

信原:

1. 考虑  $z = \cos x + i \sin x$ .

$$\text{则 } \frac{dz}{dx} = -\sin x + i \cos x = iz.$$

$$\text{故 } \frac{dz}{z} = i dx, \text{ 即 } \ln z = ix + C$$

令  $x=0$ , 则  $z = \cos 0 = 1$ , 故  $C=0$ .

$$\text{故 } z = e^{ix}, \text{ 即 } e^{ix} = \cos x + i \sin x.$$

2. 证  $\{e^{jn\omega_0 t}\}$  为正交函数集.  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$

① 对任意  $n_1, n_2 \in \mathbb{Z}$  且  $n_1 \neq n_2$ , 有

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_{-\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}}^{\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}} e^{jn_1 \omega_0 t} \cdot e^{-jn_2 \omega_0 t} dt \quad (1) \\ &= \frac{1}{j(n_1 - n_2)\omega_0} \left[ \cos(n_1 - n_2)\omega_0 t + j \sin(n_1 - n_2)\omega_0 t \right] \bigg|_{-\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}}^{\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}} \\ &= \frac{2}{(n_1 - n_2)\omega_0} \cdot \sin(n_1 - n_2)\pi \end{aligned}$$

由于  $n_1 - n_2 \in \mathbb{Z}$  且  $n_1 - n_2 \neq 0$ , 故上式为 0.

② 若  $n_1 = n_2$ , 则 (1) 式为  $\int_{-\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}}^{\frac{\pi}{\omega_0}} 1 dt = \frac{2\pi}{\omega_0} \neq 0$ .

综上, 命题成立