

All questions are required unless stated otherwise. Please answer to the best of your ability.

| Но | How many times per day is your dog fed? [df_feedings_per_day] | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 0 | Once | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0 | Twice | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0 | Three or more | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0 | Free fed (filling up bowl when empty or always having food available) | | | | | | | |
| Wl | nat i | s the primary component of your dog's diet (accounts for 50% or more of their overall food intake)? | | | | | | | |
| 1 | O Commercially prepared dry food (kibble) [df_primary_diet_component] | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0 | Commercially prepared canned food | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0 | Commercially prepared freeze-dried food | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 0 | Commercially prepared refrigerated or frozen raw food | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0 | Commercially prepared semi-dry or semi-moist food | | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0 | Home prepared cooked diet | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0 | Home prepared raw diet | | | | | | | |
| 98 | O Other: [df_primary_diet_component_other_description] | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| ls t | he | rimary component of your dog's diet organic? [df_primary_diet_component_organic] | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0 | Yes | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 |) No | | | | | | | |
| ls t | s the primary component of your dog's diet grain-free? [df_primary_diet_component_grain_free] | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | O Yes | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | No Has the primary component of your dog's diet ever been grain-free? [df_primary_diet_component_grain_free_past] | | | | | | | |
| | | 1 O Yes | | | | | | | |
| | | 0 ○ No | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |



| 1 ○ Yes ——— | [df_primary_diet_component_change_recent] | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 0 ○ No | Approximately how many months ago did your dog's diet change? [df_primary_diet_component_change_months_ago] month(s) ago 1-12 | | | | | | | | |
| | What were the reasons for the diet change? (select all that apply) | | | | | | | | |
| [df_primary_diet_component_change_allergy_rela | ated] Allergy-related change | | | | | | | | |
| [df_primary_diet_component_change_different_listage] | e_ Different life stage (such as from puppy to adult food) | | | | | | | | |
| [df_primary_diet_component_change_stop_grain_ | free] Stopped feeding a grain-free diet | | | | | | | | |
| [df_primary_diet_component_health_condition_s | pecific] Health diagnosis prompted change to a condition-specific diet | | | | | | | | |
| [df_primary_diet_component_change_brand_chan | Switched to a different brand of food for reason other than health diagnosis | | | | | | | | |
| [df_primary_diet_component_change_new_food_ same_brand] | ☐ Switched to a different type of food made by the same brand as original food | | | | | | | | |
| [df_primary_diet_component_change_other] | ☐ Other: _[df_primary_diet_component_change_other_description] | | | | | | | | |
| 1 O Yes — — | What is the secondary component of your dog's diet? [df_secondary_diet_component] | | | | | | | | |
| Is there a secondary component | of your dog's diet that accounts for 25% or more of their overall food intake? [df_secondary_diet_component_used] | | | | | | | | |
| 0 O No | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 O Commercially prepared dry food (kibble) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 O Commercially prepared canned food | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 O Commercially prepared canned food | | | | | | | | |
| | Commercially prepared canned food Commercially prepared freeze-dried food | | | | | | | | |
| | Commercially prepared canned food Commercially prepared freeze-dried food Commercially prepared refrigerated or frozen raw food | | | | | | | | |
| | Commercially prepared canned food Commercially prepared freeze-dried food Commercially prepared refrigerated or frozen raw food Commercially prepared semi-dry or semi-moist food | | | | | | | | |
| | Commercially prepared canned food Commercially prepared freeze-dried food Commercially prepared refrigerated or frozen raw food Commercially prepared semi-dry or semi-moist food Home prepared cooked diet | | | | | | | | |
| | Commercially prepared canned food Commercially prepared freeze-dried food Commercially prepared refrigerated or frozen raw food Commercially prepared semi-dry or semi-moist food Home prepared cooked diet Home prepared raw diet Other: [df_secondary_diet_component_other_description] Is the secondary component of your dog's diet organic? | | | | | | | | |
| | Commercially prepared canned food Commercially prepared freeze-dried food Commercially prepared refrigerated or frozen raw food Commercially prepared semi-dry or semi-moist food Home prepared cooked diet Home prepared raw diet Other: [df_secondary_diet_component_other_description] | | | | | | | | |



| (continued) | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Is the second 1 O Yes | dary component of your dog's diet grain-free? [df_secondary_diet_component_grain_free] |
| 0 O No | Has the secondary component of your dog's diet ever been grain-free? [df_secondary_diet_component_grain_free_past] |
| | 1 O Yes 0 O No |
| Have you ma past 12 mon | ade any changes to the secondary component of your dog's diet in the |
| 1 O Yes 0 O No | Approximately how many months ago did your dog's diet change? [df_secondary_diet_component_change_months_ago months ago months ago where the reasons for the diet change? (select all that apply) Withheld |
| [df_secondary_diet_component_change | e_allergy_related] □ Allergy-related change |
| [df_secondary_diet_component_change_diff | ferent_life_stage] □ Different life stage (such as from puppy to adult food) |
| [df_secondary_diet_component_change_ | _stop_grain_free] ☐ Stopped feeding a grain-free diet |
| [df_secondary_diet_component_change_health_co | ondition_specific] ☐ Health diagnosis prompted change to a condition-specific diet |
| [df_secondary_diet_component_chang | ge_brand_change] Switched to a different brand of food for reason other than health diagnosis |
| [df_secondary_diet_component_change_new_fo | bood_same_brand] Switched to a different type of food made by the same brand as original food |
| [df_secondary_diet_componer | nt_change_other] |



Treats

| Other than during their mealtimes, how often per day do you give your dog treats or other items to eat? [df_tre | eats frequency |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|

| 3 | 0 | Three or more times per day \longrightarrow \bigvee \bigvee | /hat types of treats are given to your dog? | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----|-----|
| 2 | 0 | Twice per day ——— | | ١ | Yes | No |
| 1 | 0 | Once per day ———— | Commercial dog biscuits or dog cookies [df treats commercial bi | | - | 0 0 |
| 4 | 0 | Occasionally (not daily) ——— | Pig ears, bully stick, or rawhide treats [df treats rawhide] | 1 | 0 | 0 0 |
| 0 | 0 | Never [df_treats_bones] | Bones (raw or cooked) | 1 | 0 | 0 0 |
| | | [df_treats_table_meat] | Table foods (meat or other protein) | 1 | 0 | 0 0 |
| | | [df_treats_table_carbs] | Table foods (bread or other carbohydrates) | 1 | 0 | 0 0 |
| | | [df_treats_vegetables] | Vegetables | 1 | 0 | 0 0 |
| | | [df_treats_homemade_protein] | Homemade or bakery dog treats (meat or other protein) | 1 | 0 | 0 0 |
| | | [df_treats_homemade_biscuits] | Homemade or bakery dog biscuits or dog cookies | 1 | 0 | 0 0 |
| | | [df_treats_pumpkin] | Pumpkin | 1 | 0 | 0 0 |
| | | [df_treats_peanut_butter] | Peanut butter | 1 | 0 | 0 0 |
| | | [df_treats_other] | Other: [df_treats_other_description] | 1 | 0 | 0 0 |

Supplements

Daily Supplements:

Do you give your dog a food that contains specific dietary supplements, or do you provide additional supplements one or more times a day? [df_daily_supplements]

- **1** O Yes
- 0 O No

Less Frequent Supplements:

Do you give your dog any supplements less often than every day? [df_infrequent_supplements]

- 1 O Yes
- 0 O No



If you give your dog any supplements at least daily:

Please indicate which supplement(s) you give one or more times a day:

| | | iven as a separate supplement | | Food contains supplement | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| Bone meal | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_bone_meal] | |
| Joint supplement (Glucosamine) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_glucosamine] | |
| Joint supplement (Chondroitin Sulfa | te) 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_chondroitin] | |
| Joint supplement (other) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_other_joint] | |
| Omega 3 or other fatty acids or fish | oils 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_omega3] | |
| Skin or coat supplement other than | oil 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_non_oil_skin] | |
| Vitamins | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_vitamins] | |
| Enzymes (other than coenzyme Q10 |) 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_enzyme] | |
| Probiotics | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_probiotics] | |
| Fiber | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [[df_daily_supplements_fiber] | |
| Supplement to alkalinize urine | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_alkalinize] | |
| Supplement to acidify urine | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_acidify] | |
| Taurine or carnitine | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_taurine] | |
| Antioxidants | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_antiox] | |
| Coenzyme Q10 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_coenzyme_q10] | |
| Other: [df_daily_supplements_other_descri | otion] 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_daily_supplements_other] | |



If you give your dog any supplements less often than every day:

Please indicate which supplement(s) you give less often than every day:

| (| | s a separate plement | | l contains plement | | No | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---|-----------------------|---|----|------------------------------------------|
| Bone meal | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_bone_meal] |
| Joint supplement (Glucosamine) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_glucosamine] |
| Joint supplement (Chondroitin Sulfa | te) 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_chondroitin] |
| Joint supplement (other) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_other_joint] |
| Omega 3 or other fatty acids or fish | oils 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_omega3] |
| Skin or coat supplement other than | oil 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_non_oil_skin] |
| Vitamins | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_vitamins] |
| Enzymes (other than coenzyme Q10 |) <u>1</u> | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_enzyme] |
| Probiotics | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_probiotics] |
| Fiber | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_fiber] |
| Supplement to alkalinize urine | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_alkalinize] |
| Supplement to acidify urine | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_acidify] |
| Taurine or carnitine | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_taurine] |
| Antioxidants | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_antiox] |
| Coenzyme Q10 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_coenzyme_q10] |
| Other: [df_infrequent_supplements_otherdescription] | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | [df_infrequent_supplements_other] |

Other

How consistent is your dog's daily diet? [df_diet_consistency]

- **1** Very consistent
- 2 O Somewhat consistent
- 3 O Not at all consistent
- 98 O Other

Please describe the consistency of your dog's diet: [df_diet_consistency_other_description]

How would you assess your dog's appetite? [df_appetite]

- **1** Poor (does not eat without encouragement)
- **2** O Average (eats without prompting to do so and seems full afterwards)
- **3** Voracious (always ready for more food)

In the past 12 months, has your dog's appetite stayed about the same? [df_appetite_change_last_year]

- **1** O Yes
- 0 O No ----

99 ○ Don't know

How has your dog's appetite changed in the past 12 months?

[df_appetite_change_last_year]

- **1** Eats less than usual
- 2 O Eats more than usual

Has your dog ever been malnourished? [df_ever_malnourished]

- 1 O Yes
- 0 O No
- 99 O Unknown



| На | s yo | our dog ever been considered und | erweight? [df_ever_underweight] | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 | 0 | Yes | | | | | | |
| 2 | 0 | No | | | | | | |
| 3 | 0 | Unknown | | | | | | |
| На 1 | Has your dog ever been considered overweight? [df_ever_overweight] 1 O Yes | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | No | | | | | | |
| 99 O | | Unknown | | | | | | |
| | In the past 12 months, has your dog's weight stayed about the same? [df_weight_change_last_year] | | | | | | | |
| 0 | O | Yes | | | | | | |
| | 0 | No — | How has your dog's weight changed in the past 12 months? | | | | | |
| 3 | 0 | My dog is a puppy who was growing to his/her full size | 1 ○ Lost weight [df_weight_change_last_year | | | | | |

2 O Gained weight

Woof! Thank you for describing [dog name]'s dietary habits and history in the Health and Life Experience Survey! This will help us better understand the contribution of diet to health and longevity in our canine companions. If you're ready to move on, please continue with the next section once you are returned to the portal. If it's time to take your dog for a walk, don't worry. All your answers have been saved, and you can return to your personal portal to continue at any time.

during the past year

98 O Don't know