

👉 Right-sided heart failure 💔

- ♦ Most commonly due to **left-sided heart failure** → Cor Pulmonale
- ♦ cardiomyopathy

👤 Clinical features are due to congestion:

- ♦ Jugular venous distension.
- ♦ Painful hepatosplenomegaly with characteristic 'nutmeg' liver; may lead to cardiac cirrhosis.
- ♦ Dependent pitting (Lower limb edema) due to increased hydrostatic pressure

Right-Sided Heart Failure

