

Note:

 β = The per-capita contact rate between any two individuals.

 γ = The per-capita rate of recovery once infectious.

k = Exposure InfectionRate

Want:

SL high transmission, low fatality $\Rightarrow \beta$: GUI < SL GUI low transmission, high fatality $\Rightarrow \gamma$: GUI > SL

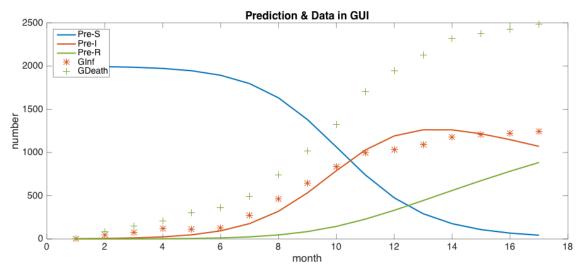
Models:

- 1. Simple SIR Model
 - A) With only 1 least square based on Infectious cases
 - B) With 2 least square based on Infectious cases and death cases
- 2. SEIR Model
- 3. SEIR with import and mortality rate
- 4. Try to search for minimum least square for β , γ , k, S_0 , I_0 .
- 5. Try to plot different population size.
- 6. Try to use a set effective population size

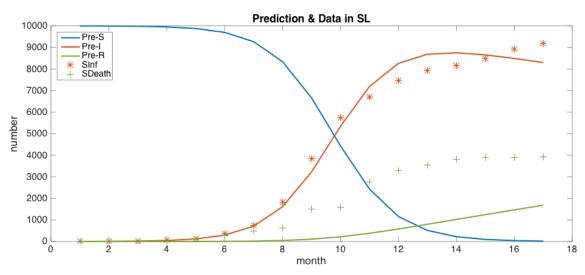
Models:

1. Simple SIR Model

A) With only 1 least square based on Infectious cases



$$\beta = 0.7916$$
 $\gamma = 0.0916$ R₀ = 8.6389

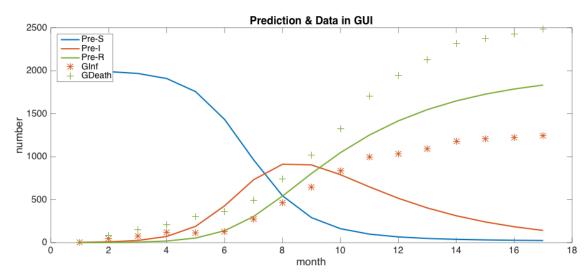


 $\beta = 0.9505$ $\gamma = 0.0257$ R₀ = 37.0355

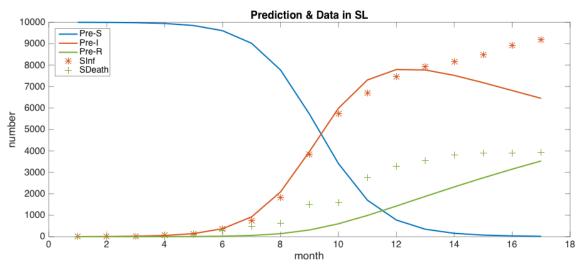
Conclusion: Support

Remark: Good at capturing Not good at fitting recovered or death cases

B) With 2 least square based on Infectious cases and death cases



$$\beta = 1.3618 \quad \gamma = 0.2845 \quad R_0 = 4.7874$$

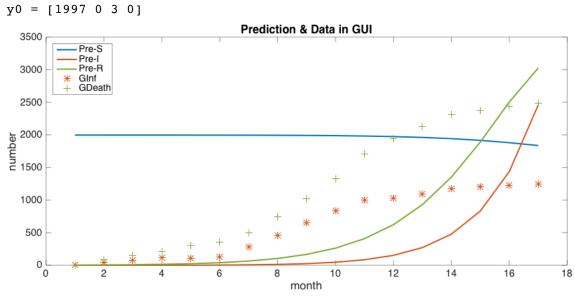


 $\beta = 1.0309 \quad \gamma = 0.0577 \quad R_0 = 17.8686$

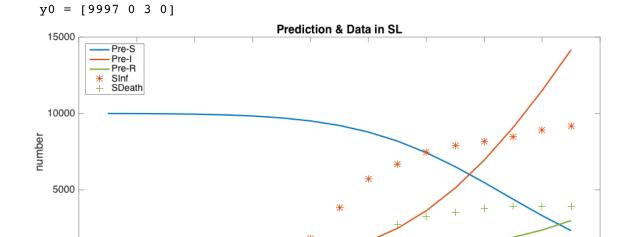
Conclusion: Support

Remark: Not good at predicting GUI, perhaps we need SEIR

2. SEIR Model



$$\beta = 0.0170 \quad \gamma = -0.5382 \quad k = -0.5138$$



$$\beta = 1..3240 \quad \gamma = 0.8605 \quad k = -0.1309$$

Conclusion: Fail to Support

Remark: Not good at predicting, Doesn't make sense to have negative parameters

month

10

12

14

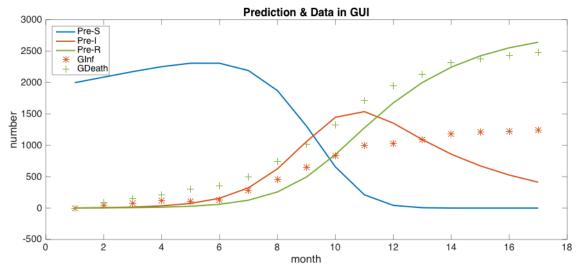
16

18

Issue: Initial Condition is crucial!!! But the initial condition here doesn't work well.

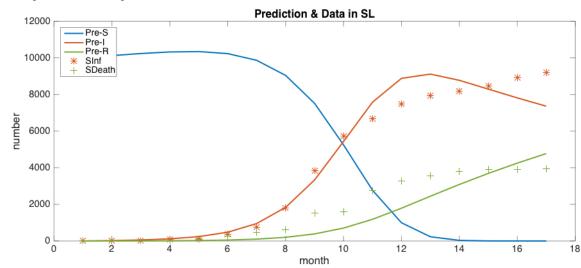
3. SEIR with import and mortality rate

$$y0 = [1997 \ 0 \ 3 \ 0]$$



$$\beta = 0.0011083, \gamma = 0.018268, \ k = 0.29200, \ \lambda = -0.034560, \mu = -0.046957, \\ R_0 = -0.033881$$

 $y0 = [9997 \ 0 \ 3 \ 0]$

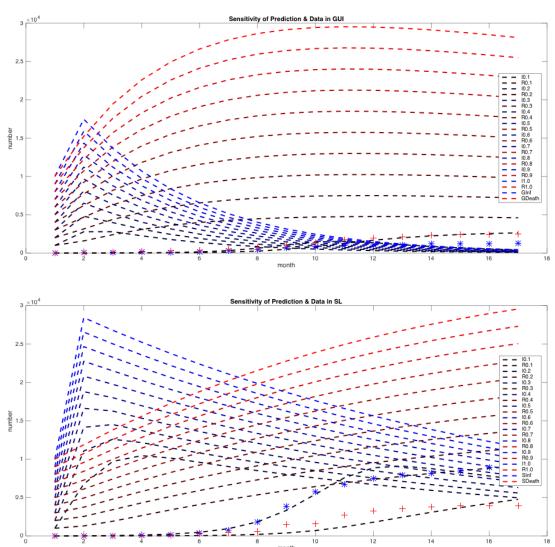


$$\beta=0.0007016,\ \gamma=0.0097733, k=0.074564, \lambda=0.27091, \mu=-0.01467, \\ R_0=3.2936$$

Conclusion: Support

Remark: Fit better, but negative mortality doesn't make sense.

- 4. Try to search for minimum least square for β , γ , k, S_0 , I_0 . This takes 5 dimension Monte Carlos. My Matlab fails.
- 5. Another way is to plot different population size.



6. Or I use a set effective population size.