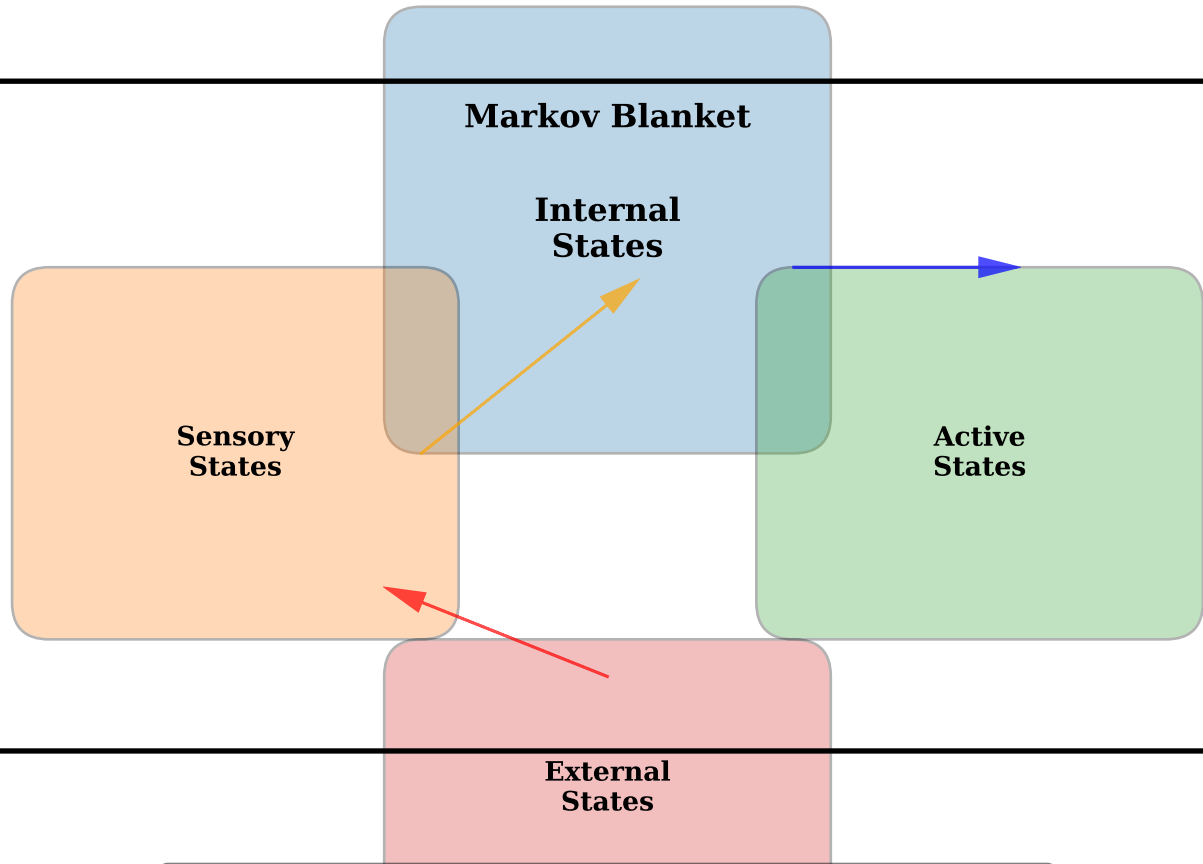


Free Energy Principle: System Boundaries and Markov Blanket



*The Markov Blanket separates internal states from external states.
Systems minimize free energy to maintain structural integrity.
Sensory and active states form the blanket's boundary.*