# # Infrastructure

Start by creating the infrastructure using Terraform on AWS environment. First we will run the terraform script to create the Kubernetes cluster (Master & 2 Worker Nodes) in addition to the Monitoring instance.

```
## Terraform
#### Providers
  terraform {
  required_providers {
     aws = {
     source = "hashicorp/aws"
     version = "\sim 5.0" # Use the latest version that suits your needs
     }
  }
  }
  provider "aws" {
     region = "us-east-1"
  }
#### Use the default VPC:
  data "aws vpc" "Default-VPC" {
     default = true
  }
#### Generate a Key Pair and exporting the DEPI-KeyPair.pem file:
  resource "tls_private_key" "DEPI-Key" {
     algorithm = "RSA"
     rsa bits = 4096
  }
  # Create the key pair using the public key generated above
  resource "aws_key_pair" "DEPI-KeyPair" {
     key name = "DEPI-KeyPair"
     public_key = tls_private_key.DEPI-Key.public_key_openssh
  }
  # Create a local file to save the private key
  resource "local_file" "KeyPair" {
     content = tls_private_key.DEPI-Key.private_key_pem
     filename = "DEPI-KeyPair.pem"
  }
  # Output the private key path
  output "private_key_path" {
     value = local_file.KeyPair.filename
```

```
#### Configure the Security Group for the instances:
  resource "aws_security_group" "DEPI-SecurityGroup" {
     vpc_id = data.aws_vpc.Default-VPC.id
     name = "DEPI-SecurityGroup"
     ingress { #To access the VMs via SSH
       from\_port = 22
       to_port = 22
       protocol = "tcp"
       cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
     }
     ingress { #For email notifications (will not be used in the project)
       from_port = 25
       to_port = 25
       protocol = "tcp"
       cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
     }
     ingress { #Range used for most of the applications
       from\_port = 3000
       to_port = 10000
       protocol = "tcp"
       cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
     }
     ingress { #HTTP
       from\_port = 80
       to_port = 80
       protocol = "tcp"
       cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
     }
     ingress { #HTTPS
       from_port = 443
       to_port = 443
       protocol = "tcp"
       cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
     }
     ingress { #Required when setting up Kubernetes cluster
       from\_port = 6443
       to_port = 6443
       protocol = "tcp"
       cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
     }
```

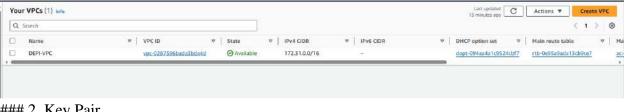
}

```
ingress { #Range used to send mail notification from our Jenkins pipeline to our gmail address
       from_port = 465
       to_port = 465
       protocol = "tcp"
       cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
     }
    ingress { #Range used for deployment of applications
       from port = 30000
       to_port = 32767
       protocol = "tcp"
       cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
     }
    egress {
       from\_port = 0
       to_port = 0
       protocol = "-1"
       cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
     }
  }
#### Kubernetes Cluster
  # Create the EC2 instances
  resource "aws_instance" "Master" {
    ami
              = "ami-0866a3c8686eaeeba"
    instance_type = "t2.micro"
    key_name = aws_key_pair.DEPI-KeyPair.key_name
    tags = {
       Name = "Master"
    }
  }
  resource "aws_instance" "Slave-01" {
              = "ami-0866a3c8686eaeeba"
    ami
    instance_type = "t2.micro"
    key_name = aws_key_pair.DEPI-KeyPair.key_name
    tags = {
       Name = "Slave-01"
     }
  }
  resource "aws_instance" "Slave-02" {
              = "ami-0866a3c8686eaeeba"
    ami
    instance_type = "t2.micro"
    key_name = aws_key_pair.DEPI-KeyPair.key_name
```

```
tags = {
      Name = "Slave-02"
  }
#### Monitoring Server
  resource "aws_instance" "Monitoring" {
    ami
              = "ami-0866a3c8686eaeeba"
    instance_type = "t2.micro"
    key_name = aws_key_pair.DEPI-KeyPair.key_name
    tags = {
      Name = "Monitoring"
```

# ## Terraform apply

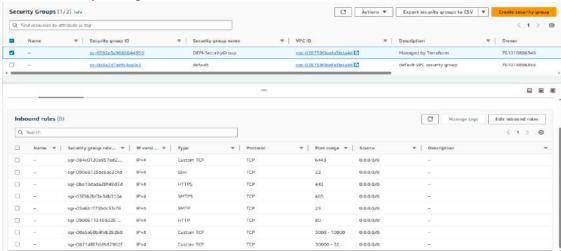
# ### 1. Use the default VPC



# ### 2. Key Pair



# ### 3. Security Group



### 4. EC2 instances created using Terraform

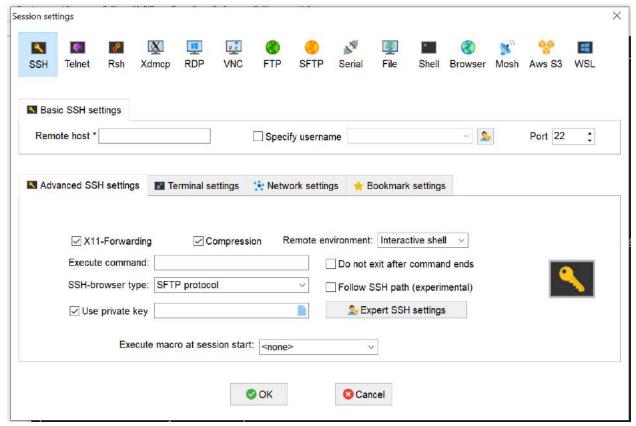
Q. Find Instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)						Al	All states ▼						
	Name 0	<b>7</b>	Instance ID	Instance state ▼	Instance type	v	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS	4	Public IPv4 ♥	Elastic IP
	Monitoring		i-Ocf37f47429a1d619	⊘ Running	t2.micro		② 2/2 checks passec	View alarms +	us-east-1d	ec2-18-209-31-67.com	m	18.209.31.67	ā
0	Slave-02		i-02e19c12ae417437d	Ø Running ℚ Q	t2.micro		Ø 2/2 checks passee	View alarms +	us-east-1d	ac2-18-212-145-159.	co	18,212.145.159	2
	Slave-01		i-048dac6dbd78cca2b	Ø Running ℚ Q	t2.micro		② 2/2 checks passes.	View alarms +	us-east-1d	ec2-54-144-40-75.com	m	54.144.40,75	æ
0	Master		i-034de18366a6a4311	⊘ Running @ Q	t2.micro		Ø 2/2 checks passec	View alarms +	us-east-1d	ac2-54-209-235-133.	co	54.209.235.133	9

**## Setup the Kubernetes Cluster** 

- ### 1. Access the instances using MobaXterm application.
  - 1. Create a new session.
  - 2. Get the public IP address for each instance from AWS.



- 3. Copy the public IP address for each instance to the Remote host.
- 4. Check the Specify username box and enter "ubuntu" as the username.
- 5. In the Advanced SSH settings, check the Use private key box and place the .pem file.
- 6. Duplicate the session to create the 2 worker nodes and the Monitoring sessions as well by replacing the Remote host with each IP address.



- ### 2. Setup the Master and Worker Nodes
  - 1. Run the below command to change to root [On Master & Worker Node]
    - sudo su
- 2. Create an executable file and place the following commands then run the script [On Master & Worker Node]
  - # Update System Packages
    - sudo apt-get update
  - # Install Docker
    - sudo apt install docker.io -y

- sudo chmod 666 /var/run/docker.sock
- # Install Required Dependencies for Kubernetes
  - sudo apt-get install -y apt-transport-https ca-certificates curl gnupg
  - sudo mkdir -p -m 755 /etc/apt/keyrings
- # Add Kubernetes Repository and GPG Key
- Curl -fsSL https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.28/deb/Release.key | sudo gpg -- dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg
- echo 'deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/kubernetes-apt-keyring.gpg] https://pkgs.k8s.io/core:/stable:/v1.28/deb//' | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
  - # Update Package List
    - sudo apt update
  - # Install Kubernetes Components
    - sudo apt install -y kubeadm=1.28.1-1.1 kubelet=1.28.1-1.1 kubectl=1.28.1-1.1
  - 3. Run the following commands on the Master node only
    - # Initialize Kubernetes Master Node
      - sudo kubeadm init--pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16 --ignore-preflight-errors=all

```
Your Kubernetes control-plane has initialized successfully!

To start using your cluster, you need to run the following as a regular user:

mkdir -p $HOME/.kube
sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf $HOME/.kube/config
sudo chown $(\d -u):$(\d -g) $HOME/.kube/config

Alternatively, if you are the root user, you can run:

export KUBECONFIG=/etc/kubernetes/admin.conf

You should now deploy a pod network to the cluster.
Run "kubectl apply -f [podnetwork].yaml" with one of the options listed at:
https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/cluster-administration/addons/

Then you can join any number of worker nodes by running the following on each as root:
kubeadm join 172.31.41.124:6443 --token d3l7q0.4mjjuwm6ux2x5vjr \
--discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:1fba7l45bb3c4a7f7e0cbeea5122b4bbae9f210226b5b8de4652239c2cb73f5b
```

# After running the above command then our vm will acts as master node and it will generate token to connect this with slave node-copy the token and run the command in slave machines 1 & 2

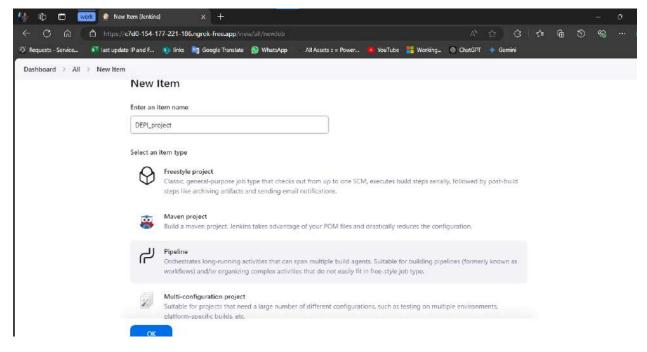
```
root@ip-172-31-41-124:/home/ubuntu# kubectl get nodes
NAME
                   STATUS
                            ROLES
                                             AGE
                                                      VERSION
                   Ready
ip-172-31-37-132
                            <none>
                                             11s
                                                     v1.28.1
ip-172-31-38-48
                   Ready
                                             15s
                                                     v1.28.1
ip-172-31-41-124
                   Ready
                            control-plane
                                            6m18s
                                                     v1.28.1
```

- # Configure Kubernetes Cluster
  - mkdir -p \$HOME/.kube
  - sudo cp -i /etc/kubernetes/admin.conf \$HOME/.kube/config
  - sudo chown \$(id -u):\$(id -g) \$HOME/.kube/config
- # Deploy Networking Solution (Calico)
  - kubectl apply -f https://docs.projectcalico.org/v3.20/manifests/calico.yaml
- # Deploy Ingress Controller (NGINX)
- ${\color{blue} \bullet \quad kubectl\ apply\ -f\ https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/controller-v0.49.0/deploy/static/provider/baremetal/deploy.yaml}$

- 4. We'll Scan Kubernetes Cluster For Any Kind Of Issues Using Cube Audit
  - # Go To The Website & Copy The Linux\_amd\_64 Link
    - https://github.com/shopify/kubeaudit/releases
  - # Paste It Using wget Command
  - # Now Untar The File Using tar-xvf File Name
  - # sudo mv kubeaudit /usr/local/bin/->kubeaudit all

# # CI / CD Pipeline

# Open Jenkins then Start new project



Jenkins Plugin Installation Steps

# 1. Eclipse Temurin Installer

- Navigate to Jenkins Dashboard -> Manage Jenkins -> Manage Plugins.
- o Go to the Available tab, search for Eclipse Temurin Installer.
- Select it and click Install without restart.

# 2. Pipeline Maven Integration

- Repeat the above steps, searching for **Pipeline Maven Integration**.
- o Select and click **Install without restart**.

# 3. Config File Provider

- o Follow the same procedure, searching for **Config File Provider**.
- Select and click Install without restart.

# 4. SonarQube Scanner

- o Search for SonarQube Scanner in the Available tab.
- Select and click Install without restart.

#### 5. Kubernetes CLI

Search for Kubernetes CLI and select it.

o Click Install without restart.

# 6. Kubernetes

- o Find **Kubernetes** in the **Available** tab.
- Select and click Install without restart.

#### 7. Docker

- Search for **Docker** and select it.
- Click Install without restart.

# 8. Docker Pipeline Step

- Search for Docker Pipeline Step.
- Select and click Install without restart.

#### 9. Prometheus metrics

- Search for **Prometheus metrics** and select it.
- Select and click Install with restart.

#### 10. Slack

- o Finally, search for Slack Notification
- Select and click Install with restart.

# **Configure Above Plugins in Jenkins Pipeline**

Configure the tools choose manage jenkins → Tools

1. Choose jdk and fill as given below



2. choose sonarqube scanner and configure



3. choose maven and Configure

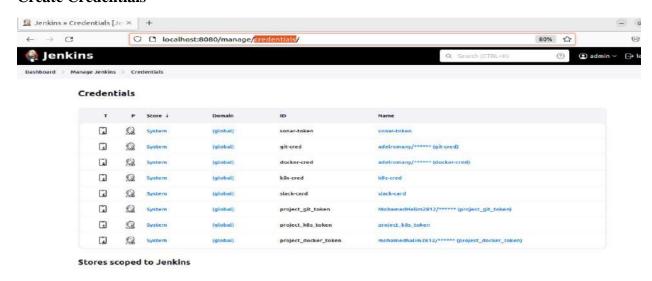


4. choose Docker and Configure

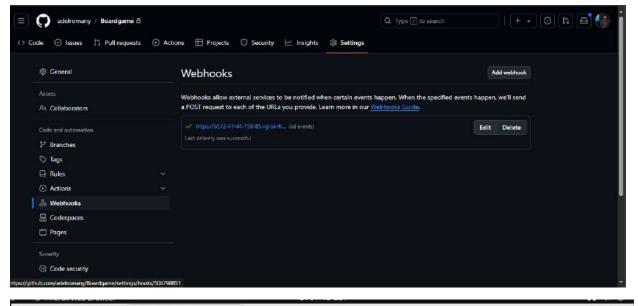


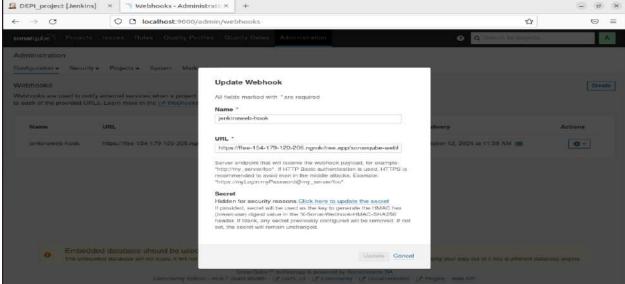
- 1. choose Slack and Configure
  - a. follow steps from https://plugins.jenkins.io/slack/

# **Create Credentials**



configure webhooks in GitHub and SonarQube





# Configure nexus on the pom.xml

```
<distributionManagement>
</repository>
    <id>maven-releases</id>
    <url>http://localhost:8081/repository/maven-releases</url>
</repository>
<snapshotRepository>
    <id>maven-snapshots</id>
    <url>http://localhost:8081/repository/maven-snapshots/</url>
</snapshotRepository>
</distributionManagement>
```

# The pipeline:

```
pipeline {
  agent any
  tools {
    jdk 'jdk17'
    maven 'maven3'
  }
  environment {
    SCANNER_HOME = tool 'sonar-scanner'
    DOCKER_BUILDKIT = "1"
  }
  stages {
    stage('Git Checkout') {
       steps {
         git branch: 'main', credentialsId: 'project_git_token', url:
'https://github.com/MohamedHalim2812/UltimateCICD.git' //change with your git repository
     }
```

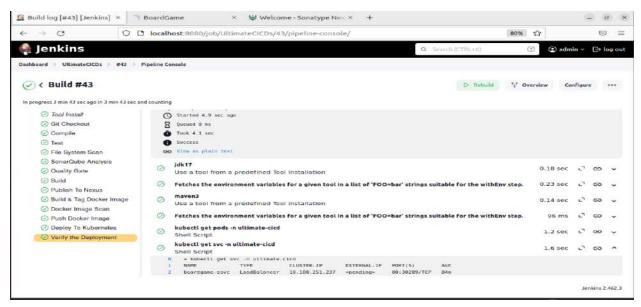
```
stage('Compile') {
       steps {
         sh "mvn compile"
       }
     }
    stage('Test') {
       steps {
         sh "mvn test"
       }
     }
     stage('File System Scan') {
       steps {
         sh "trivy fs --format table -o trivy-fs-report.html ."
       }
     }
     stage('SonarQube Analysis') {
       steps {
         withSonarQubeEnv('sonar') {
            sh " $SCANNER_HOME/bin/sonar-scanner -Dsonar.projectName=BoardGame -
Dsonar.projectKey=BoardGame \
                 -Dsonar.java.binaries=. "
          }
       }
     }
     stage('Quality Gate') {
       steps {
         script {
            waitForQualityGate abortPipeline: false, credentialsId: 'sonar-token'
          }
```

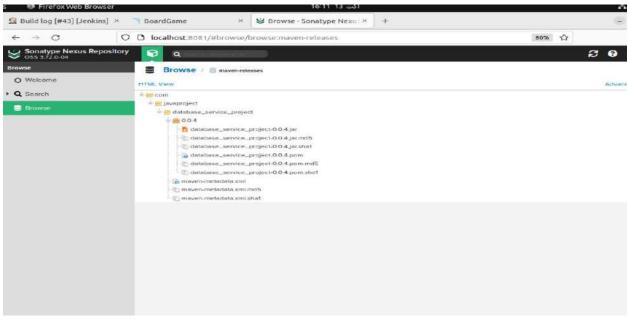
```
}
     }
     stage('Build') {
       steps {
          sh "mvn package"
       }
     }
     stage('Publish To Nexus') {
       steps {
         withMaven(globalMavenSettingsConfig: 'global-settings', jdk: 'jdk17', maven: 'maven3',
mavenSettingsConfig: ", traceability: true) {
            sh "mvn deploy"
          }
       }
     }
     stage('Build & Tag Docker Image') {
       steps {
          script {
            withDockerRegistry(credentialsId: 'project_docker_token', toolName: 'docker') {
              sh "docker build -t mohamedhalim2812/boardgame:latest ." //change to your docker account
            }
          }
     }
     stage('Docker Image Scan') {
       steps {
          sh "trivy image --format table -o trivy-image-report.html mohamedhalim2812/boardgame:latest"
//change to your docker account
```

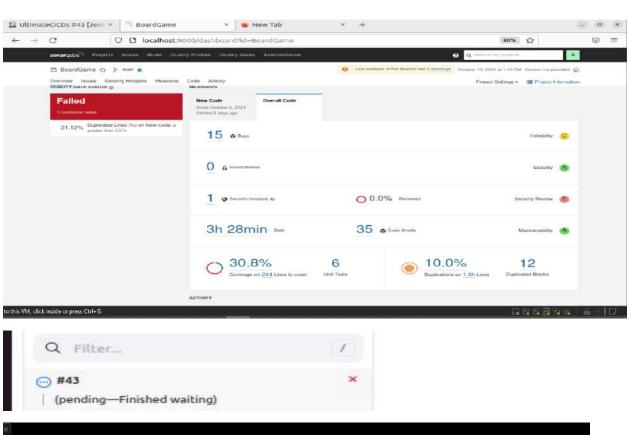
```
}
     stage('Push Docker Image') {
       steps {
          script {
            withDockerRegistry(credentialsId: 'project_docker_token', toolName: 'docker') {
               sh "docker push mohamedhalim2812/boardgame:latest" //change to your docker account
          }
       }
     stage('Deploy To Kubernetes') {
       steps {
          withKubeConfig(caCertificate: ", clusterName: 'kubernetes', contextName: ", credentialsId:
'project_k8s_token', namespace: 'ultimate-cicd', restrictKubeConfigAccess: false, serverUrl:
'https://54.209.235.133') {
            sh "kubectl apply -f deployment-service.yaml" //change with your credentialsId
          }
     }
     stage('Verify the Deployment') {
       steps {
          withKubeConfig(caCertificate: ", clusterName: 'kubernetes', contextName: ", credentialsId:
'project_k8s_token', namespace: 'ultimate-cicd', restrictKubeConfigAccess: false, serverUrl:
'https://54.209.235.133') {
            sh "kubectl get pods -n ultimate-cicd"
            sh "kubectl get svc -n ultimate-cicd"
          }
       }
     }
```

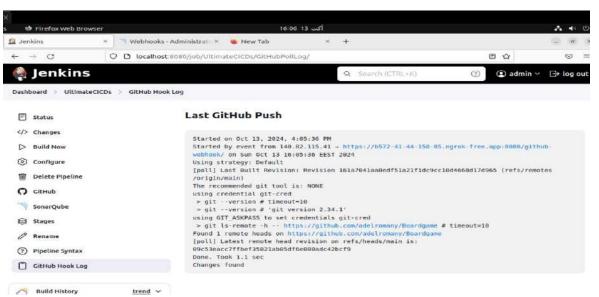
}

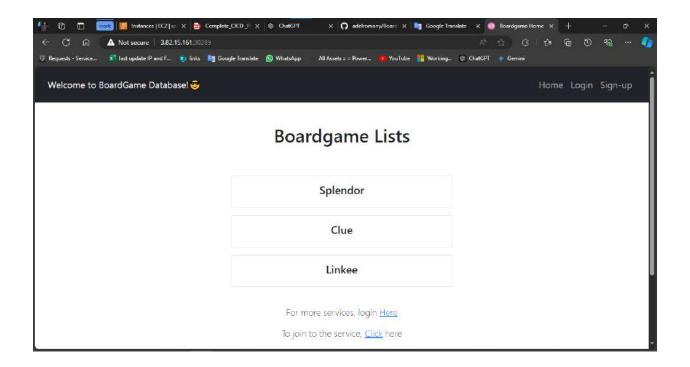


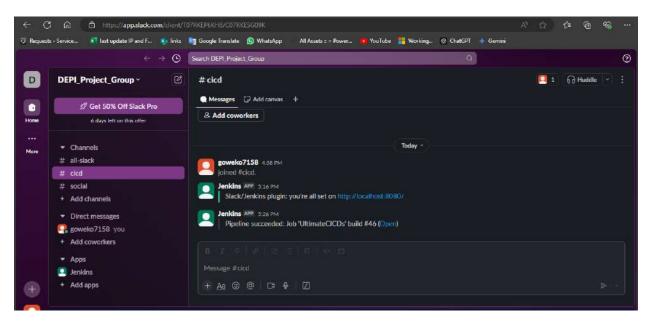








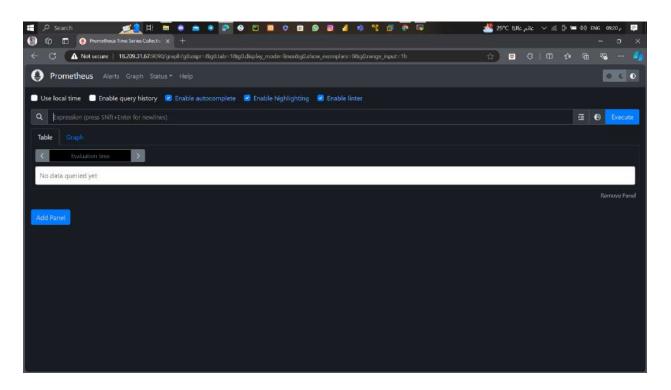




# **Monitoring**

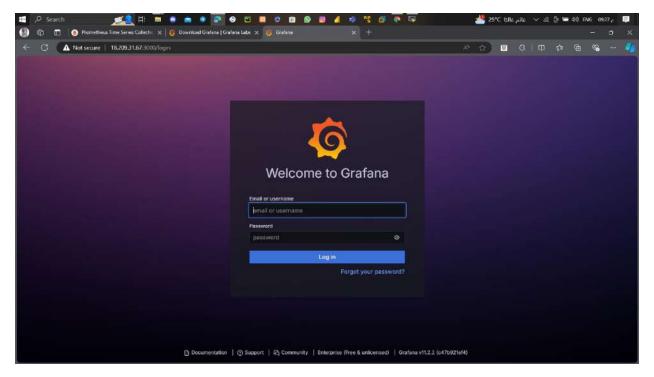
# ##Installing Prometheus

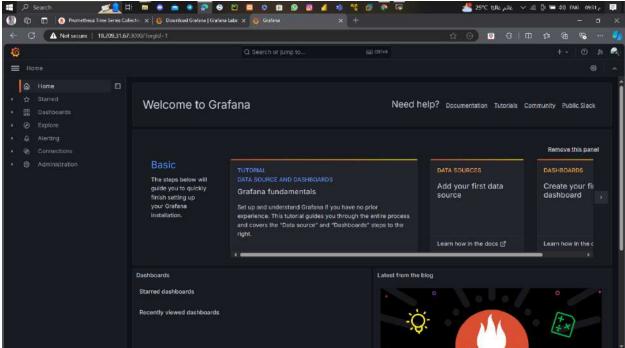
- sudo apt update
- $wget \ https://github.com/prometheus/prometheus/releases/download/v2.53.2/prometheus-2.53.2.linux-amd64.tar.gz \\$
- tar -xvf prometheus-2.53.2.linux-amd64.tar.gz
- cd prometheus-2.53.2.linux-amd64/
- ./prometheus & ## to start Prometheus
- 18.209.31.67:9090 ## to access prometheus



# ##Installing Grafana

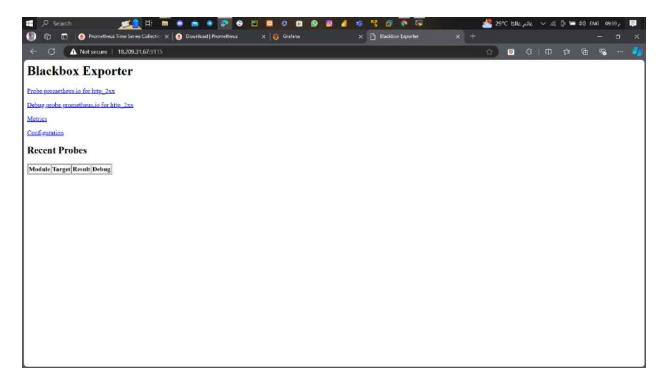
- sudo apt-get install -y adduser libfontconfig1 musl
- wget https://dl.grafana.com/enterprise/release/grafana-enterprise\_11.2.2\_amd64.deb
- sudo dpkg -i grafana-enterprise\_11.2.2\_amd64.deb
- sudo /bin/systemctl start grafana-server ## to start Grafana
- 18.209.31.67:3000 ## default username and password : admin



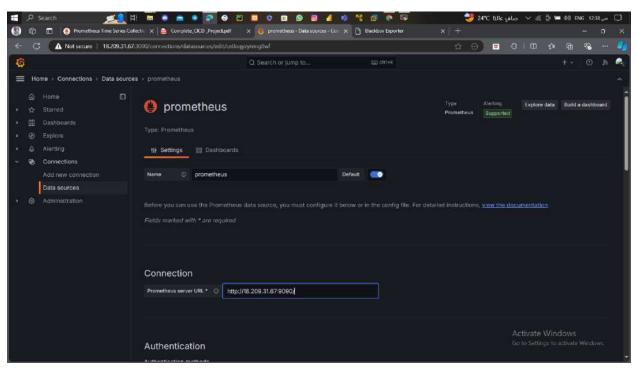


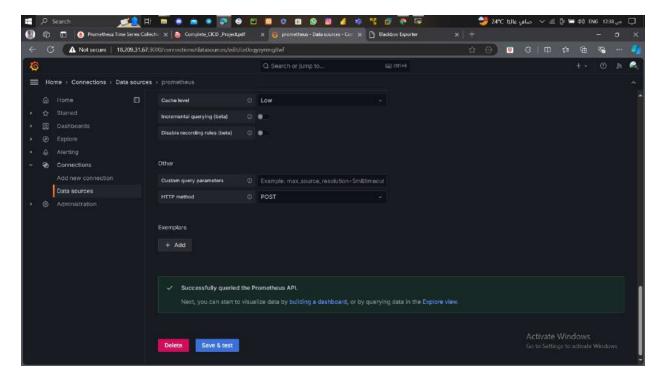
# ## Installing blackbox\_exporter

- Wget <a href="https://github.com/prometheus/blackbox\_exporter/releases/download/v0.25.0/blackbox\_exporter-0.25.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz">https://github.com/prometheus/blackbox\_exporter/releases/download/v0.25.0/blackbox\_exporter-0.25.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz</a>
- tar -xvf blackbox\_exporter-0.25.0.linux-amd64.tar.gz
- cd blackbox\_exporter-0.25.0.linux-amd64/
- ./blackbox\_exporter & ##to start blackbox
- **-** 18.209.31.67:9115



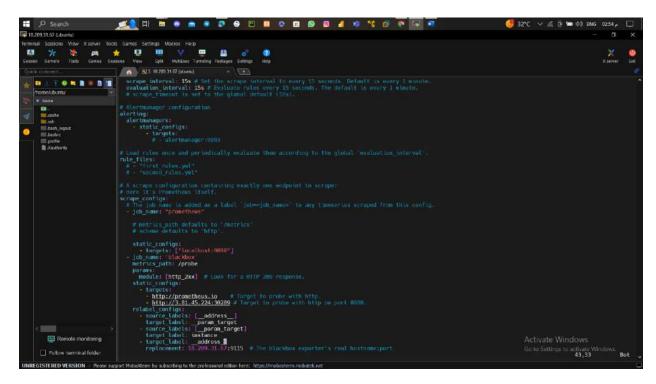
# ##Adding Prometheus as a Data Source to Grafana





# ## Monitoring the website

- Prometheus yaml configuration

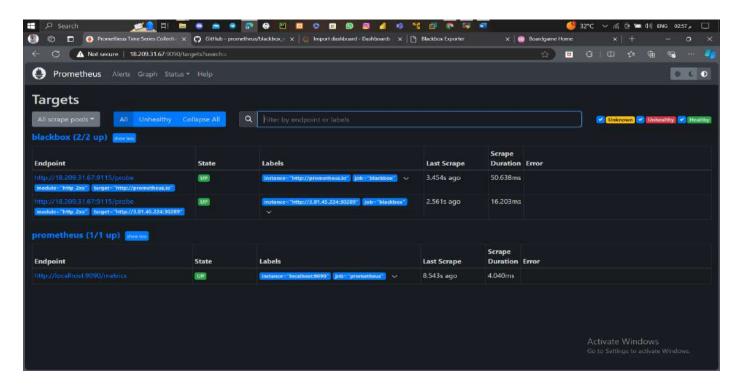


# ## Restart Prometheus

- pgrep prometheus
- kill ##the id
- ./prometheus &

```
blant dip-1/2-31-47-206:-/prometheus-2-53.2.timus-am644 yz prometheus

increase
incr
```



## Import the dashboard

