



Reverse Engineering Malware Assignment

Sample Report

Type	
Filename	
Md5hash	
URL	
Download	
VirusTotal	

Table of Contents

Introduction	5
1. Lab Setup	5
1.1. VMware Setup	5
1.2. Network Diagram	7
1.3. Network Configuration.....	8
2. Passive Information Gathering (IDA Pro).....	8
2.1. Imported APIs	8
2.1.1 FindResourceA	8
2.1.2 LoadResource	9
2.1.3 LockResource.....	9
2.1.4 SizeOfResource.....	9
2.1.5 DeleteFileA	10
2.1.6 CreateFileA.....	10
2.1.7 WriteFile.....	10
2.1.8 Sleep	11
2.1.9 FreeResource	11
2.1.10 CloseHandle	12
2.1.11 GetModuleFileNameA.....	12
2.1.12 RegCreateKeyExA.....	12
2.1.13 RegSetValueExA	13
2.1.14 RegCloseKey.....	13
2.1.15 OpenSCManagerA	13
2.1.16 OpenServiceA.....	14
2.1.17 ChangeServiceConfigA	14
2.1.18 ControlService	14
2.1.19 StartServiceA.....	15
2.1.20 GetWindowsDirectoryA.....	15
2.1.21 LoadLibraryA	15
2.1.22 GetProcAddress	16
2.1.23 CreateEventA	16

3.	Code Analysis (IDA Pro)	16
3.1.	Graph of Major Subroutines from Main Function.....	16
3.2.	Description of Subroutines	24
3.2.1.	Subroutine 1: sub_4011D5	24
3.2.2.	Subroutine 2: sub_401310.....	29
3.2.3.	Subroutine 3: sub_401271.....	33
4.	Patching (OllyDBG)	36
4.1.	Main Routine	36
4.1.1.	GetWindowsDirectoryA.....	36
4.1.2.	OpenSCManagerA	37
4.1.3.	OpenServiceA	37
4.1.4.	ChangeServiceConfigA	38
4.1.5.	ControlService	39
4.1.6.	StartServiceA.....	40
4.1.7.	Sleep	41
4.1.8.	LoadLibraryA	41
4.1.9.	GetProcAddress	41
4.1.10.	CreateEventA.....	42
4.1.11.	WaitForSingleObject	42
4.1.12.	LoadLibraryA (if jz condition not met)	43
4.1.13.	CloseHandle.....	43
4.2.	Subroutine 1: sub_4011D5.....	44
4.2.1.	FindResourceA.....	44
4.2.2.	LoadResource	45
4.2.3.	SetHandleCount/LockResource	45
4.2.4.	SizeofResource	46
4.2.5.	DeleteFileA	47
4.2.6.	CreateFileA.....	47
4.2.7.	WriteFile	48
4.2.8.	Sleep	49
4.2.9.	FreeResource.....	49

4.2.10.	CloseHandle.....	50
4.2.11.	Sleep.....	50
4.3.	Subroutine 2: sub_401310	51
4.3.1.	GetModuleFileNameA	51
4.3.2.	CreateFileA.....	51
4.3.3.	WriteFile, WriteFile, WriteFile (if jz condition not met)	52
4.3.4.	CloseHandle	53
4.4.	Subroutine 3: sub_401271	54
4.4.1.	RegCreateKeyExA	54
4.4.2.	RegSetValueExA.....	55
4.4.3.	RegCloseKey.....	56
5.	General Analysis.....	57

Introduction

This report documents the analysis of the malware, SogouPY Config, using both advanced static and dynamic analysis techniques. SogouPY Config was downloaded from <http://www.tekdefense.com/downloads/malware-samples/> (0.exe.zip) and executed in a safe and isolated environment for analysing purposes. A series of code analysis were conducted and documented in this report.

1. Lab Setup

The tools used to analyse the SogouPY Config malware include the VMware Workstation 14 Player, Interactive Disassembler Professional (IDA Pro) and OllyDBG.

It is important to ensure that the malware is isolated from the host's Operating System when analysing the malware to prevent any damages or unauthorised changes to the host system. Therefore, a virtual machine will be set up to execute and analyse the malware in a safe environment.

After setting up the virtual machine, the malware will then be disassembled by using IDA Pro and OllyDBG. They trace registers, recognize procedures, API calls, switches, tables, constants and strings, as well as locate routines from object files and libraries.

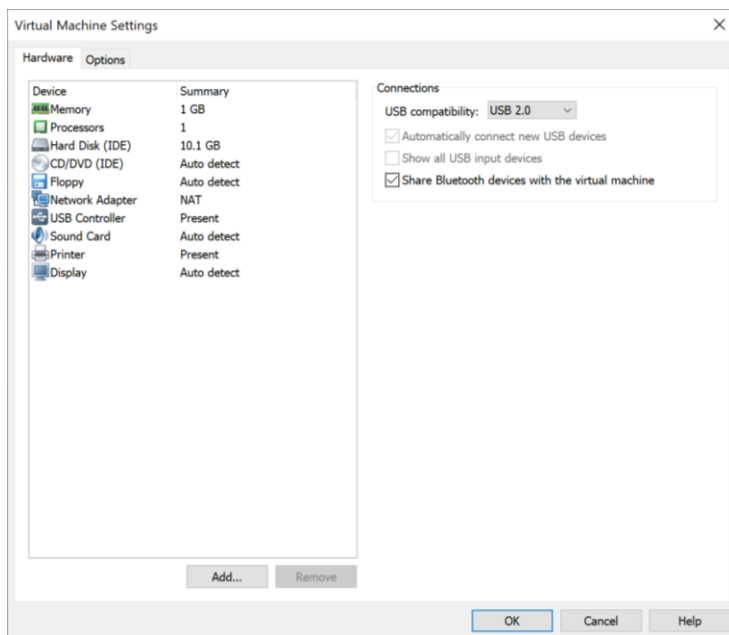
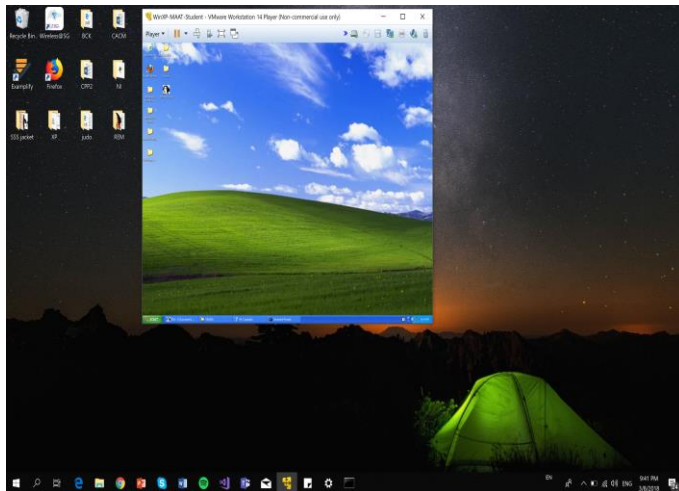
OllyDBG will also be used for the patching of the malware. The malicious codes will be replaced with no operation codes that will stop the actions performed by the malware.

1.1. VMware Setup

Host Operating System: Windows 10

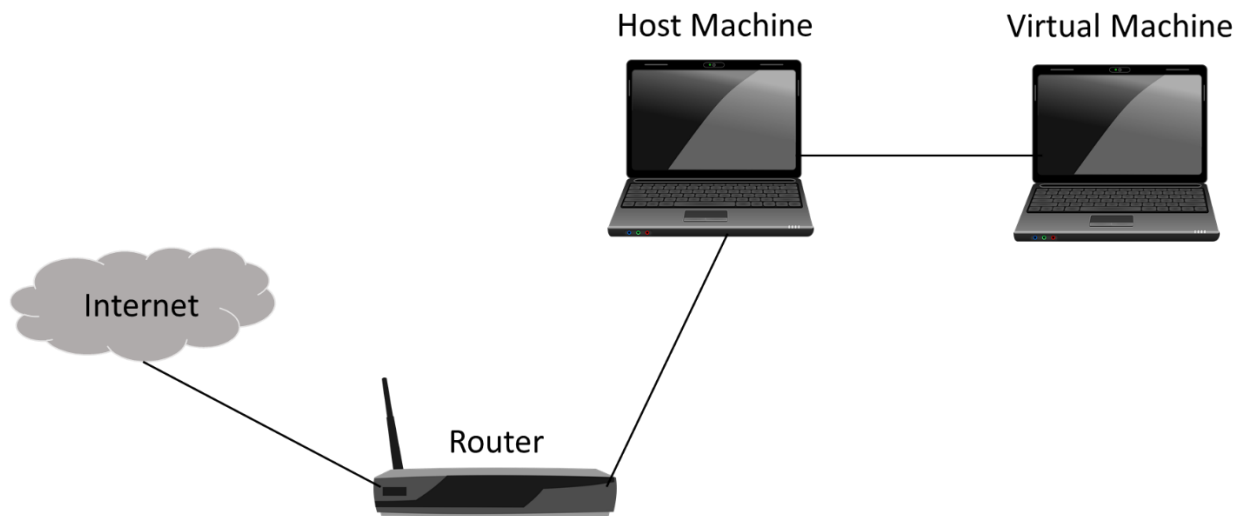
Virtual Guest Operating System: Windows XP

Version of VMware: Workstation 14 Player



VMware Workstation 14 player is installed and will be running on the Windows 10 host machine. The guest machine (running on the application VMware Workstation 14 Player) operates on Windows XP with 1GB memory, 10GB of hard disk space and uses the network address translation (NAT) network adapter mode.

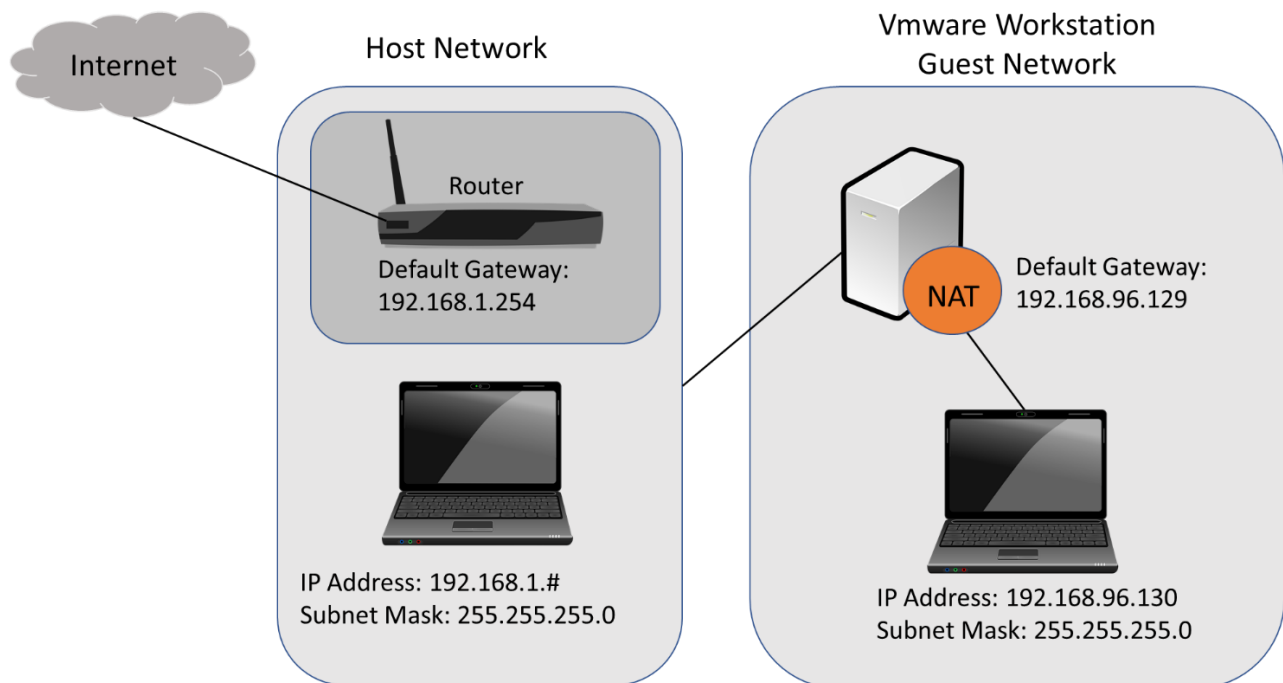
1.2. Network Diagram



The Windows XP virtual machine was set up on the host machine to provide a safe and isolated environment. Hence, any malicious actions or code executed by the malware during analysis will not affect the host machine. If the virtual machine were to get infected, it can be easily deleted and recreated to continue the analysis.

In addition, the host machine is connected to the router which has access to the internet. The virtual machine is running in the NAT network connection mode, which is used to share the same IP address as the host machine.

1.3. Network Configuration



This diagram depicts the connection and configuration of the network of the virtual guest machine running on the host machine.

2. Passive Information Gathering (IDA Pro)

2.1. Imported APIs

2.1.1 FindResourceA

```
.idata:0040103C ; HRSRC __stdcall FindResourceA(HMODULE hModule,LPCSTR lpName,LPCSTR lpType)  
.idata:0040103C extrn FindResourceA:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_4011D5+F↓r
```

Purpose: This function determines the location of a resource with the specified type and name in the specified module.

Parameter: hModule, lpName, lpType

MSDN Reference: <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms908411.aspx>

2.1.2 LoadResource

```
.idata:00401048 ; HGLOBAL __stdcall LoadResource(HMODULE hModule,HRSRC hResInfo)
.idata:00401048 extrn LoadResource:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_4011D5+22↓r
```

Purpose: Retrieves a handle that can be used to obtain a pointer to the first byte of the specified resource in memory.

Parameter: hModule, hResInfo

MSDN Reference: [https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms648046\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms648046(v=vs.85).aspx)

2.1.3 LockResource

```
.idata:0040104C ; LPVOID __stdcall LockResource(HGLOBAL hResData)
.idata:0040104C extrn LockResource:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_4011D5+2B↓r
```

Purpose: Retrieves a pointer to the specified resource in memory.

Parameter: hResData

MSDN Reference: [https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms648047\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms648047(v=vs.85).aspx)

2.1.4 SizeOfResource

```
.idata:00401050 ; DWORD __stdcall SizeofResource(HMODULE hModule,HRSRC hResInfo)
.idata:00401050 extrn SizeofResource:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_4011D5+36↓r
```

Purpose: Retrieves the size, in bytes, of the specified resource.

Parameter: hModule, hResInfo

MSDN Reference: [https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms648048\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms648048(v=vs.85).aspx)

2.1.5 DeleteFileA

```
.idata:0040105C ; BOOL __stdcall DeleteFileA(LPCSTR lpFileName)  
.idata:0040105C ; extrn DeleteFileA:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_4011D5+42↓r
```

Purpose: Deletes an existing file.

Parameter: lpFileName

MSDN reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/fileapi/nf-fileapi-deletefilea>

2.1.6 CreateFileA

```
data:00401060 ; HANDLE __stdcall CreateFileA(LPCSTR lpFileName,DWORD dwDesiredAccess,DWORD dwShareMode,LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpSecurityAttributes,DWORD dwCreationDispos  
data:00401060 ; extrn CreateFileA:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_4011D5+58↓r  
data:00401060 ; sub_401310+48↓r
```

Purpose: Creates or opens a file or I/O device. The most commonly used I/O devices are as follows: file, file stream, directory, physical disk, volume, console buffer, tape drive, communications resource, mailslot, and pipe. The function returns a handle that can be used to access the file or device for various types of I/O depending on the file or device and the flags and attributes specified.

Parameters: lpFileName, dwDesiredAccess, dwShareMode, lpSecurityAttributes, dwCreationDisposition, dwFlagsAndAttributes, hTemplateFile

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/fileapi/nf-fileapi-createfilea>

2.1.7 WriteFile

```
.idata:00401064 ; BOOL __stdcall WriteFile(HANDLE hFile,LPCVOID lpBuffer,DWORD nNumberOfBytesToWrite,LPDWORD lpNumberOfBytesWritten,LPOVERLAPPED lpOverlapped)  
.idata:00401064 ; extrn WriteFile:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_4011D5+72↓r  
.idata:00401064 ; sub_401310+60↓r ...
```

Purpose: Writes data to the specified file or input/output (I/O) device. This function is designed for both synchronous and asynchronous operation.

Parameters: hFile, lpBuffer, nNumberOfBytesToWrite, lpNumberOfBytesWritten, lpOverlapped

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/fileapi/nf-fileapi-writefile>

2.1.8 Sleep

```
.idata:0040106C ; void __stdcall Sleep(DWORD dwMilliseconds)
.idata:0040106C      extrn Sleep:dword          ; DATA XREF: sub_4011D5+78↓r
.idata:0040106C      ; sub_4011D5+80↓r ...
```

Purpose: Suspends the execution of the current thread until the time-out interval elapses.

Parameters: dwMilliseconds

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/synchapi/nf-synchapi-sleep>

2.1.9 FreeResource

```
.idata:00401070 ; BOOL __stdcall FreeResource(HGLOBAL hResData)
.idata:00401070      extrn FreeResource:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_4011D5+83↓r
```

Purpose: Decrements (decreases by one) the reference count of a loaded resource. When the reference count reaches zero, the memory occupied by the resource is freed.

Parameters: hglbResource

MSDN Reference: [https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms648044\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms648044(v=vs.85).aspx)

2.1.10 CloseHandle

```
.idata:00401068 ; BOOL __stdcall CloseHandle(HANDLE hObject)
.idata:00401068      extrn CloseHandle:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_4011D5+8A↓r
.idata:00401068      ; sub_401310+B3↓r ...
```

Purpose: Closes an open object handle.

Parameters: hObject [in]

MSDN Reference: [https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms724211\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms724211(v=vs.85).aspx)

2.1.11 GetModuleFileNameA

```
.idata:00401058 ; DWORD __stdcall GetModuleFileNameA(HMODULE hModule,LPSTR lpFilename,DWORD nSize)
.idata:00401058      extrn GetModuleFileNameA:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_401310+30↓r
```

Purpose: Retrieves the fully qualified path for the file that contains the specified module. The module must have been loaded by the current process.

Parameters: hModule, lpFilename, nSize

MSDN Reference: [https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms683197\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms683197(v=vs.85).aspx)

2.1.12 RegCreateKeyExA

```
.idata:00401000 ; LONG __stdcall RegCreateKeyExA(HKEY hKey,LPCSTR lpSubKey,DWORD Reserved,LPSTR lpClass,DWORD dwOptions,REGSAM samDesired,LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpSe
.idata:00401000      extrn RegCreateKeyExA:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_401271+51↓r
.idata:00401004 ; BOOL __stdcall ControlService(SC_HANDLE hService,DWORD dwControl,LPSERVICE_STATUS lpServiceStatus)
```

Purpose: Creates the specified registry key. If the key already exists, the function opens it.

Parameters: hKey, lpSubKey, Reserved, lpClass, dwOptions, samDesired, lpSecurityAttributes, phkResult, lpdwDisposition

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/winreg/nf-winreg-regcreatekeyexa>

2.1.13 RegSetValueExA

```
.idata:00401010 ; LONG __stdcall RegSetValueExA(HKEY hKey,LPCSTR lpValueName,DWORD Reserved,DWORD dwType,const BYTE *lpData,DWORD cbData)
.idata:00401010 extrn RegSetValueExA:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_401271+89↓r
```

Purpose: Sets the data and type of a specified value under a registry key.

Parameters: hKey, lpValueName, Reserved, dwType, lpData, cbData

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/winreg/nf-winreg-regsetvalueexa>

2.1.14 RegCloseKey

```
.idata:00401014 ; LONG __stdcall RegCloseKey(HKEY hKey)
.idata:00401014 extrn RegCloseKey:dword ; DATA XREF: sub_401271+92↓r
```

Purpose: Closes a handle to the specified registry key.

Parameters: hKey

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/winreg/nf-winreg-regclosekey>

2.1.15 OpenSCManagerA

```
.idata:00401010 ; SC_HANDLE __stdcall OpenSCManagerA(LPCSTR lpMachineName,LPCSTR lpDatabaseName,DWORD dwDesiredAccess)
.idata:00401010 extrn OpenSCManagerA:dword ; DATA XREF: WinMain(x,x,x,x)+F6↓r
.idata:00401010 ; Establish a connection to the service
.idata:00401010 ; control manager on the specified computer
.idata:00401010 ; and opens the specified database
```

Purpose: Establishes a connection to the service control manager on the specified computer and opens the specified service control manager database.

Parameters: lpMachineName, lpDatabaseName, dwDesiredAccess

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/winsvc/nf-winsvc-openscmanagera>

2.1.16 OpenServiceA

```
.idata:00401018 ; SC_HANDLE __stdcall OpenServiceA(SC_HANDLE hSCManager,LPCSTR lpServiceName,DWORD dwDesiredAccess)
.idata:00401018          extrn OpenServiceA:dword ; DATA XREF: WinMain(x,x,x,x)+107↓r
```

Purpose: Opens an existing service.

Parameters: hscManager, lpServiceName, dwDesiredAccess

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/winsvc/nf-winsvc-openservicea>

2.1.17 ChangeServiceConfigA

```
.idata:00401020 ; BOOL __stdcall ChangeServiceConfigA(SC_HANDLE hService,DWORD dwServiceType,DWORD dwStartType,DWORD dwErrorControl,LPCSTR lpBinaryPathName,
.idata:00401020          extrn ChangeServiceConfigA:dword
.idata:00401020          ; DATA XREF: WinMain(x,x,x,x)+121↓r
```

Purpose: Changes the configuration parameters of a service.

Parameters: hService, dwServiceType, dwStartType, dwErrorControl, lpBinaryPathName, lpLoadOrderGroup, lpdwTagId, lpDependencies, lpServiceStartName, lpPassword, lpDisplayName

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/winsvc/nf-winsvc-changeserviceconfiga>

2.1.18 ControlService

```
.idata:00401004 ; BOOL __stdcall ControlService(SC_HANDLE hService,DWORD dwControl,LPSERVICE_STATUS lpServiceStatus)
.idata:00401004          extrn ControlService:dword
.idata:00401004          ; DATA XREF: WinMain(x,x,x,x)+130↓r
.idata:00401004          ; Send a control code to a Win32 service
```

Purpose: Sends a control code to a service.

Parameters: hService, dwControl, lpServiceStatus

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/winsvc/nf-winsvc-controlservice>

2.1.19 StartServiceA

```
.idata:00401008 ; BOOL __stdcall StartServiceA(SC_HANDLE hService,DWORD dwNumServiceArgs,LPCSTR *lpServiceArgVectors)
.idata:00401008 extrn StartServiceA:dword ; DATA XREF: WinMain(x,x,x,x)+155↓r
```

Purpose: Starts a service.

Parameters: hService, dwNumServiceArgs, lpServiceArgVectors

MSDN Reference: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/desktop/api/winsvc/nf-winsvc-startservicea>

2.1.20 GetWindowsDirectoryA

```
.idata:00401074 ; UINT __stdcall GetWindowsDirectoryA(LPSTR lpBuffer,UINT uSize)
.idata:00401074 extrn GetWindowsDirectoryA:dword
.idata:00401074 ; DATA XREF: WinMain(x,x,x,x)+9E↓r
```

Purpose: Retrieves the path of the Windows directory.

Parameters: lpBuffer, uSize

MSDN Reference: [https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms724454\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms724454(v=vs.85).aspx)

2.1.21 LoadLibraryA

```
.idata:00401038 ; HMODULE __stdcall LoadLibraryA(LPCSTR lpLibFileName)
.idata:00401038 extrn LoadLibraryA:dword ; DATA XREF: WinMain(x,x,x,x)+16F↓r
.idata:00401038 ; WinMain(x,x,x,x)+1BA↓r
```

Purpose: Loads the specified module into the address space of the calling process.

Parameters: lpFileName (a .dll file or .exe file)

MSDN Reference: [https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms684175\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms684175(v=vs.85).aspx)

2.1.22 GetProcAddress

```
.idata:00401034 ; FARPROC __stdcall GetProcAddress(HMODULE hModule,LPCSTR lpProcName)
.idata:00401034          extrn GetProcAddress:dword
.idata:00401034          ; DATA XREF: WinMain(x,x,x,x)+176↓r
```

Purpose: Retrieves the address of an exported function or variable from the specified dynamic-link library (DLL).

Parameters: hModule, lpProcName

MSDN Reference: [https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms683212\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms683212(v=vs.85).aspx)

2.1.23 CreateEventA

```
.idata:00401030 ; HANDLE __stdcall CreateEventA(LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpEventAttributes,BOOL bManualReset,BOOL bInitialState,LPCSTR lpName)
.idata:00401030          extrn CreateEventA:dword ; DATA XREF: WinMain(x,x,x,x)+180↓r
```

Purpose: This function creates a named or an unnamed event object.

Parameters: lpEventAttributes, bManualReset, bInitialState, lpName

MSDN Reference: <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms919029.aspx>

3. Code Analysis (IDA Pro)

3.1. Graph of Major Subroutines from Main Function

Our major subroutine is **WinMain**. 'WinMain' is the conventional name used for the application entry point. This subroutine is called by the **start** subroutine (`call WinMain@16 ; WinMain(x,x,x,x)`). The graph below shows our major subroutine.


```

; Attributes: bp-based frame

; int __stdcall WinMain(HINSTANCE hInstance,HINSTANCE hPrevInstance,LPSTR lpCmdLine,int nShowCmd)
_WinMain@16 proc near

var_158= dword ptr -158h
Data= byte ptr -148h
ServiceStatus= _SERVICE_STATUS ptr -44h
WndClass= WNDCLASSA ptr -28h
hService= dword ptr 8
hPrevInstance= dword ptr 0Ch
lpCmdLine= dword ptr 10h
nShowCmd= dword ptr 14h

push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
sub     esp, 148h
push    ebx
push    esi
push    edi
mov     esi, [ebp+hService]
push    0Ah
xor     eax, eax
pop     ecx
lea     edi, [ebp+WndClass]
rep stsd
push    2
xor     ebx, ebx
pop     edi
mov     [ebp+WndClass.lpfnWndProc], offset loc_4011D8
push    69h          ; lpIconName
push    esi          ; hInstance
mov     [ebp+WndClass.style], edi
mov     [ebp+WndClass.cbClsExtra], ebx
mov     [ebp+WndClass.cbWndExtra], ebx
mov     [ebp+WndClass.hInstance], esi
call    LoadIconA

```

```

push    6Fh          ; lpCursorName
push    esi          ; hInstance
mov     [ebp+WndClass.hIcon], eax
call    LoadCursorA
push    edi          ; int
mov     [ebp+WndClass.hCursor], eax
call    GetStockObject
mov     [ebp+WndClass.hbrBackground], eax
lea     eax, [ebp+WndClass]
push    eax          ; lpWndClass
mov     [ebp+WndClass.lpszMenuName], 6Bh
mov     [ebp+WndClass.lpszClassName], offset aMyWin32 ; "My Win32"
call    RegisterClassA
mov     esi, GetTickCount
call    esi ; GetTickCount
push    eax          ; uSize
call    srand
push    40h
xor     eax, eax
pop     ecx
lea     edi, [ebp-147h]
mov     [ebp+Data], bl
rep stosd
stosw
stosb
lea     eax, [ebp+Data]
mov     [esp+158h+var_158], 104h
push    eax          ; lpBuffer
call    GetWindowsDirectoryA
mov     [ebp-145h], bl
call    rand
imul    eax, 64h
push    eax
lea     eax, [ebp+Data]
push    eax
lea     eax, [ebp+Data]
push    offset aSD_dll ; "%s%d.dll"
push    eax          ; char *
call    sprintf

```

```

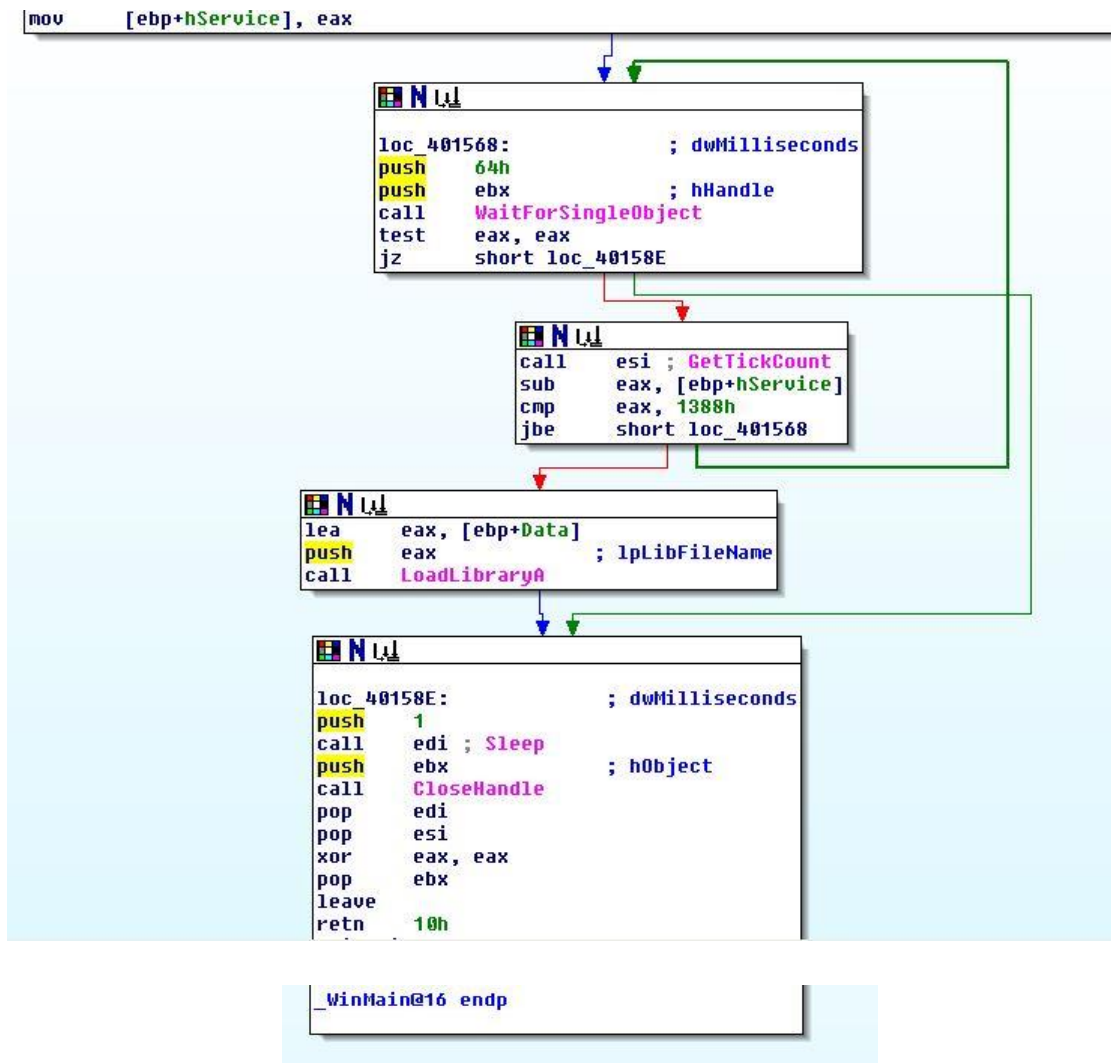
push    offset aCpp          ; "CPP"
lea     eax, [ebp+Data]
push    66h                  ; nNumberOfBytesToWrite
push    eax                  ; lpFileName
call    sub_4011D5
lea     eax, [ebp+Data]
push    eax                  ; lpBuffer
call    sub_401310
add     esp, 20h
push    0F003Fh              ; dwDesiredAccess
push    ebx                  ; lpDatabaseName
push    ebx                  ; lpMachineName
call    OpenSCManagerA       ; Establish a connection to the service
                                ; control manager on the specified computer
                                ; and opens the specified database
push    0F01FFh              ; dwDesiredAccess
push    offset ServiceName    ; "RemoteAccess"
push    eax                  ; hSCManager
call    OpenServiceA
push    ebx                  ; lpDisplayName
push    ebx                  ; lpPassword
push    ebx                  ; lpServiceStartName
mov     [ebp+hService], eax
push    ebx                  ; lpDependencies
push    ebx                  ; lpdwTagId
push    ebx                  ; lpLoadOrderGroup
push    ebx                  ; lpBinaryPathName
push    0FFFFFFFh            ; dwErrorControl
push    3                    ; dwStartType
push    110h                 ; dwServiceType
push    eax                  ; hService
call    ChangeServiceConfigA
push    6
xor     eax, eax
pop     ecx
lea     edi, [ebp+ServiceStatus.dwCurrentState]
mov     [ebp+ServiceStatus.dwServiceType], ebx
rep stosd
lea     eax, [ebp+ServiceStatus]
push    eax                  ; lpServiceStatus
push    1                    ; dwControl

```

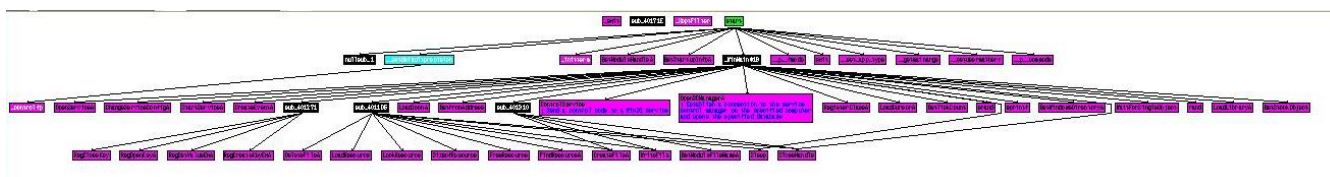
```

push    [ebp+hService]       ; hService
call    ControlService        ; Send a control code to a Win32 service
lea     eax, [ebp+Data]
push    eax                  ; lpData
call    sub_401271
pop     ecx
push    ebx                  ; lpServiceArgVectors
push    ebx                  ; dwNumServiceArgs
push    [ebp+hService]       ; hService
call    StartServiceA
mov     edi, Sleep
push    1                    ; dwMilliseconds
call    edi ; Sleep
push    offset ProcName      ; "CloseServiceHandle"
push    offset LibFileName   ; "Advapi32.dll"
call    LoadLibraryA
push    eax                  ; hModule
call    GetProcAddress
push    [ebp+hService]
call    eax
push    1                    ; dwMilliseconds
call    edi ; Sleep
push    offset Name          ; "Glabl_Wait"
push    ebx                  ; bInitialState
push    ebx                  ; bManualReset
push    ebx                  ; lpEventAttributes
call    CreateEventA
mov     ebx, eax
call    esi ; GetTickCount

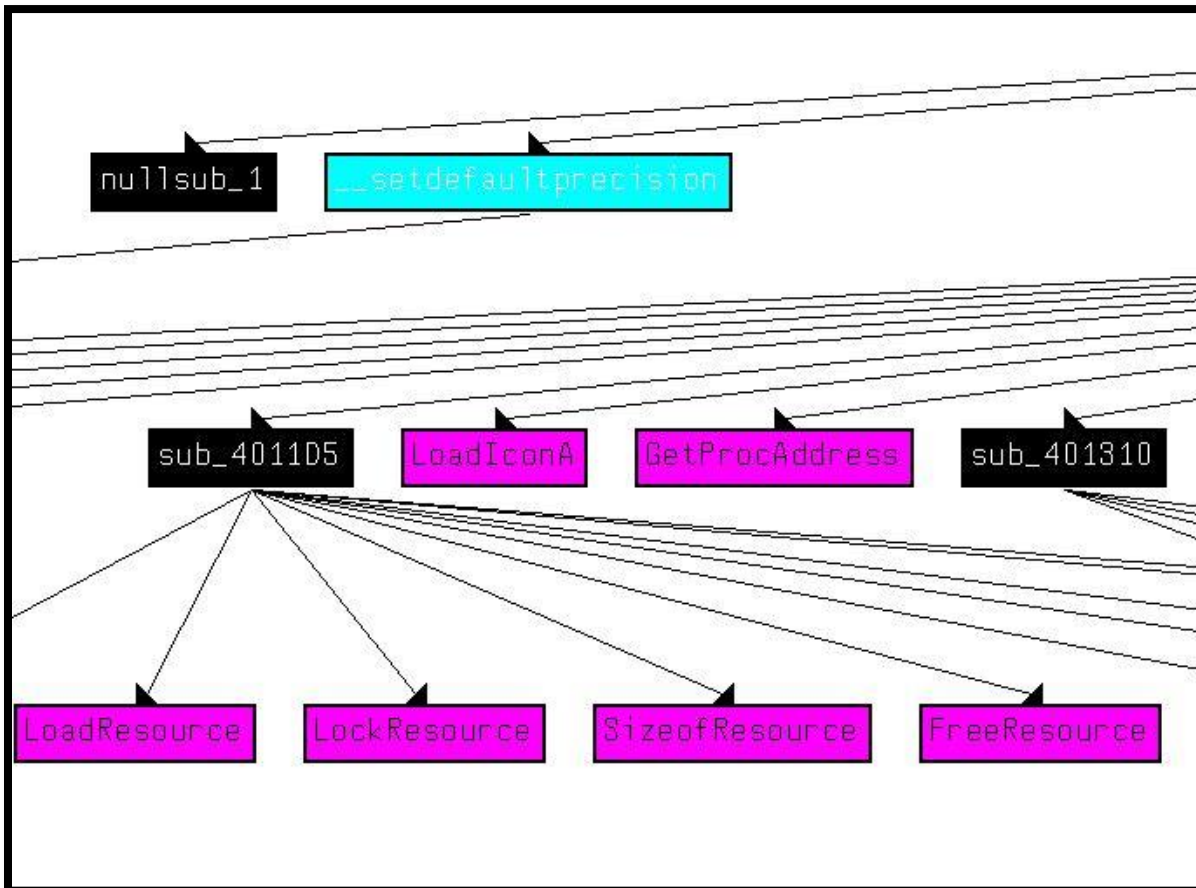
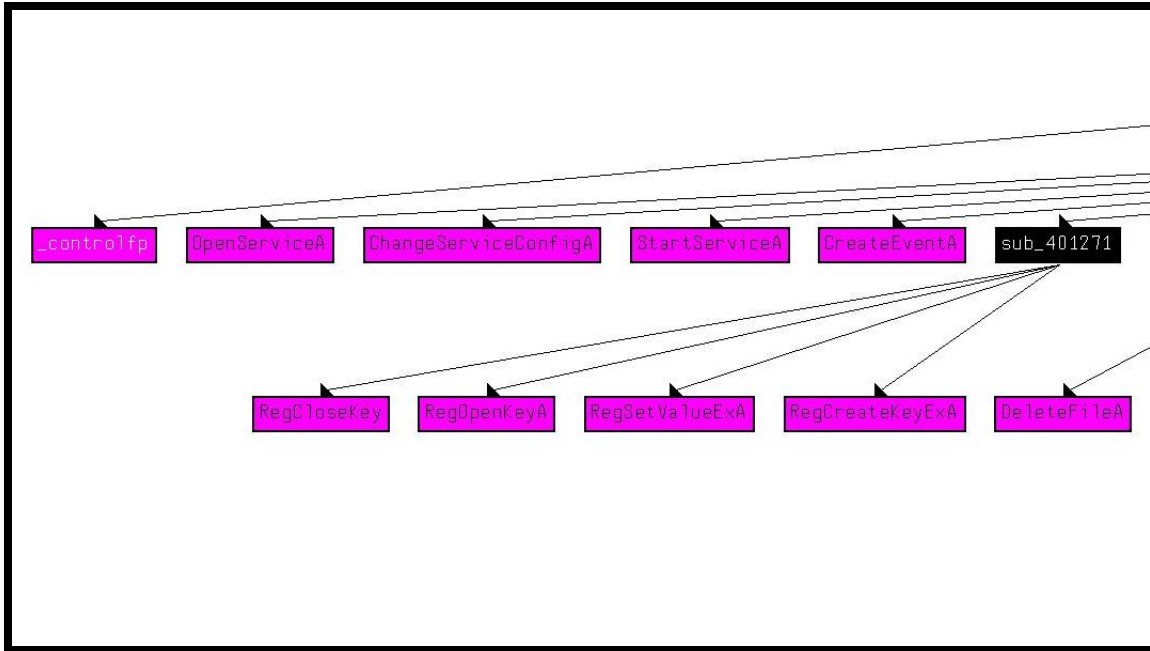
```

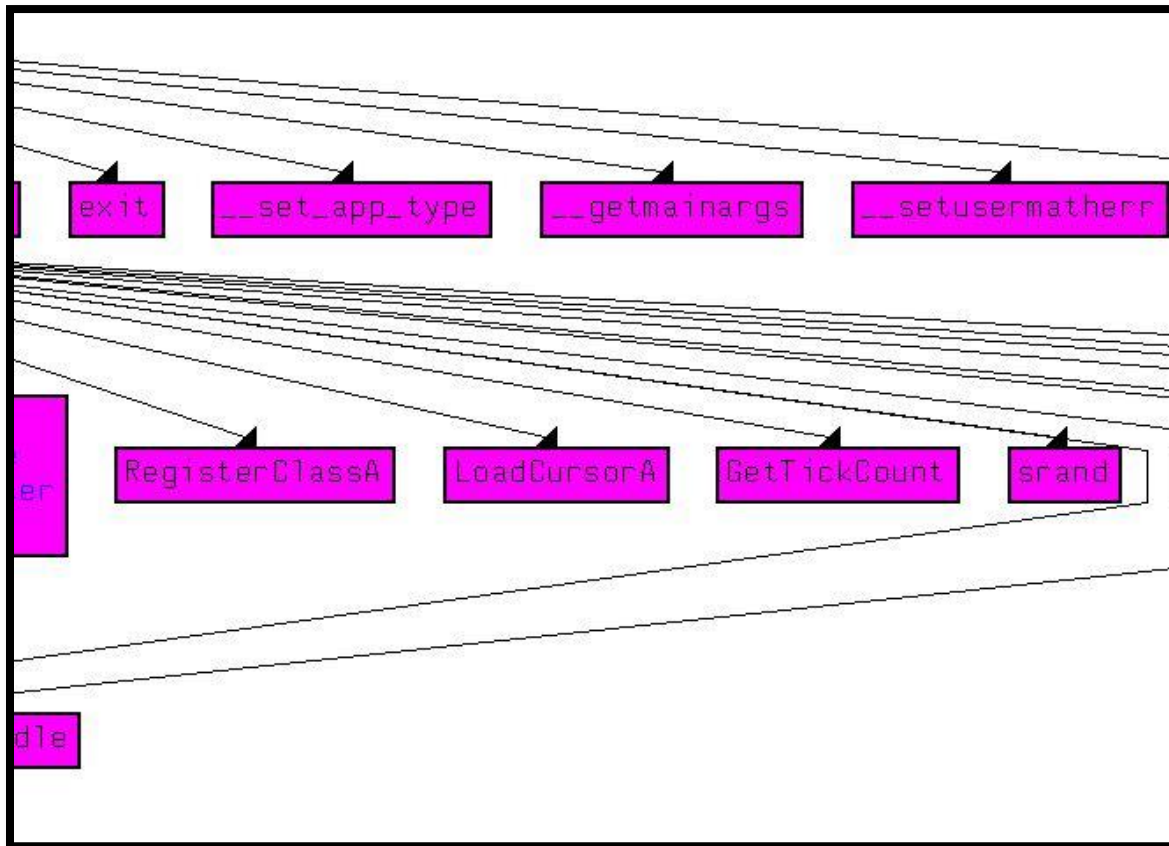
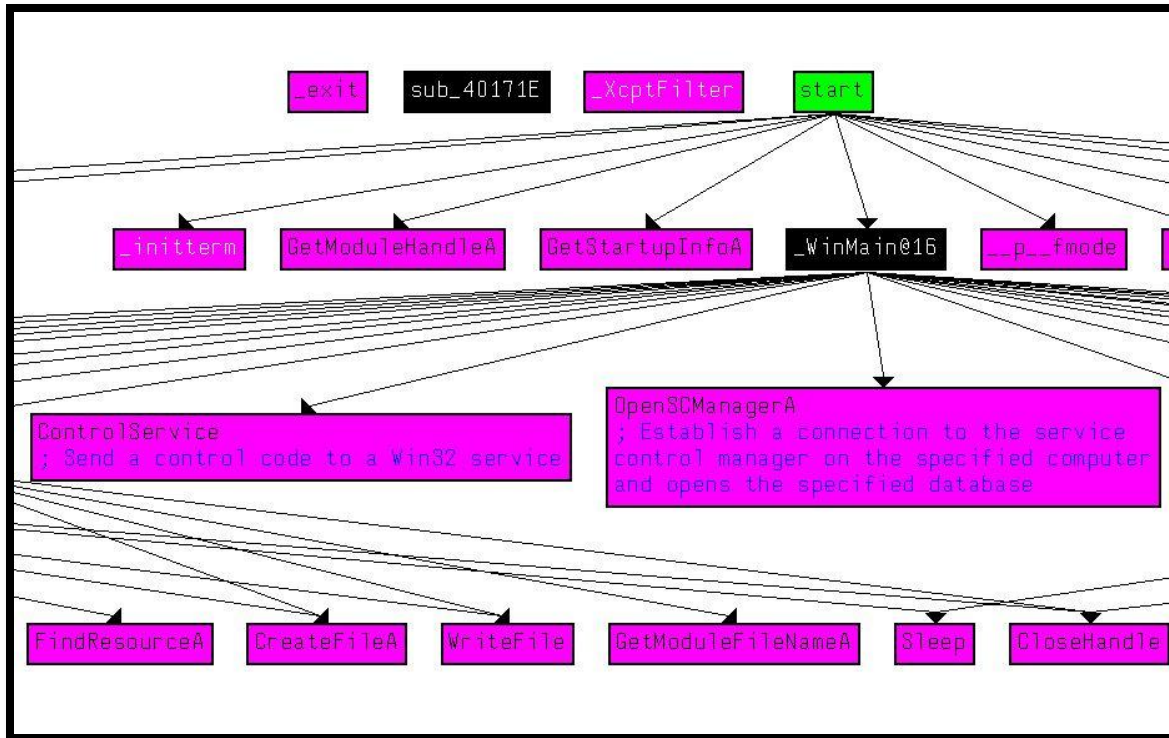


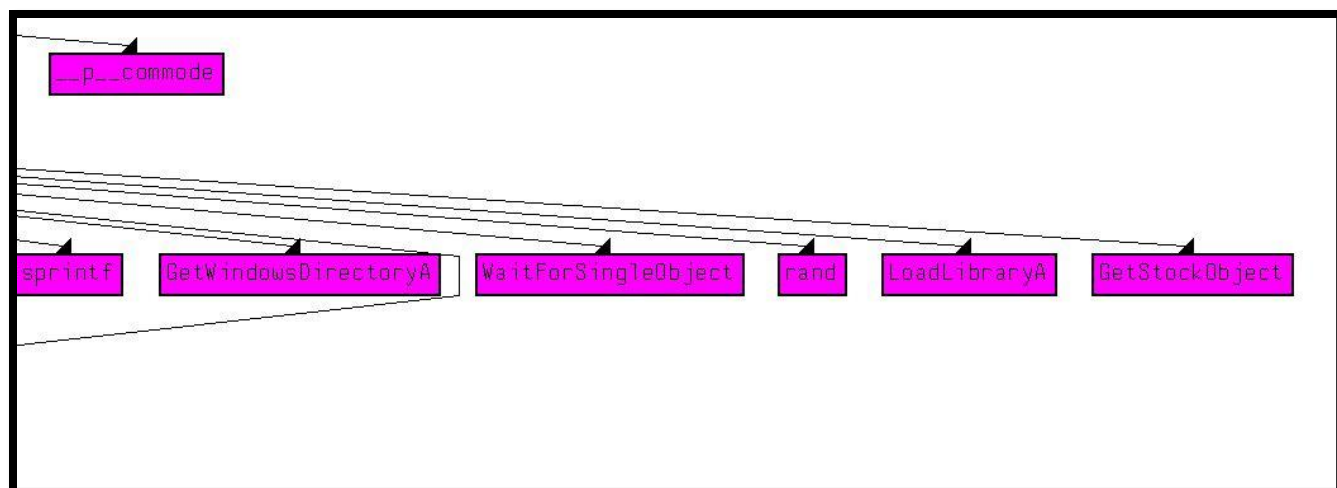
Graph of Function Calls for Major Subroutine:



From top to bottom, it shows the graph spanning from left to right.







As seen from the major subroutine, the malware calls 3 different subroutines (**sub_4011D5**, **sub_401310** and **sub_401271**).

Purpose of the major subroutine:

The LoadIconA, LoadCursorA, GetStockObject and RegisterClassA function is like part of the start up of the malware. For instance, the GetStockObject function in this malware retrieves a handle to one of the stock pens, brushes, fonts or palettes. The GetTickCount function retrieves the number of milliseconds that have elapsed since the system was started whereas the srand function sets the seed value for the pseudorandom number generator. The GetWindowsDirectoryA function is then called next. This function will retrieve the path of the Windows directory.

After the program called out two subroutines (sub_4011D5 and sub_401310), the OpenSCManagerA function is called. This function establishes a connection to the service control manager on the specified computer and opens the specified database. After which, a service named "RemoteAccess" is opened when the OpenServiceA function is called. The malware will then change the configuration settings of the service when the ChangeServiceConfigA is called out. With the help of the ControlService function, the program gets to send a control code to a Win32 service. A control code can be used to control a device.

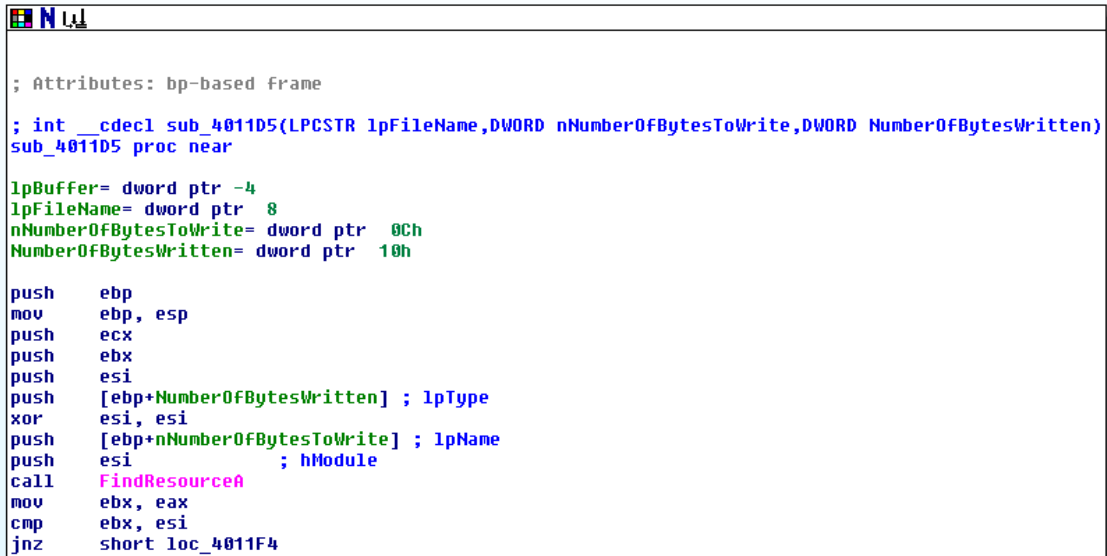
The main subroutine will then call the sub_401271 subroutine. When the program returns back to the main subroutine, it will start a service when the StartServiceA function is called. This execution will be suspended for 1ms due to the Sleep function.

The program will then load the "Advapi32.dll" library, retrieve the address of an exported function (GetProcAddress function) and suspend its execution for 1ms. After which, the CreateEventA function is called. This function will create a named event object called "Glabl__Wait" and wait until the specified object is in the signaled state when the WaitForSingleObject function is called. If test eax, eax returns a zero (jz), then the program will jump to the next location, loc_40158E. Otherwise, it will call out the GetTickCount and LoadLibrary function again.

Loc_40158E is where the endpoint of the main function is located. The program will first close an open object handle before ending this main procedure. Thus, the WinMain function contains the main function of the malware.

3.2. Description of Subroutines

3.2.1. Subroutine 1: sub_4011D5



```
; Attributes: bp-based frame
; int __cdecl sub_4011D5(LPCSTR lpFileName,DWORD nNumberOfBytesToWrite,DWORD NumberOfBytesWritten)
sub_4011D5 proc near

lpBuffer= dword ptr -4
lpFileName= dword ptr 8
nNumberOfBytesToWrite= dword ptr 0Ch
NumberOfBytesWritten= dword ptr 10h

push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
push    ecx
push    ebx
push    esi
push    [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten] ; lpType
xor     esi, esi
push    [ebp+nNumberOfBytesToWrite] ; lpName
push    esi ; hModule
call    FindResourceA
mov     ebx, eax
cmp     ebx, esi
jnz     short loc_4011F4
```



```

xor     eax, eax
jmp     short loc_40126D

```

```

loc_4011F4:
push    edi
push    ebx                ; hResInfo
push    esi                ; hModule
call    LoadResource
mov     edi, eax
push    edi                ; hResData
call    LockResource
push    ebx                ; hResInfo
push    esi                ; hModule
mov     [ebp+lpBuffer], eax
call    SizeofResource
push    [ebp+lpFileName] ; lpFileName
mov     [ebp+nNumberOfBytesToWrite], eax
call    DeleteFileA
push    esi                ; hTemplateFile
push    80h                ; dwFlagsAndAttributes
push    2                  ; dwCreationDisposition
push    esi                ; lpSecurityAttributes
push    2                  ; dwShareMode
push    40000000h          ; dwDesiredAccess
push    [ebp+lpFileName] ; lpFileName
call    CreateFileA
mov     ebx, eax
lea     eax, [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten]
push    esi                ; lpOverlapped
push    eax                ; lpNumberOfBytesWritten
push    [ebp+nNumberOfBytesToWrite] ; nNumberOfBytesToWrite
mov     [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten], esi
push    [ebp+lpBuffer] ; lpBuffer
push    ebx                ; hFile
call    WriteFile
mov     esi, Sleep
push    1                  ; dwMilliseconds
call    esi ; Sleep
push    edi                ; hResData
call    FreeResource
push    ebx                ; hObject
call    CloseHandle
push    2                  ; dwMilliseconds
call    esi ; Sleep
push    1
pop     eax
pop     edi

```

```

loc_40126D:
pop     esi
pop     ebx
leave
retn
sub_4011D5 endp

```

Purpose of sub_4011D5:

This subroutine will first call the **FindResourceA** function. The purpose of this function is to determine the location of a resource with the specified type and name in the specified module. In this case, the specified type and name can be retrieved from the FindResourceA parameters: **lpName** and **lpType**. The **hModule** parameter in this function is a handle to the module whose executable file contains the resource. If function FindResourceA **does not return a zero** (**jnz** condition, zero flag is not set), it will jump to the next location **loc_4011F4**.

Under **loc_4011F4**, the **LoadResource** function is called out first. This function retrieves a handle that can be used to obtain a pointer to the first byte of the specified resource in memory. The parameters this function accepts are the **hModule** and

hResInfo parameters. . The **hResInfo** parameter is the handle to the resource to be loaded and this handle was created in the **FindResource** function in the previous step.

After the **LoadResource** function is called, the **LockResource** function will be called out next. This function retrieves a pointer to the specified resource in memory and it only accepts the parameter **hResData**. This parameter is a handle to the resource to be accessed.

The **SizeOfResource** function is called next. This function basically retrieves the size of the specified resource in bytes.

Under the same **loc_4011F4**, a file is deleted when the **DeleteFileA** function is called. The name of the file to be deleted is determined by the parameter **lpFileName** in the **DeleteFileA** function.

After deleting a file, a new file will be created using the **CreateFileA** function. Upon creating a file, the **WriteFile** function will write into that created file and the **Sleep** function will suspend this execution for 1ms (parameter **dwMilliseconds**). After

suspending its execution, the memory occupied by this resource is freed when the **FreeResource** function is called.

At the end, this subroutine calls the **CloseHandle** function to close the open object handle and sleeps for another 2ms. It will then return to the **_WinMain@16** subroutine after all the above is done. Before returning to the main subroutine, all eax, edi, esi and ebx registers are restored (using **pop**).

In summary, this subroutine will find and load the resources necessary for the malware to work. It will also delete, create and update file(s). After completing all the steps mentioned, it will then close that handle, sleep for 2ms and return to the main subroutine.

Sub 4011D5 Parameter values in OllyDBG.

We ran the malware in OllyDBG and analysed the values that were inputted into each function's parameters in sub_4011D5. Note that some values may vary when the malware runs again in OllyDBG (such as the filename of a deleted file).

FindResourceA:

Parameter	Values
hModule	NULL (since the parameter is NULL, the function searches the module used to create the current process)
lpName	66
lpType	CPP

LoadResource:

Parameter	Values
hResInfo	00402208
hModule	NULL

SizeOfResource:

Parameter	Values
hResInfo	00402208
hModule	NULL

DeleteFileA:

Parameter	Value
lpFileName	C:\1576800.dll

CreateFileA:

Parameter	Values
hTemplateFile	NULL
dwFlagsAndAttributes	NORMAL
dwCreationDisposition	CREATE_ALWAYS
lpSecurityAttributes	NULL
dwShareMode	FILE_SHARE_WRITE
dwDesiredAccess	GENERIC_WRITE
lpFileName	C:\1576800.dl

WriteFile:

Parameter	Values
lpOverlapped	NULL
lpNumberOfBytesWritten	0012FDBC
nNumberOfBytesToWrite	10000 (65536.)
lpBuffer	0.004022A0
hFile	00000034 (window)

Sleep:

Parameter	Values
dwMilliseconds	1. ms

FreeResource:

Parameter	Values
hResData	004022A0

CloseHandle:

Parameter	Values
CloseHandle	00000034 (window)

Sleep:

Parameter	Values
dwMilliseconds	2. ms

3.2.2. Subroutine 2: sub_401310



```
; Attributes: bp-based frame
; int __cdecl sub_401310(LPCVOID lpBuffer)
sub_401310 proc near

Buffer= byte ptr -10Ch
NumberOfBytesWritten= dword ptr -8
hObject= dword ptr -4
lpBuffer= dword ptr 8

push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
sub     esp, 10Ch
push    ebx
push    edi
push    40h
xor     ebx, ebx
pop     ecx
xor     eax, eax
lea     edi, [ebp-100h]
mov     [ebp+Buffer], bl
rep stosd
stosw
stosb
lea     eax, [ebp+Buffer]
push    104h           ; nSize
push    eax           ; lpFilename
push    ebx           ; hModule
call    GetModuleFileNameA
push    ebx           ; hTemplateFile
push    80h           ; dwFlagsAndAttributes
push    2             ; dwCreationDisposition
push    ebx           ; lpSecurityAttributes
push    2             ; dwShareMode
push    40000000h     ; dwDesiredAccess
push    offset FileName ; "c:\\NT_Path.jpg"
call    CreateFileA
or      ecx, 0FFFFFFFh
mov     [ebp+hObject], eax
cmp     eax, ecx
jz      short loc_4013CA
```

```

push esi
lea eax, [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten]
push ebx ; lpOverlapped
push eax ; lpNumberOfBytesWritten
lea edi, [ebp+Buffer]
xor eax, eax
repne scasb
not ecx
mov esi, WriteFile
dec ecx
lea eax, [ebp+Buffer]
push ecx ; nNumberOfBytesToWrite
push eax ; lpBuffer
mov [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten], ebx
push [ebp+hObject] ; hFile
call esi ; WriteFile
lea eax, [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten]
push ebx ; lpOverlapped
push eax ; lpNumberOfBytesWritten
push 1 ; nNumberOfBytesToWrite
push offset Buffer ; "\n"
push [ebp+hObject] ; hFile
call esi ; WriteFile
mov edi, [ebp+lpBuffer]
lea eax, [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten]
push ebx ; lpOverlapped
push eax ; lpNumberOfBytesWritten
or ecx, 0FFFFFFFFh
xor eax, eax
repne scasb
not ecx
dec ecx
push ecx ; nNumberOfBytesToWrite
push [ebp+lpBuffer] ; lpBuffer
push [ebp+hObject] ; hFile
call esi ; WriteFile
push [ebp+hObject] ; hObject
call CloseHandle
pop esi

```

```

loc_4013CA:
pop edi
pop ebx
leave
retn
sub_401310 endp

```

Purpose of sub_401310:

This subroutine will first retrieve the fully qualified path for the file that contains the specified module with the **GetModuleFileName** function. Then, it will create a new file with the filename "c:\\NT_Path.jpg" when the **CreateFileA** function is called out. When

comparing eax and ecx, if it **IS** zero (jz), then it will jump to the next location

loc_4013CA. If it is **NOT** zero, then the program will call out the **WriteFile** function **4 times** before successfully reaching loc_4013CA. Loc_4013CA is where the endpoint of the subroutine is located (sub_401310 **endp**). The “**sub_401310 endp**” will then lead the program back to the main function again.

The picture below shows the call for 4 **WriteFile** functions if the **jz short loc_4013CA** condition is not met.

```
mov     esi, WriteFile
dec     ecx
lea     eax, [ebp+Buffer]
push    ecx             ; nNumberOfBytesToWrite
push    eax             ; lpBuffer
mov     [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten], ebx
push    [ebp+hObject]    ; hFile
call    esi ; WriteFile
lea     eax, [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten]
push    ebx             ; lpOverlapped
push    eax             ; lpNumberOfBytesWritten
push    1               ; nNumberOfBytesToWrite
push    offset Buffer     ; ""\n"
push    [ebp+hObject]    ; hFile
call    esi ; WriteFile
mov     edi, [ebp+lpBuffer]
lea     eax, [ebp+NumberOfBytesWritten]
push    ebx             ; lpOverlapped
push    eax             ; lpNumberOfBytesWritten
or      ecx, 0FFFFFFFh
xor     eax, eax
repne   scasb
not     ecx
dec     ecx
push    ecx             ; nNumberOfBytesToWrite
push    [ebp+lpBuffer]   ; lpBuffer
push    [ebp+hObject]    ; hFile
call    esi ; WriteFile
push    [ebp+hObject]    ; hObject
call    CloseHandle
```

Sub_401310 Parameter values in OllyDBG.

We ran the malware in OllyDBG and analysed the values that were inputted into each function’s parameters in sub_401310. Note that some values may vary when the malware runs again in OllyDBG.

GetModuleFileNameA:

Parameter	Values
nSize	104 (260.)
lpFileName	0012FC9C
hModule	NULL

CreateFileA:

Parameter	Values
hTemplateFile	NULL
dwFlagsAndAttributes	NORMAL
dwCreationDisposition	CREATE_ALWAYS
LpSecurityAttributes	NULL
dwShareMode	FILE_SHARE_WRITE
dwDesiredAccess	GENERIC_WRITE
lpFileName	C:\NT_Path.jpg

WriteFile:

Parameter	Values
lpOverlapped	NULL
lpNumberOfBytesWritten	0012FDA0

WriteFile:

Parameter	Values
nNumberOfBytesToWrite	2F (47.)
lpBuffer	0012FC9C
hFile	00000034 (window)

WriteFile:

Parameter	Values
lpOverlapped	NULL
lpNumberOfBytesWritten	0012FDA0
nNumberOfBytesToWrite	1
lpBuffer	0.0040113C (\n)
hFile	00000034 (window)

WriteFile:

Parameter	Values
lpOverlapped	NULL
lpNumberOfBytesWritten	0012FDA0
nNumberOfBytesToWrite	E (14.)

IpBuffer	0012FDDC
hFile	00000034(window)

CloseHandle

Parameter	Values
hObject	00000034 (window)

3.2.3. Subroutine 3: sub_401271

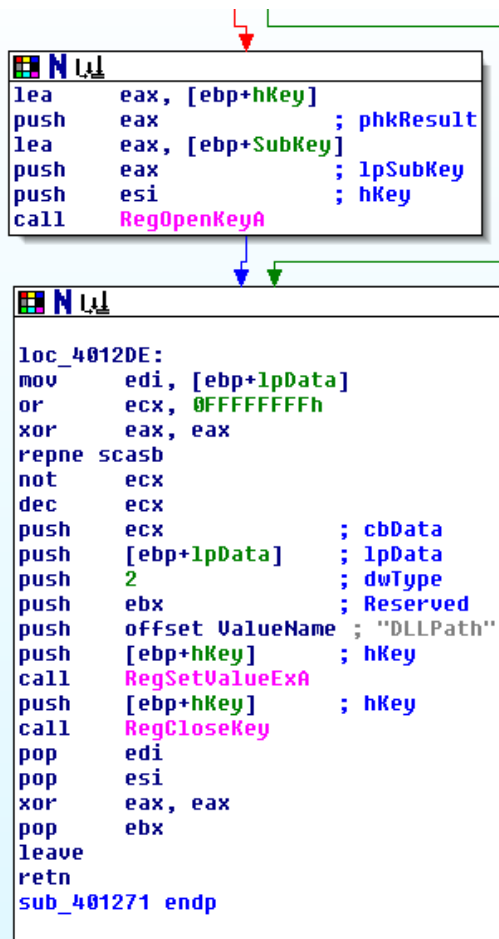
```

; Attributes: bp-based frame
; int __cdecl sub_401271(BYTE *lpData)
sub_401271 proc near

SubKey= byte ptr -108h
var_C7= dword ptr -0C7h
dwDisposition= dword ptr -8
hKey= dword ptr -4
lpData= dword ptr 8

push    ebp
mov     ebp, esp
sub     esp, 108h
push    ebx
push    esi
push    edi
push    10h
pop     ecx
mov     esi, offset aSystemCurrentc ; "SYSTEM\\CurrentControlSet\\Services\\Remot"...
lea     edi, [ebp+SubKey]
push    2Fh
rep movsb
movsb
pop     ecx
xor     eax, eax
lea     edi, [ebp+var_C7]
xor     ebx, ebx
rep stosd
stosw
stosb
lea     eax, [ebp+dwDisposition]
mov     esi, 80000002h
push    eax ; lpdwDisposition
lea     eax, [ebp+hKey]
push    eax ; phkResult
push    ebx ; lpSecurityAttributes
push    2 ; samDesired
push    ebx ; dwOptions
push    ebx ; lpClass
lea     eax, [ebp+SubKey]
push    ebx ; Reserved
push    eax ; lpSubKey
push    esi ; hKey
mov     [ebp+dwDisposition], 1
call    RegCreateKeyExA
test    eax, eax
jz      short loc_4012DE

```



Purpose of sub_401271:

This subroutine will first call the **RegCreateKeyExA** function, which creates a specified registry key. The RegCreateKeyExA function has a parameter called **hKey**, which is a handle to an open registry key. In this program, the value of this parameter is set to the following predefined key: "HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE". It will also create a subkey called "SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\RemoteAccess\RouterManagers\lp" (the value of lpSubKey). In addition, the dwOptions parameter in the RegCreatekeyExA function is set to "REG_OPTION_NON_VOLATILE". This ensures that information is stored in a file and is preserved when the system is restarted. If the **jz short loc_4012DE** is met, (jump to location if test eax,eax sets zero flag to 1) then the program will jump to the

next location, **loc_4012DE**. Otherwise, the *RegOpenKeyA* function is called which opens the specified registry key.

Under **loc_4012DE**, **RegSetValueExA** function is called. This function sets the data and type of a specified value under a registry key. In this case, the *lpValueName* parameter is set to "DLLPath". The **dwType** parameter is set to "REG_EXPAND_SZ" which is a null-terminated string that contains unexpanded references to environment variables (for instance, "%PATH%").

Finally, the **RegCloseKey** function is called. This function closes the handle to the specified registry key.

In conclusion, this subroutine handles the registry keys that are created.

Sub_401271 Parameter values in OllyDBG.

We ran the malware in OllyDBG and analysed the values that were inputted into each function's parameters in **sub_401271**. Note that some values may vary when the malware runs again in OllyDBG.

RegCreateKeyExA:

```
hKey = HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE
Subkey = "SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\RemoteAccess\RouterManagers\Ip"
Reserved = 0
Class = NULL
Options = REG_OPTION_NON_VOLATILE
Access = KEY_SET_VALUE
pSecurity = NULL
pHandle = 0012FDC0
pDisposition = 0012FDBC
```

RegSetValueExA:

Parameters	Values
cbData	E (14.)
lpData	0012FDCC

dwType	REG_EXPAND_SZ
Reserved	0
lpValueName	DLLPath
hKey	58

RegCloseKey:

```
hKey = 00000058
```

4. Patching (OllyDBG)

4.1. Main Routine

4.1.1. GetWindowsDirectoryA

Before

00401468	50	PUSH EAX	Buffer
0040146C	FF15 74104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.GetWindowsDirectoryA]	GetWindowsDirectoryA
00401470	90	MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EBP-145],BL	

Replaced with NOP

00401468	50	PUSH EAX	Buffer
0040146C	90	NOP	GetWindowsDirectoryA
0040146D	90	NOP	
0040146E	90	NOP	
0040146F	90	NOP	
00401470	90	NOP	
00401471	90	NOP	
00401472	8B4D 00000000	MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EBP-145],BL	

Patched

00401464	.I C70424 04010000	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[ESP],104	
00401468	.I 50	PUSH EAX	
0040146C	.I 90	NOP	
0040146D	.I 90	NOP	
0040146E	.I 90	NOP	
0040146F	.I 90	NOP	
00401470	.I 90	NOP	
00401471	.I 90	NOP	
00401472	.I 8B4D BBFEFFFF	MOV BYTE PTR SS:[EBP-145],BL	

4.1.2. OpenSCManagerA

Before

004014C3	53	PUSH EBX	
004014C4	FF15 1C104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.OpenSCManagerA	ADVAPI32.OpenSCManagerA
004014C8	68 FF010F00	PUSH 0F01FF	
004014CF	68 84114000	PUSH 0(Main).00401184	ASCII "RemoteAccess"
004014D4	50	PUSH EAX	
004014D5	FF15 18104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA	ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA
004014DB	53	PUSH EBX	

Replaced with NOP

004014C4	90	NOP	
004014C5	90	NOP	
004014C6	90	NOP	
004014C7	90	NOP	
004014C8	90	NOP	
004014C9	90	NOP	
004014CA	68 FF010F00	PUSH 0F01FF	
004014CF	68 84114000	PUSH 0(Main).00401184	ASCII "RemoteAccess"
004014D4	50	PUSH EAX	
004014D5	FF15 18104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA	ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA
004014DB	53	PUSH EBX	

Patched

004014C4	90	NOP	
004014C5	90	NOP	
004014C6	90	NOP	
004014C7	90	NOP	
004014C8	90	NOP	
004014C9	90	NOP	
004014CA	68 FF010F00	PUSH 0F01FF	
004014CF	68 84114000	PUSH 0(Main).00401184	ASCII "RemoteAccess"
004014D4	50	PUSH EAX	
004014D5	FF15 18104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA	ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA
004014DB	53	PUSH EBX	

4.1.3. OpenServiceA

Before

004014CF	68 84114000	PUSH 0(Main).00401184	ASCII "RemoteAccess"
004014D4	50	PUSH EAX	
004014D5	FF15 18104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA	ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA
004014DB	53	PUSH EBX	
004014DC	53	PUSH EBX	
004014DD	53	PUSH EBX	
004014DE	68 4F 00	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA	

Replaced with NOP

004014CF	68 84114000	PUSH 0(Main)-.00401184	ASCII "RemoteAccess"
004014D4	50	PUSH EAX	
004014D5	90	NOP	
004014D6	90	NOP	
004014D7	90	NOP	
004014D8	90	NOP	
004014D9	90	NOP	
004014DA	90	NOP	
004014DB	53	PUSH EBX	
004014DC	53	PUSH EBX	
004014DD	53	PUSH EBX	

Patched

004014CF	68 84114000	PUSH 0(Main)-.00401184	ASCII "RemoteAccess"
004014D4	50	PUSH EAX	
004014D5	90	NOP	
004014D6	90	NOP	
004014D7	90	NOP	
004014D8	90	NOP	
004014D9	90	NOP	
004014DA	90	NOP	
004014DB	53	PUSH EBX	
004014DC	53	PUSH EBX	
004014DD	53	PUSH EBX	

4.1.4. ChangeServiceConfigA

Before

004014D5	FF15 18104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&ADUAPI32.OpenServiceA]	ADUAPI32.OpenServiceA
004014D8	53	PUSH EBX	DisplayName
004014DC	53	PUSH EBX	Password
004014DD	53	PUSH EBX	ServiceStartName
004014DE	8945 08	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],EAX	pDependencies
004014E1	53	PUSH EBX	pTagId
004014E2	53	PUSH EBX	LoadOrderGroup
004014E3	53	PUSH EBX	BinaryPathName
004014E4	53	PUSH EBX	ErrorControl = SERVICE_NO_CHANGE
004014E5	6A FF	PUSH -1	StartType = SERVICE_DEMAND_START
004014E7	6A 03	PUSH 3	ServiceType = SERVICE_WIN32_OWN_PROCESS SERVICE_INTERACTIVE_PROCESS
004014E9	68 10010000	PUSH 110	hService
004014EE	50	PUSH EAX	ChangeServiceConfigA
004014EF	FF15 20104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&ADUAPI32.ChangeServiceConfigA]	
004014F5	60 06	PUSH 6	

Replaced with NOP

004014D5	FF15 18104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA	ADVAPI32.OpenServiceA
004014D8	53	PUSH EBX	DisplayName
004014DC	53	PUSH EBX	Password
004014DD	53	PUSH EBX	ServiceStartName
004014DE	8945 08	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],EAX	
004014E1	53	PUSH EBX	pDependencies
004014E2	53	PUSH EBX	pTagId
004014E3	53	PUSH EBX	LoadOrderGroup
004014E4	53	PUSH EBX	BinaryPathName
004014E5	6A FF	PUSH -1	ErrorControl = SERVICE_NO_CHANGE
004014E7	6A 03	PUSH 3	StartType = SERVICE_DEMAND_START
004014E9	68 10010000	PUSH 110	ServiceType = SERVICE_WIN32_OWN_PROCESS SERVICE_INTERACTIVE_PROCESS
004014EE	50	PUSH EAX	hService
004014EF	90	NOP	ChangeServiceConfigA
004014F0	90	NOP	
004014F1	90	NOP	
004014F2	90	NOP	
004014F3	90	NOP	
004014F4	90	NOP	
004014F5	90	NOP	

Patched

004014E9	. 68 10010000	PUSH 110	
004014EE	. 50	PUSH EAX	
004014EF	. 90	NOP	
004014F0	. 90	NOP	
004014F1	. 90	NOP	
004014F2	. 90	NOP	
004014F3	. 90	NOP	
004014F4	. 90	NOP	
004014F5	. 6A 06	PUSH 6	

4.1.5. ControlService

Before

0040150B	. FF15 04104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&ADVAPI32.ControlService	ADVAPI32.ControlService
----------	------------------	---	-------------------------

Replaced with NOP

0040150B	90	NOP	
0040150C	90	NOP	
0040150D	90	NOP	
0040150E	90	NOP	
0040150F	90	NOP	
00401510	90	NOP	
00401511	. 8D85 B8FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-148]	

Patched

00401508	. FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
0040150B	. 90	NOP
0040150C	. 90	NOP
0040150D	. 90	NOP
0040150E	. 90	NOP
0040150F	. 90	NOP
00401510	. 90	NOP
00401511	. 8D85 B8FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-148]

4.1.6. StartServiceA

Before

00401511	. 8D85 B8FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-148]	
00401517	. 50	PUSH EAX	
00401518	. E8 54FDFFFF	CALL lastsubp.00401271	
0040151D	. 59	POP ECX	
0040151E	. 53	PUSH EBX	
0040151F	. 53	PUSH EBX	
00401520	. FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
00401523	. FF15 08104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.StartServiceA	ADVAPI32.StartServiceA

Replaced with NOP

00401520	. FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
00401523	. 90	NOP	
00401524	. 90	NOP	
00401525	. 90	NOP	
00401526	. 90	NOP	
00401527	. 90	NOP	
00401528	. 90	NOP	
00401529	. 8B3D 6C104000	MOV EDI,DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.Sleep>]	kernel32.Sleep

Patched

00401520	. FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
00401523	. 90	NOP	
00401524	. 90	NOP	
00401525	. 90	NOP	
00401526	. 90	NOP	
00401527	. 90	NOP	
00401528	. 90	NOP	
00401529	. 8B3D 6C104000	MOV EDI,DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.Sleep>]	kernel32.Sleep

4.1.7. Sleep

Before

00401529	8B3D 6C104000	MOV EDI,DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.Sleep]	kernel32.Sleep
0040152F	6A 01	PUSH 1	Timeout = 1. ms
00401531	FFD7	CALL EDI	Sleep

Replaced with NOP

00401529	8B3D 6C104000	MOV EDI,DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.Sleep]	kernel32.Sleep
0040152F	6A 01	PUSH 1	Timeout = 1. ms
00401531	90	NOP	Sleep
00401532	90	NOP	

Patched

00401529	8B3D 6C104000	MOV EDI,DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.Sleep]	kernel32.Sleep
0040152F	6A 01	PUSH 1	
00401531	90	NOP	
00401532	90	NOP	

4.1.8. LoadLibraryA

Before

00401533	94	NOP	
00401538	68 70114000	PUSH 0(Sub2).00401170	ProcNameOrOrdinal = "CloseServiceHandle"
0040153B	68 60114000	PUSH 0(Sub2).00401160	FileName = "Advapi32.dll"
0040153D	FF15 38104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.LoadLibraryA]	LoadLibraryA
00401540	50	PUSH EAX	hModule

Replaced with NOP

00401533	68 70114000	PUSH 0(Main).00401170	ProcNameOrOrdinal = "CloseServiceHandle"
00401538	68 60114000	PUSH 0(Sub2).00401160	FileName = "Advapi32.dll"
0040153D	90	NOP	LoadLibraryA
0040153E	90	NOP	
0040153F	90	NOP	
00401540	90	NOP	
00401541	90	NOP	
00401542	90	NOP	
00401543	50	PUSH EAX	hModule

Patched

00401533	68 70114000	PUSH 0(Main).00401170	ProcNameOrOrdinal = "CloseServiceHandle"
00401538	68 60114000	PUSH 0(Main).00401160	ProcNameOrOrdinal = "Advapi32.dll"
0040153D	90	NOP	
0040153E	90	NOP	
0040153F	90	NOP	
00401540	90	NOP	
00401541	90	NOP	
00401542	90	NOP	

4.1.9. GetProcAddress

Before

00401542	50	NOP	
00401543	50	PUSH EAX	hModule
00401544	FF15 34104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.GetProcAddress]	GetProcAddress
0040154A	FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
0040154D	FFD0	CALL EAX	

Replaced with NOP

00401543	. 50	PUSH EAX	hModule
00401544	90	NOP	GetProcAddress
00401545	90	NOP	
00401546	90	NOP	
00401547	90	NOP	
00401548	90	NOP	
00401549	90	NOP	

Patched

00401543	. 50	PUSH EAX	
00401544	90	NOP	
00401545	90	NOP	
00401546	90	NOP	
00401547	90	NOP	
00401548	90	NOP	
00401549	90	NOP	
0040154A	FF75 00	PUSH DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32	

4.1.10. CreateEventA

Before

00401551	. FF07	CALL EDI	
00401553	. 68 50114000	PUSH 0(Sub2).00401150	EventName = "Glabl__Wait"
00401558	. 53	PUSH EBX	InitiallySignaled
00401559	. 53	PUSH EBX	ManualReset
0040155A	. 53	PUSH EBX	pSecurity
0040155B	. FF15 30104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.CreateEventA	CreateEventA
0040155C	0000	MOV EBX, EAX	

Replaced with NOP

00401551	. FF07	CALL EDI	
00401553	. 68 50114000	PUSH 0(Main).00401150	EventName = "Glabl__Wait"
00401558	. 53	PUSH EBX	InitiallySignaled
00401559	. 53	PUSH EBX	ManualReset
0040155A	. 53	PUSH EBX	pSecurity
0040155B	90	NOP	CreateEventA
0040155C	90	NOP	
0040155D	90	NOP	
0040155E	90	NOP	
0040155F	90	NOP	
00401560	90	NOP	

Patched

00401551	. FF07	CALL EDI	
00401553	. 68 50114000	PUSH 0(Main).00401150	ASCII "Glabl__Wait"
00401558	. 53	PUSH EBX	
00401559	. 53	PUSH EBX	
0040155A	. 53	PUSH EBX	
0040155B	90	NOP	
0040155C	90	NOP	
0040155D	90	NOP	
0040155E	90	NOP	
0040155F	90	NOP	
00401560	90	NOP	

4.1.11. WaitForSingleObject

Before

00401565	. FF07	CALL EDI	
00401568	. 8945 08	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],EAX	
0040156A	> 6A 64	PUSH 64	Timeout = 100. ms
0040156B	. 53	PUSH EBX	hObject
0040156C	. FF15 40104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.WaitForSingleObject	WaitForSingleObject
00401571	. 85C0	TEST EAX, EAX	

Replaced with NOP

00401565	. 8945 08	CALL EBX	
00401566	> 6A 64	MOU DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],EAX	
0040156A	. 53	PUSH 64	Timeout = 100. ms
0040156B	. 90	PUSH EBX	hObject
0040156C	. 90	NOP	WaitForSingleObject
0040156D	. 90	NOP	
0040156E	. 90	NOP	
0040156F	. 90	NOP	
00401570	. 90	NOP	

Patched

00401565	. 8945 08	CALL EBX	
00401566	> 6A 64	MOU DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],EAX	
0040156A	. 53	PUSH 64	
0040156B	. 90	PUSH EBX	
0040156C	. 90	NOP	
0040156D	. 90	NOP	
0040156E	. 90	NOP	
0040156F	. 90	NOP	
00401570	. 90	NOP	

4.1.12. LoadLibraryA (if jz condition not met)

Before

00401581	. 8D85 B8FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-148]	
00401587	. 50	PUSH EAX	FileName
00401588	. FF15 38104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.LoadLibraryA]	LoadLibraryA
0040158C	. 50	PUSH 1	

Replaced with NOP

00401581	. 8D85 B8FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-148]	
00401587	. 50	PUSH EAX	FileName
00401588	. 90	NOP	LoadLibraryA
00401589	. 90	NOP	
0040158A	. 90	NOP	
0040158B	. 90	NOP	
0040158C	. 90	NOP	
0040158D	. 90	NOP	

Patched

00401581	. 8D85 B8FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-148]	
00401587	. 50	PUSH EAX	
00401588	. 90	NOP	
00401589	. 90	NOP	
0040158A	. 90	NOP	
0040158B	. 90	NOP	
0040158C	. 90	NOP	
0040158D	. 90	NOP	

4.1.13. CloseHandle

Before

00401592	. 53	PUSH EBX	hObject
00401593	. FF15 68104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.CloseHandle]	CloseHandle
00401599	. 5F	POP EDI	

Replaced with NOP

00401590	. FFD7	CALL EDI	
00401592	. 53	PUSH EBX	
00401593	. 90	NOP	hObject
00401594	. 90	NOP	CloseHandle
00401595	. 90	NOP	
00401596	. 90	NOP	
00401597	. 90	NOP	
00401598	. 90	NOP	

Patched

00401590	. FFD7	CALL EDI	
00401592	. 53	PUSH EBX	
00401593	. 90	NOP	
00401594	. 90	NOP	
00401595	. 90	NOP	
00401596	. 90	NOP	
00401597	. 90	NOP	
00401598	. 90	NOP	

4.2. Subroutine 1: sub_4011D5

4.2.1. FindResourceA

Before

004011D8	. FF75 10	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10]	ResourceType
004011DE	. 33F6	XOR ESI,ESI	
004011E0	. FF75 0C	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]	ResourceName
004011E3	. 56	PUSH ESI	hModule => NULL
004011E4	. FF15 3C104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[K&KERNEL32.FindResou	FindResourceA

Replaced with NOP

004011D8	. 56	PUSH ESI	
004011DB	. FF75 10	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10]	ResourceType
004011DE	. 33F6	XOR ESI,ESI	
004011E0	. FF75 0C	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]	ResourceName
004011E3	. 56	PUSH ESI	hModule => NULL
004011E4	. 90	NOP	FindResourceA
004011E5	. 90	NOP	
004011E6	. 90	NOP	
004011E7	. 90	NOP	
004011E8	. 90	NOP	
004011E9	. 90	NOP	

Patched

004011DA	. 56	PUSH ESI	
004011DB	. FF75 10	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10]	
004011DE	. 33F6	XOR ESI,ESI	
004011E0	. FF75 0C	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]	
004011E3	. 56	PUSH ESI	
004011E4	. 90	NOP	
004011E5	. 90	NOP	
004011E6	. 90	NOP	
004011E7	. 90	NOP	
004011E8	. 90	NOP	
004011E9	. 90	NOP	
004011EA	. 8BD8	MOV EBX,EAX	

4.2.2. LoadResource

Before

004011F4	. 57	PUSH EDI	
004011F5	. 53	PUSH EBX	hResource
004011F6	. 56	PUSH ESI	hModule
004011F7	. FF15 48104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.LoadResource]	LoadResource
004011FD	. 8BF8	MOV EDI,EAX	

Replaced with NOP

004011F4	> 57	PUSH EDI	
004011F5	. 53	PUSH EBX	hResource
004011F6	. 56	PUSH ESI	hModule
004011F7	. 90	NOP	LoadResource
004011F8	. 90	NOP	
004011F9	. 90	NOP	
004011FA	. 90	NOP	
004011FB	. 90	NOP	
004011FC	. 90	NOP	
004011FD	. 8BF8	MOV EDI,EAX	

Patched

004011F2	. JEB 79	JMP SHORT 01Patche.00401260	
004011F4	> 57	PUSH EDI	
004011F5	. 53	PUSH EBX	
004011F6	. 56	PUSH ESI	
004011F7	. 90	NOP	
004011F8	. 90	NOP	
004011F9	. 90	NOP	
004011FA	. 90	NOP	
004011FB	. 90	NOP	
004011FC	. 90	NOP	
004011FD	. 8BF8	MOV EDI,EAX	

4.2.3. SetHandleCount/LockResource

Before

004011FD	. 8BF8	MOV EDI,EAX	
004011FF	. 57	PUSH EDI	nHandles
00401200	. FF15 4C104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.LockResource]	SetHandleCount
00401206	. 53	PUSH EBX	hResource

Replaced with NOP

004011FD	. 8BF8	MOV EDI,EAX	[nHandles SetHandleCount
004011FF	. 57	PUSH EDI	
00401200	. 90	NOP	
00401201	. 90	NOP	
00401202	. 90	NOP	
00401203	. 90	NOP	
00401204	. 90	NOP	
00401205	. 90	NOP	

Patched

004011FD	. 8BF8	MOV EDI,EAX	
004011FF	. 57	PUSH EDI	
00401200	. 90	NOP	
00401201	. 90	NOP	
00401202	. 90	NOP	
00401203	. 90	NOP	
00401204	. 90	NOP	
00401205	. 90	NOP	

4.2.4. SizeofResource

Before

00401206	. 53	PUSH EBX	[hResource hModule
00401207	. 56	PUSH ESI	
00401208	. 8945 FC	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EAX	[SizeofResource
0040120B	. FF15 50104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[K&KERNEL32.SizeofResource]	

Replaced with NOP

00401206	. 53	PUSH EBX	[hResource hModule
00401207	. 56	PUSH ESI	
00401208	. 8945 FC	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EAX	[SizeofResource
0040120B	. 90	NOP	
0040120C	. 90	NOP	
0040120D	. 90	NOP	
0040120E	. 90	NOP	
0040120F	. 90	NOP	
00401210	. 90	NOP	

Patched

00401206	. 53	PUSH EBX	
00401207	. 56	PUSH ESI	
00401208	. 8945 FC	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EAX	
0040120B	. 90	NOP	
0040120C	. 90	NOP	
0040120D	. 90	NOP	
0040120E	. 90	NOP	
0040120F	. 90	NOP	
00401210	. 90	NOP	

4.2.5. DeleteFileA

Before

00401211	FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	FileName
00401214	8945 0C	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C],EAX	
00401217	FF15 5C104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.DeleteFileA]	DeleteFileA

Replaced with NOP

00401211	FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	FileName
00401214	8945 0C	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C],EAX	
00401217	90	NOP	DeleteFileA
00401218	90	NOP	
00401219	90	NOP	
0040121A	90	NOP	
0040121B	90	NOP	
0040121C	90	NOP	

Patched

00401214	8945 0C	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C],EAX	
00401217	90	NOP	
00401218	90	NOP	
00401219	90	NOP	
0040121A	90	NOP	
0040121B	90	NOP	
0040121C	90	NOP	
0040121D	5A	PUSH ESI	hTemplateFile

4.2.6. CreateFileA

Before

0040121C	90	NOP	
0040121D	56	PUSH ESI	hTemplateFile
0040121E	68 80000000	PUSH 80	Attributes = NORMAL
00401223	6A 02	PUSH 2	Mode = CREATE_ALWAYS
00401225	56	PUSH ESI	pSecurity
00401226	6A 02	PUSH 2	ShareMode = FILE_SHARE_WRITE
00401228	68 00000040	PUSH 40000000	Access = GENERIC_WRITE
0040122D	FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	FileName
00401230	FF15 60104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.CreateFileA]	CreateFileA

Replaced with NOP

0040121C	90	NOP	
0040121D	56	PUSH ESI	hTemplateFile
0040121E	68 80000000	PUSH 80	Attributes = NORMAL
00401223	6A 02	PUSH 2	Mode = CREATE_ALWAYS
00401225	56	PUSH ESI	pSecurity
00401226	6A 02	PUSH 2	ShareMode = FILE_SHARE_WRITE
00401228	68 00000040	PUSH 40000000	Access = GENERIC_WRITE
0040122D	FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	FileName
00401230	90	NOP	CreateFileA
00401231	90	NOP	
00401232	90	NOP	
00401233	90	NOP	
00401234	90	NOP	
00401235	90	NOP	

Patched

0040121C	. 90	NOP	
0040121D	. 56	PUSH ESI	
0040121E	. 68 80000000	PUSH 80	
00401223	. 6A 02	PUSH 2	
00401225	. 56	PUSH ESI	
00401226	. 6A 02	PUSH 2	
00401228	. 68 00000040	PUSH 40000000	
0040122D	. FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
00401230	. 90	NOP	
00401231	. 90	NOP	
00401232	. 90	NOP	
00401233	. 90	NOP	
00401234	. 90	NOP	
00401235	. 90	NOP	

4.2.7. WriteFile

Before

00401238	. 8D45 10	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10]	
0040123B	. 56	PUSH ESI	
0040123C	. 50	PUSH EAX	
0040123D	. FF75 0C	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]	pOverlapped
00401240	. 8975 10	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10],ESI	pBytesWritten
00401243	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	nBytesToWrite
00401246	. 53	PUSH EBX	Buffer
00401247	. FF15 64104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[I<&KERNEL32.WriteFile	hFile
00401248	. 90	NOP	WriteFile

Replaced with NOP

00401238	. 8D45 10	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10]	
0040123B	. 56	PUSH ESI	
0040123C	. 50	PUSH EAX	
0040123D	. FF75 0C	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]	pOverlapped
00401240	. 8975 10	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10],ESI	pBytesWritten
00401243	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	nBytesToWrite
00401246	. 53	PUSH EBX	Buffer
00401247	. 90	NOP	hFile
00401248	. 90	NOP	WriteFile
00401249	. 90	NOP	
0040124A	. 90	NOP	
0040124B	. 90	NOP	
0040124C	. 90	NOP	

Patched

00401238	. 8D45 10	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10]	
0040123B	. 56	PUSH ESI	
0040123C	. 50	PUSH EAX	
0040123D	. FF75 0C	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]	
00401240	. 8975 10	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+10],ESI	
00401243	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
00401246	. 53	PUSH EBX	
00401247	. 90	NOP	
00401248	. 90	NOP	
00401249	. 90	NOP	
0040124A	. 90	NOP	
0040124B	. 90	NOP	
0040124C	. 90	NOP	

4.2.8. Sleep

Before

00401250	. 6A 01	PUSH 1	Kernel32.Sleep
00401253	. FF D6	CALL ESI	Timeout = 1. ms
00401257	. 57	PUSH EDI	Sleep

Replaced with NOP

00401250	. 6A 01	PUSH 1	Kernel32.Sleep
00401253	. 90	NOP	Timeout = 1. ms
00401255	. 90	NOP	Sleep
00401256	. 57	PUSH EDI	

Patched

00401250	. 6A 01	PUSH 1	Kernel32.Sleep
00401253	. 90	NOP	
00401255	. 90	NOP	
00401256	. 57	PUSH EDI	

4.2.9. FreeResource

Before

00401257	. 57	PUSH EDI	hResource
00401258	. FF 15 70 10 40 00	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.FreeResource]	FreeResource
0040125F	. 57	PUSH EDI	

Replaced with NOP

00401257	. 57	PUSH EDI	hResource
00401258	. 90	NOP	FreeResource
00401259	. 90	NOP	
0040125A	. 90	NOP	
0040125B	. 90	NOP	
0040125C	. 90	NOP	
0040125D	. 90	NOP	

Patched

00401257	. 57	PUSH EDI	hResource
00401258	. 90	NOP	FreeResource
00401259	. 90	NOP	
0040125A	. 90	NOP	
0040125B	. 90	NOP	
0040125C	. 90	NOP	
0040125D	. 90	NOP	
0040125E	. 57	PUSH EDI	

4.2.10. CloseHandle

Before

0040125D	90	NOP	
0040125E	53	PUSH EBX	hObject
0040125F	FF15 68104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.CloseHandle]	CloseHandle

Replaced with NOP

0040125D	90	NOP	
0040125E	53	PUSH EBX	hObject
0040125F	90	NOP	CloseHandle
00401260	90	NOP	
00401261	90	NOP	
00401262	90	NOP	
00401263	90	NOP	
00401264	90	NOP	

Patched

0040125D	90	NOP	
0040125E	53	PUSH EBX	
0040125F	90	NOP	
00401260	90	NOP	
00401261	90	NOP	
00401262	90	NOP	
00401263	90	NOP	
00401264	90	NOP	

4.2.11. Sleep

Before

00401265	6A 02	PUSH 2	Timeout = 2. ms
00401267	FFD6	CALL ESI	Sleep

Replaced with NOP

00401265	6A 02	PUSH 2	Timeout = 2. ms
00401267	90	NOP	Sleep
00401268	90	NOP	

Patched

00401265	6A 02	PUSH 2	
00401267	90	NOP	
00401268	90	NOP	

4.3. Subroutine 2: sub_401310

4.3.1. GetModuleFileNameA

Before

00401333	. 8085 F4FFFFFF	LEH EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-100]	
00401339	. 68 04010000	PUSH 104	BufSize = 104 (260.)
0040133E	. 50	PUSH EAX	PathBuffer
0040133F	. 53	PUSH EBX	hModule => NULL
00401340	. FF15 58104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.GetModuleF	GetModuleFileNameA
00401341	. 50	PUSH EAX	hTemplateFile => NULL

Replaced with NOP

00401333	. 8085 F4FFFFFF	LEH EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-100]	
00401339	. 68 04010000	PUSH 104	BufSize = 104 (260.)
0040133E	. 50	PUSH EAX	PathBuffer
0040133F	. 53	PUSH EBX	hModule => NULL
00401340	. 90	NOP	GetModuleFileNameA
00401341	. 90	NOP	
00401342	. 90	NOP	
00401343	. 90	NOP	
00401344	. 90	NOP	
00401345	. 90	NOP	

Patched

00401333	. 8085 F4FFFFFF	LEH EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-100]	
00401339	. 68 04010000	PUSH 104	
0040133E	. 50	PUSH EAX	
0040133F	. 53	PUSH EBX	
00401340	. 90	NOP	
00401341	. 90	NOP	
00401342	. 90	NOP	
00401343	. 90	NOP	
00401344	. 90	NOP	
00401345	. 90	NOP	
00401346	. 50	PUSH EAX	hTemplateFile => NULL

4.3.2. CreateFileA

Before

00401346	. 53	PUSH EBX	hTemplateFile => NULL
00401347	. 68 80000000	PUSH 80	Attributes = NORMAL
0040134C	. 6A 02	PUSH 2	Mode = CREATE_ALWAYS
0040134E	. 53	PUSH EBX	pSecurity => NULL
0040134F	. 6A 02	PUSH 2	ShareMode = FILE_SHARE_WRITE
00401351	. 68 00000040	PUSH 40000000	Access = GENERIC_WRITE
00401356	. 68 40114000	PUSH 0(Sub1).00401140	FileName = "c:\NT_Path.jpg"
0040135B	. FF15 60104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.CreateFileA	CreateFileA
0040135C	. 50	PUSH EAX	

Replaced with NOP

00401346	53	PUSH EBX	hTemplateFile => NULL
00401347	68 80000000	PUSH 80	Attributes = NORMAL
0040134C	6A 02	PUSH 2	Mode = CREATE_ALWAYS
0040134E	53	PUSH EBX	pSecurity => NULL
0040134F	6A 02	PUSH 2	ShareMode = FILE_SHARE_WRITE
00401351	68 00000040	PUSH 40000000	Access = GENERIC_WRITE
00401356	68 40114000	PUSH 0(Sub1).00401140	FileName = "c:\NT_Path.jpg"
0040135B	90	NOP	CreateFileA
0040135C	90	NOP	
0040135D	90	NOP	
0040135E	90	NOP	
0040135F	90	NOP	
00401360	90	NOP	

Patched

00401346	53	PUSH EBX	
00401347	68 80000000	PUSH 80	
0040134C	6A 02	PUSH 2	
0040134E	53	PUSH EBX	
0040134F	6A 02	PUSH 2	
00401351	68 00000040	PUSH 40000000	
00401356	68 40114000	PUSH 0(Sub2).00401140	ASCII "c:\NT_Path.jpg"
0040135B	90	NOP	
0040135C	90	NOP	
0040135D	90	NOP	
0040135E	90	NOP	
0040135F	90	NOP	
00401360	90	NOP	

4.3.3. WriteFile, WriteFile, WriteFile (if jz condition not met)

Before

0040136C	8D45 F8	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+0]	pOverlapped => NULL
0040136F	53	PUSH EBX	pBytesWritten
00401370	50	PUSH EAX	
00401371	8DB0 F4FFFFFF	LEA EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-10C]	
00401377	33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
00401379	F2:AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
0040137B	F7D1	NOT ECX	
0040137D	8B35 64104000	MOV ESI,DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.WriteF	kernel32.WriteFile
00401383	49	DEC ECX	
00401384	8D85 F4FFFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-10C]	
0040138A	51	PUSH ECX	nBytesToWrite
0040138B	50	PUSH EAX	Buffer
0040138C	895D F8	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8],EBX	
0040138F	FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hFile
00401392	FFD6	CALL ESI	WriteFile
00401394	8D45 F8	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
00401397	53	PUSH EBX	pOverlapped => NULL
00401398	50	PUSH EAX	pBytesWritten
00401399	6A 01	PUSH 1	nBytesToWrite = 1
0040139B	68 3C114000	PUSH 0(Sub1).0040113C	Buffer = 0(Sub1).0040113C
004013A0	FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hFile
004013A3	FFD6	CALL ESI	WriteFile
004013A5	8B7D 08	MOV EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
004013A8	8D45 F8	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
004013AB	53	PUSH EBX	pOverlapped => NULL
004013AC	50	PUSH EAX	pBytesWritten
004013AD	83C9 FF	OR ECX,FFFFFFFF	
004013B0	33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
004013B2	F2:AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
004013B4	F7D1	NOT ECX	
004013B6	49	DEC ECX	
004013B7	51	PUSH ECX	nBytesToWrite
004013B8	FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	Buffer
004013BB	FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hFile
004013BE	FFD6	CALL ESI	WriteFile
004013C0	FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hFile

Replaced with NOP

0040136C	. 8045 F0	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-04]	
0040136F	. 53	PUSH EBX	pOverlapped => NULL
00401370	. 50	PUSH EAX	pBytesWritten
00401371	. 80BD F4FEFFFF	LEA EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-10C]	
00401377	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
00401379	. F2:AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
0040137B	. F7D1	NOT ECX	
0040137D	. 8B35 64104000	MOV ESI,DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.WriteF	kernel32.WriteFile
00401383	. 49	DEC ECX	
00401384	. 8085 F4FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-10C]	
0040138A	. 51	PUSH ECX	nBytesToWrite
0040138B	. 50	PUSH EAX	Buffer
0040138C	. 895D F8	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8],EBX	
0040138F	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hFile
00401392	. 90	NOP	WriteFile
00401393	. 90	NOP	
00401394	. 8045 F8	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
00401397	. 53	PUSH EBX	pOverlapped => NULL
00401398	. 50	PUSH EAX	pBytesWritten
00401399	. 6A 01	PUSH 1	nBytesToWrite = 1
0040139B	. 68 3C114000	PUSH 0(Sub1).0040113C	Buffer = 0(Sub1).0040113C
004013A0	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hFile
004013A3	. 90	NOP	WriteFile
004013A4	. 90	NOP	
004013A5	. 8B7D 08	MOV EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
004013A8	. 8045 F8	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
004013AB	. 53	PUSH EBX	pOverlapped => NULL
004013AC	. 50	PUSH EAX	pBytesWritten
004013AD	. 83C9 FF	OR ECX,FFFFFFFF	
004013B0	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
004013B2	. F2:AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
004013B4	. F7D1	NOT ECX	
004013B6	. 49	DEC ECX	
004013B7	. 51	PUSH ECX	nBytesToWrite
004013B8	. FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	Buffer
004013BB	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hFile
004013BE	. 90	NOP	WriteFile
004013BF	. 90	NOP	
004013C0	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hObject

Patched

00401397	. 53	PUSH EBX	
00401398	. 50	PUSH EAX	
00401399	. 6A 01	PUSH 1	
0040139B	. 68 3C114000	PUSH 0(Sub2).0040113C	
004013A0	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
004013A3	. 90	NOP	
004013A4	. 90	NOP	
004013A5	. 8B7D 08	MOV EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
004013A8	. 8045 F8	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]	
004013AB	. 53	PUSH EBX	
004013AC	. 50	PUSH EAX	
004013AD	. 83C9 FF	OR ECX,FFFFFFFF	
004013B0	. 33C0	XOR EAX,EAX	
004013B2	. F2:AE	REPNE SCAS BYTE PTR ES:[EDI]	
004013B4	. F7D1	NOT ECX	
004013B6	. 49	DEC ECX	
004013B7	. 51	PUSH ECX	
004013B8	. FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
004013BB	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
004013BE	. 90	NOP	
004013BF	. 90	NOP	
004013C0	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	

4.3.4. CloseHandle

Before

004013C0	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hObject
004013C3	. FF15 68104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[&KERNEL32.CloseHand	CloseHandle
004013C6	. FF	CALL ECX	

Replaced with NOP

004013C0	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hObject
004013C3	90	NOP	CloseHandle
004013C4	90	NOP	
004013C5	90	NOP	
004013C6	90	NOP	
004013C7	90	NOP	
004013C8	90	NOP	
004013C9	FF	CALL EB7	

Patched

004013C0	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
004013C3	90	NOP	
004013C4	90	NOP	
004013C5	90	NOP	
004013C6	90	NOP	
004013C7	90	NOP	
004013C8	90	NOP	
004013C9	FF	CALL EB7	

4.4. Subroutine 3: sub_401271

4.4.1. RegCreateKeyExA

Before

004012A8	. I 50	PUSH EAX	pDisposition
004012A9	. I 8D45 FC	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
004012AC	. I 50	PUSH EAX	pHandle
004012AD	. I 53	PUSH EBX	pSecurity => NULL
004012AE	. I 6A 02	PUSH 2	Access = KEY_SET_VALUE
004012B0	. I 53	PUSH EBX	Options => REG_OPTION_NON_VOLATILE
004012B1	. I 53	PUSH EBX	Class => NULL
004012B2	. I 8D85 F8FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]	
004012B8	. I 53	PUSH EBX	Reserved => 0
004012B9	. I 50	PUSH EAX	Subkey
004012BA	. I 56	PUSH ESI	hKey => HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE
004012BB	. I C745 F8 0100000	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8],1	
004012C2	. I FF15 00104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.RegCreateKeyE	RegCreateKeyExA

Replaced with NOP

004012A8	.I 50	PUSH EAX	pDisposition
004012A9	.I 8D45 FC	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	pHandle
004012AC	.I 50	PUSH EAX	pSecurity => NULL
004012AD	.I 53	PUSH EBX	Access = KEY_SET_VALUE
004012AE	.I 6A 02	PUSH 2	Options => REG_OPTION_NON_VOLATILE
004012B0	.I 53	PUSH EBX	Class => NULL
004012B1	.I 53	PUSH EBX	Reserved => 0
004012B2	.I 8D85 F8FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]	Subkey
004012B8	.I 53	PUSH EBX	hKey => HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE
004012B9	.I 50	PUSH EAX	
004012BA	.I 56	PUSH ESI	
004012BB	.I C745 F8 0100000	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8],1	
004012C2	.I 90	NOP	RegCreateKeyExA
004012C3	.I 90	NOP	
004012C4	.I 90	NOP	
004012C5	.I 90	NOP	
004012C6	.I 90	NOP	
004012C7	.I 90	NOP	

Patched

004012A8	.I 50	PUSH EAX	
004012A9	.I 8D45 FC	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
004012AC	.I 50	PUSH EAX	
004012AD	.I 53	PUSH EBX	
004012AE	.I 6A 02	PUSH 2	
004012B0	.I 53	PUSH EBX	
004012B1	.I 53	PUSH EBX	
004012B2	.I 8D85 F8FEFFFF	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-108]	
004012B8	.I 53	PUSH EBX	
004012B9	.I 50	PUSH EAX	
004012BA	.I 56	PUSH ESI	
004012BB	.I C745 F8 0100000	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8],1	
004012C2	.I 90	NOP	
004012C3	.I 90	NOP	
004012C4	.I 90	NOP	
004012C5	.I 90	NOP	
004012C6	.I 90	NOP	
004012C7	.I 90	NOP	

4.4.2. RegSetValueExA

Before

004012EB	.I 51	PUSH ECX	BufSize
004012EC	.I FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	Buffer
004012EF	.I 6A 02	PUSH 2	ValueType = REG_EXPAND_SZ
004012F1	.I 53	PUSH EBX	Reserved
004012F2	.I 68 F0104000	PUSH 0(Main)-.004010F0	ValueName = "DLLPath"
004012F7	.I FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hKey
004012FA	.I FF15 10104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&ADVAPI32.RegSetValueExA	RegSetValueExA
004012FB	.I FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	

Replaced with NOP

004012EB	J 51	PUSH ECX	BufSize
004012EC	J FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	Buffer
004012EF	J 6A 02	PUSH 2	ValueType = REG_EXPAND_SZ
004012F1	J 53	PUSH EBX	Reserved
004012F2	J 68 F0104000	PUSH 0(Main)-.004010F0	ValueName = "DLLPath"
004012F7	J FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hKey
004012FA	J 90	NOP	RegSetValueExA
004012FB	J 90	NOP	
004012FC	J 90	NOP	
004012FD	J 90	NOP	
004012FE	J 90	NOP	
004012FF	J 90	NOP	

Patched

004012EB	J 51	PUSH ECX	
004012EC	J FF75 08	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]	
004012EF	J 6A 02	PUSH 2	
004012F1	J 53	PUSH EBX	
004012F2	J 68 F0104000	PUSH 0(Main)-.004010F0	ASCII "DLLPath"
004012F7	J FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
004012FA	J 90	NOP	
004012FB	J 90	NOP	
004012FC	J 90	NOP	
004012FD	J 90	NOP	
004012FE	J 90	NOP	
004012FF	J 90	NOP	

4.4.3. RegCloseKey

Before

00401300	J FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hKey
00401303	J FF15 14104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<ADVAPI32.RegCloseKey>]	RegCloseKey
00401306	J FF	POP EBX	

Replaced with NOP

00401300	J FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	hKey
00401303	J 90	NOP	RegCloseKey
00401304	J 90	NOP	
00401305	J 90	NOP	
00401306	J 90	NOP	
00401307	J 90	NOP	
00401308	J 90	NOP	
0040130B	J FF	POP EBX	

Patched

00401300	. FF75 FC	PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	
00401303	. 90	NOP	
00401304	. 90	NOP	
00401305	. 90	NOP	
00401306	. 90	NOP	
00401307	. 90	NOP	
00401308	. 90	NOP	
00401309	. FF	CALL EBX	

5. General Analysis

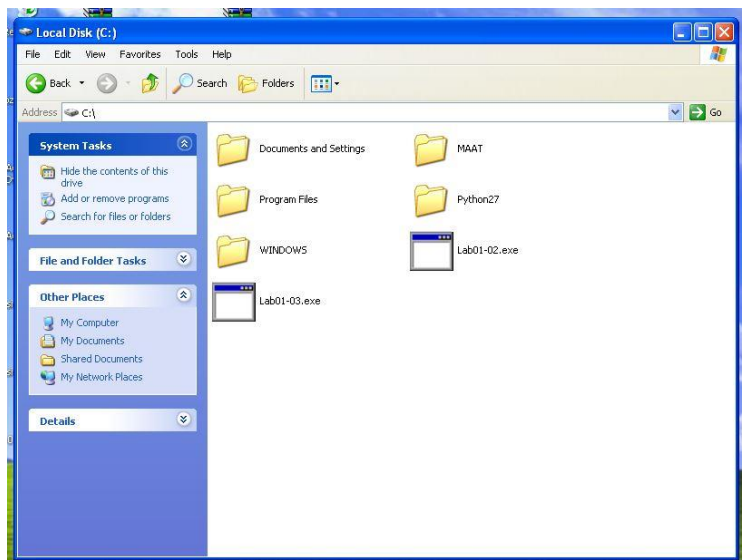
What type of malware is it?

This malware is a special type of Trojan known as a Remote Access Trojan (RAT). It gives hackers unauthorized remote access to a user's computer using specially configured communication protocols.

What are the functionalities of the malware?

This malware has the ability to open, write, delete, and copy files in the computer.

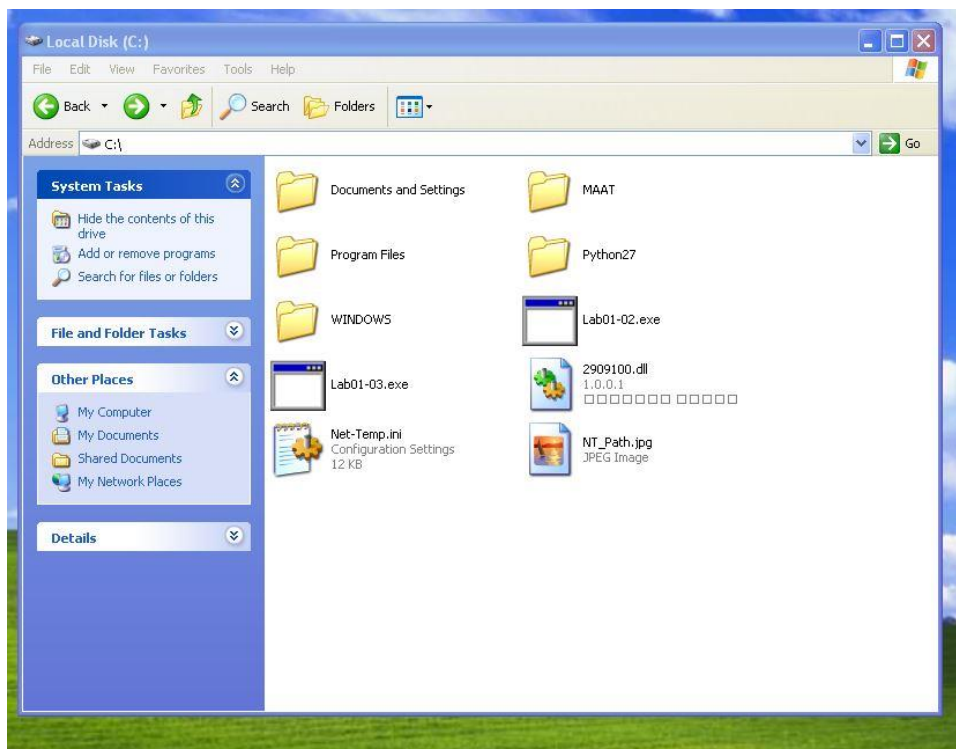
Before:



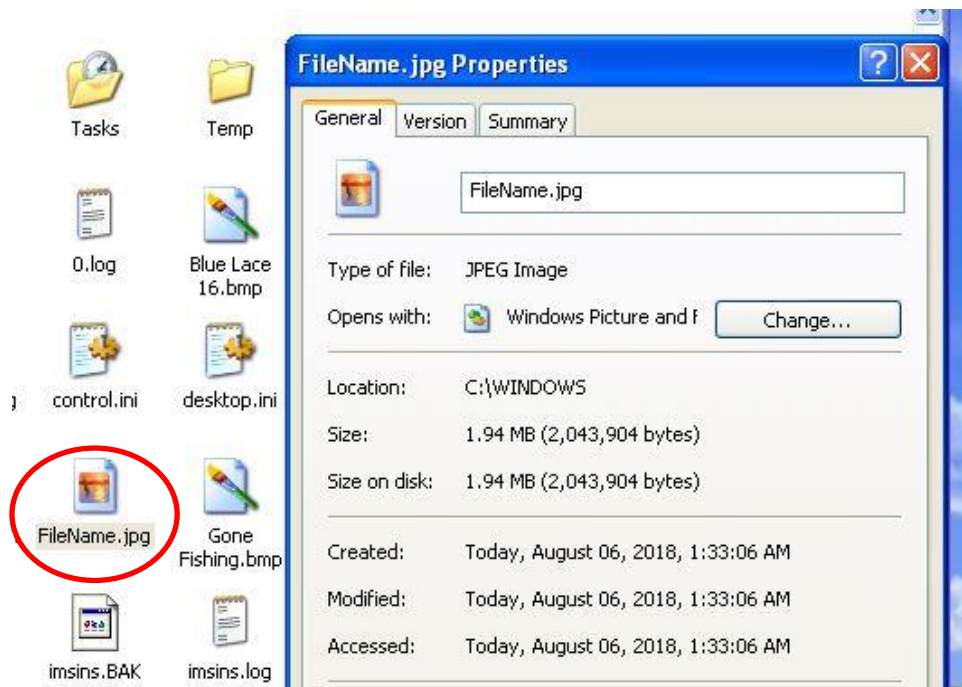
After:

When we ran the malware for the first time, the files below were created. However, they were immediately deleted on their own. When we executed the malware the second time, the files shown below did not delete on their own, but stayed in the local disk drive (C:\).

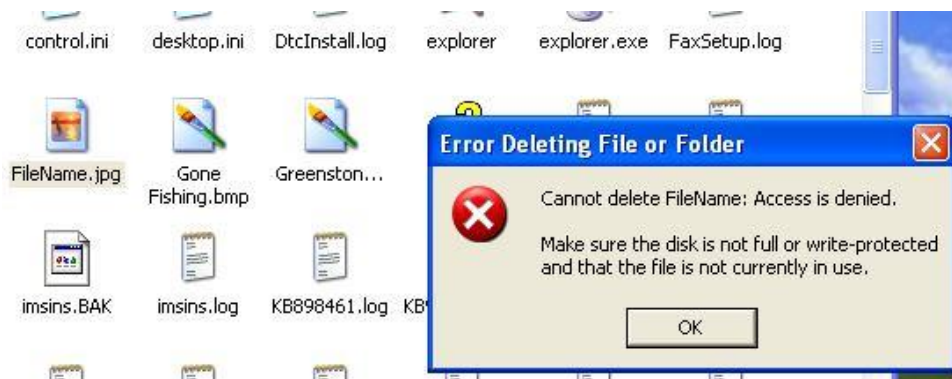
From the screenshot below, the files created under the local disk (C:\) drive were - “**Net-Temp.ini**”, “**NT_Path.jpg**” and “**2909100.dll**” (this dll file name may vary).



FileName.jpg was also created under **C:\WINDOWS**:



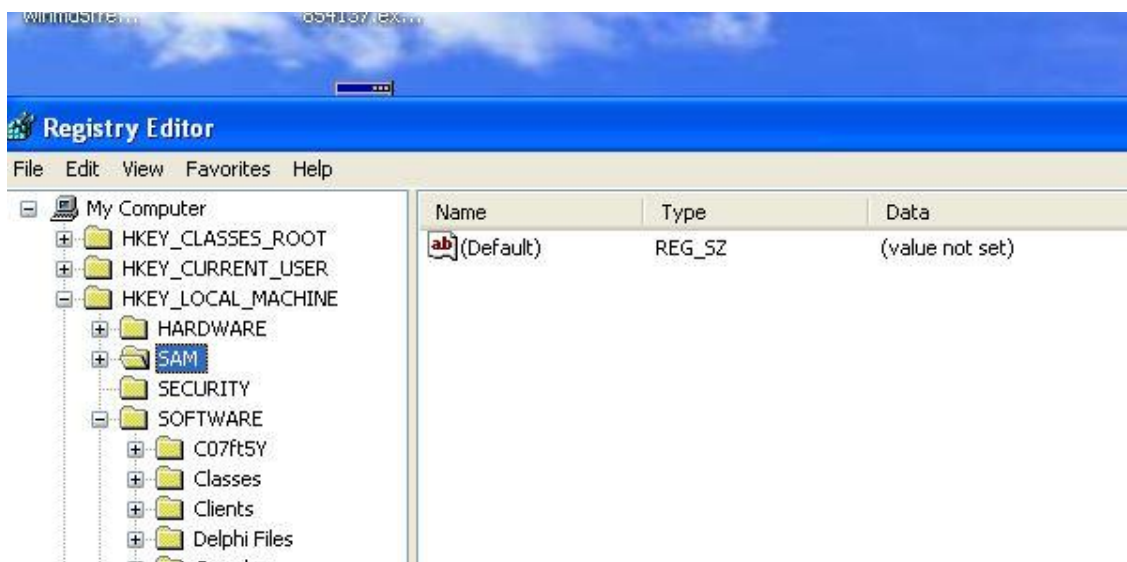
We tried to delete **FileName.jpg** but we could not because we were not authorized to do so. The snapshot below shows an error popup when we tried to delete the FileName.jpg file.



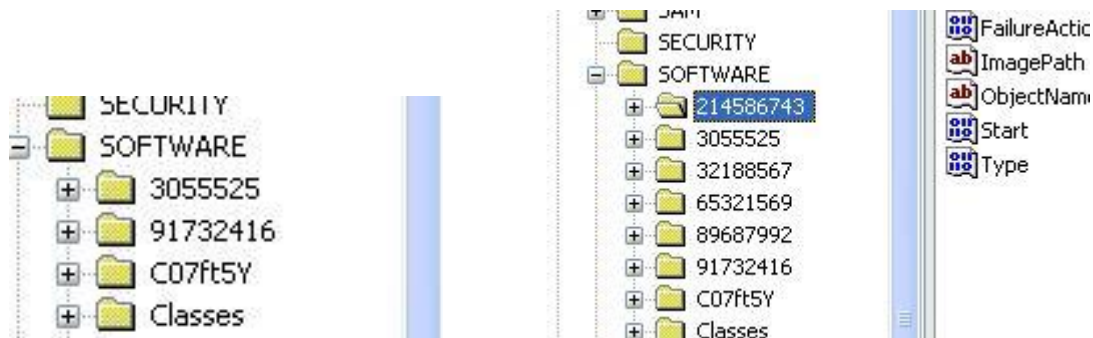
Additionally, we also noticed that when we **first** ran 0.exe, the 0.exe file also deleted itself.



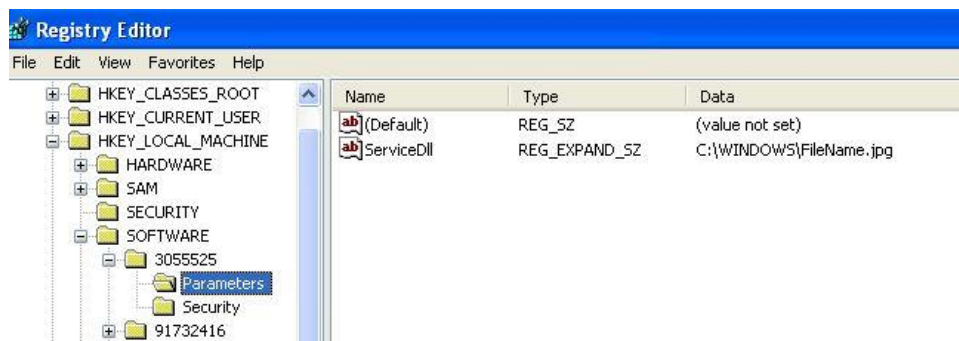
The malware can also create, open registry keys and set/modify registry key values. The snapshot below shows \HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE files before the malware is run:



The snapshots below show the new \HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE when the malware ran. The first snapshot (left) is when the malware first ran, while the second snapshot (right) is when the malware runs for the second time (in the same VM):



When we opened one of the folders, there were subfolders in it showing the data of the registry key. This shows that the malware can also set the data and type values of the registry.



Furthermore, the malware can also modify the registry of a service such as the one under \SYSTEM\ControlSet002\Services\RemoteAccess\RouterManagers\Ip\DLLPath.

The malware is also able to request for privileges and terminate processes. It opens, creates, starts, and stops the services that are running on the computer it has infected. It is also able to load modules into the computer.

Were you able to interact with the malware? How?

We had to interact with the malware to find the files/registry that were created, used, or deleted. For our analysis, we used OllyDBG to run the malware and made use of the

step over feature. Those actions allowed us to discover the parameter values of the functions, some of which are the names of the files used, created, or deleted by the malware.