Stratégie américaine pour Prévention des Conflits et la promotion de la Stabilité (SPCPS) dans les pays de l’Afrique de l’Ouest côtière (CWA) – Analyse de référence

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2025-01-03

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# 1 Résumé Exécutif

This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see <http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com>.

When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:

## speed dist   
## Min. : 4.0 Min. : 2.00   
## 1st Qu.:12.0 1st Qu.: 26.00   
## Median :15.0 Median : 36.00   
## Mean :15.4 Mean : 42.98   
## 3rd Qu.:19.0 3rd Qu.: 56.00   
## Max. :25.0 Max. :120.00

# 2 Introduction

# 3 Méthodologies

## 3.1 Caractéristiques socio-démographiques de l’échantillon pour les données quantitatives

### 3.1.1 Répartition des enquêtés suivant la tranche d’âge et le sexe

|  | **DM1.** | | | | |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 18 – 25 | 26 - 35 | 36 - 45 | 46 - 55 | 56 + | **Total** |
| **DM2.** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 53.7% | 51.7% | 50.3% | 32.9% | 22.6% | 48.5% |
| Male | 46.3% | 48.3% | 49.7% | 67.1% | 77.4% | 51.5% |
| **Total** | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Pearson's Chi-squared test, p<0.001 | | | | | | |
| **Table 1. Echantillon suivant la tranche d’âge et le sexe** | | | | | | |

Les résultats montrent une légère dominance des femmes dans les tranches d’âge jeunes (18-25 ans : 53.7%, 26-35 ans : 51.7%), tandis que les hommes sont majoritaires dans les tranches d’âge plus élevées (46-55 ans : 67.1%, 56+ ans : 77.4%). Ces résultats sont cohérents avec les tendances nationales montrant une population féminine jeune plus importante

### 3.1.2 Echantillon définitif suivant le niveau d’étude, la religion d’appartenance et la région de provenance des enquêtés

|  | **Traitement** | | | |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | *Centrale* (n=221, 25%)*1* | *Kara* (n=350, 40%)*1* | *Savanes* (n=303, 35%)*1* | **TOTAL** (n=874)*1* | **p-value***2* |
| **Level of Education** |  |  |  |  | <0.001 |
| *Junior High School (JHS)* | 29.9% | 41.1% | 26.4% | 33.2% |  |
| *Primary School* | 26.2% | 17.7% | 29.7% | 24.0% |  |
| *Senior High School (SHS)* | 22.2% | 20.3% | 10.6% | 17.4% |  |
| *No formal eduation* | 8.6% | 5.1% | 27.7% | 13.8% |  |
| *Tertiary Education* | 7.7% | 11.7% | 1.7% | 7.2% |  |
| *Vocational/Technical School* | 5.4% | 4.0% | 4.0% | 4.3% |  |
| **Religion** |  |  |  |  |  |
| *Islam* | 64.3% | 23.7% | 38.9% | 39.2% |  |
| *Christianity* | 30.3% | 45.4% | 31.4% | 36.7% |  |
| *Traditional* | 4.5% | 29.4% | 29.7% | 23.2% |  |
| *No religion* | 0.9% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.7% |  |
| *Prefer not to answer* | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.1% |  |
| *1*% | | | | | |
| *2*Pearson's Chi-squared test | | | | | |

### 3.1.3 Echantillon définitif suivant e groupe ethnique et la région de provenance des enquêtés

|  | **Traitement** | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | *Centrale* (n=221, 25%)*1* | *Kara* (n=350, 40%)*1* | *Savanes* (n=303, 35%)*1* | **TOTAL** (n=874)*1* |
| **Ethnicity** |  |  |  |  |
| *Kabye* | 23.1% | 46.6% | 0.7% | 24.7% |
| *Moba* | 0.0% | 0.9% | 48.8% | 17.3% |
| *Tem* | 35.7% | 7.4% | 0.7% | 12.2% |
| *Fulbe* | 8.6% | 4.6% | 7.3% | 6.5% |
| *Anufo* | 0.5% | 0.3% | 16.5% | 5.9% |
| *Konkomba* | 1.8% | 12.3% | 0.7% | 5.6% |
| *Lamba* | 1.8% | 12.9% | 0.0% | 5.6% |
| *Losso* | 4.5% | 5.7% | 0.3% | 3.5% |
| *Ana Ifè* | 10.4% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 2.9% |
| *Gurma* | 0.0% | 2.0% | 5.9% | 2.9% |
| *Mooré* | 0.0% | 0.6% | 7.3% | 2.7% |
| *Gamgam* | 0.0% | 0.0% | 4.0% | 1.4% |
| *Tchamba* | 5.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.4% |
| *Kotokoli* | 1.8% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 1.0% |
| *Mamprussi* | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0% | 1.0% |
| *Lokpa* | 0.5% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 0.7% |
| *Yanga* | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.0% | 0.7% |
| *Ewe* | 1.4% | 0.3% | 0.3% | 0.6% |
| *Bassar* | 0.0% | 1.1% | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| *N'gangam* | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.5% |
| *Akposso* | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| *Goubi* | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| *Lougba* | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| *Agnagan* | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *Alouh* | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *Awousa* | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.1% |
| *Baréba* | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *Dagomba* | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.1% |
| *Hausa* | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.1% |
| *Kanboli* | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *Keré* | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.1% |
| *Laré* | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *Lassa* | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *Mossi* | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *Naoda* | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *Nawda* | 0.0% | 0.3% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *Omontè* | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *Yoruba* | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% |
| *1*% | | | | |

## 3.2 Including Plots

You can also embed plots, for example:



Note that the echo = FALSE parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot.