

$$1. \quad F_n = \begin{cases} \frac{a_n - j b_n}{2}, & n > 0; \\ a_0, & n = 0; \\ \frac{a_n + j b_n}{2}, & n < 0. \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{故 } \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} |F_n|^2 &= \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} |F_n|^2 + |a_0|^2 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} |F_n|^2 \\ &= |a_0|^2 + \sum_{n=-\infty}^{-1} \frac{\|a_n\|^2 + \|b_n\|^2}{4} + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\|a_n\|^2 + \|b_n\|^2}{4} \\ &= |a_0|^2 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} 2 \cdot \frac{\|a_n\|^2 + \|b_n\|^2}{4} = |a_0|^2 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\|a_n\|^2 + \|b_n\|^2}{2}. \end{aligned}$$

2. $f(t) + f(-t) = 0$, 故 $a_n = 0$, $n \in \mathbb{N}$. 考虑 b_n .

$$b_n = \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \sin t \cos 3t \sin nt + 5 \cos 3t \sin 4t \sin nt \, dt.$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1}{2} (\sin 3t - \sin t) \sin nt + \frac{5}{2} (\sin 7t + \sin t) \sin nt \, dt.$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \frac{1}{4} [\cos(3-n)t - \cos(3+n)t - \cos(1-n)t + \cos(1+n)t] \\ &\quad + \frac{5}{4} [\cos(7-n)t - \cos(7+n)t + \cos(1-n)t - \cos(1+n)t] \, dt. \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \cos(1-n)t - \cos(1+n)t + \frac{1}{4} \cos(3-n)t - \frac{1}{4} \cos(3+n)t + \frac{5}{4} \cos(7-n)t - \frac{5}{4} \cos(7+n)t \, dt.$$

$$\text{故 } b_n = \begin{cases} 2, & n=1; \\ \frac{1}{2}, & n=3; \\ \frac{5}{2}, & n=7; \\ 0, & \text{others.} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{综上, } f(t) = 2 \sin t + \frac{1}{2} \sin 3t + \frac{5}{2} \sin 7t.$$