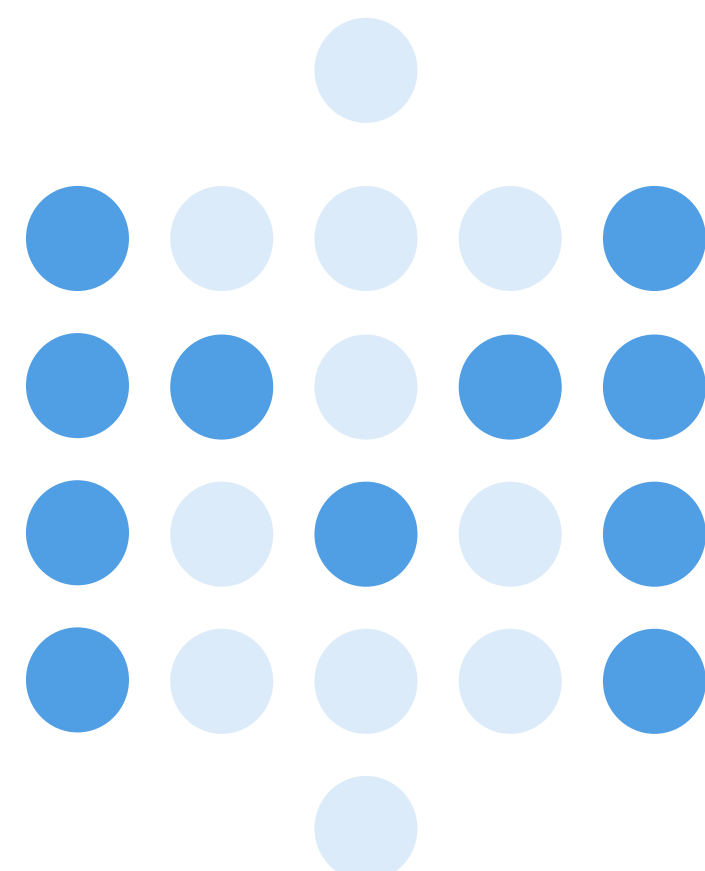


Analytics & Viz



CRM



Aggregator



Warehouse



Core

