

```
from __future__ import print_function
import numpy as np
def readfile(filename):
   """Read tabular data from file and return as numpy array."""
   f = open(filename, 'r')
   data = [] # list of rows in table
   for line in f:
       if line.startswith('#'):
            continue # drop comment lines
       numbers = [float(w) for w in line.split()]
       data.append(numbers)
   return np.array(data)
def analyze(data):
    """Return statistical measures of an array data."""
   return np.mean(data), \
          np.std(data), \
```

```
np.corrcoef(data)
if __name__ == '__main__':
  data = readfile('mydat.txt')
  # Treat each column as a variable
  m, s, c = analyze(data.transpose())
  print("""
mean=%f
st.dev=%f
correlation matrix:
""" % (m, s, c))
 The output becomes (typeset with !bc sys):
Terminal> python fileread.py
mean = -0.006005
st.dev=0.583542
correlation matrix:
[ 0.20964645 -0.12129049  0.49355806  1.
                               -0.38286589]
[ 0.1574504  0.7611538  -0.42263817  -0.38286589  1.
                                           ]]
```

3 Code snippet

Fortran 77 is also sometimes handy. Snippets in that language are typeset inside !bc fcod environments.

```
Fortran code box. r_i = ca_i, \quad i = 1, \dots, n subroutine process(a, n, c, r) C \qquad \text{This subroutine returns array } r = c*a \\ \text{integer n} \\ \text{real}*8 \ a(n), \ c, \ r(n) \\ \text{integer i} \\ \text{do i} = 1, n \\ \text{r(i)} = c*a(i) \\ \text{end do} \\ \text{return} \\ \text{end}
```