

Операционные системы

Продвинутое использование git

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Цели и задачи работы

Получение навыков правильной работы с репозиториями git.

- 1 Выполнить работу для тестового репозитория.
- 2 Преобразовать рабочий репозиторий в репозиторий с git-flow и conventional commits.

Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы

```
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~$  
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~$ pnpm setup  
Appended new lines to /home/dolaaninaalay/.bashrc  
  
Next configuration changes were made:  
export PNPM_HOME="/home/dolaaninaalay/.local/share/pnpm"  
case ":$PATH:" in  
  *:$PNPM_HOME:*) ;;  
  *) export PATH="$PNPM_HOME:$PATH" ;;  
esac  
  
To start using pnpm, run:  
source /home/dolaaninaalay/.bashrc  
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~$ source ~/.bashrc  
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~$
```

Рис. 1: Node.js

```
Update available! 9.13.0 → 10.5.2.  
Changelog: https://github.com/pnpm/pnpm/releases/tag/v10.5.2  
Run "pnpm self-update" to update.  
  
Follow @pnpmjs for updates: https://x.com/pnpmjs  
  
WARN 2 deprecated subdependencies found: glob@7.2.3, inflight@1.0.6  
Packages: +151  
+++++  
Progress: resolved 151, reused 0, downloaded 151, added 151, done  
  
/home/dolaaninaalay/.local/share/pnpm/global/5:  
+ commitizen 4.3.1  
  
Done in 3s  
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~$
```

Рис. 2: установка commitizen

```
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~$ pnpm add -g standard-changelog
[WARN] 2 deprecated subdependencies found: glob@7.2.3, inflight@1.0.6
Packages: +39
++++
Progress: resolved 190, reused 151, downloaded 39, added 39, done

/home/dolaaninaalay/.local/share/pnpm/global/5:
+ standard-changelog 6.0.0

Done in 2.2s
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~$
```

Рис. 3: установка standard-changelog

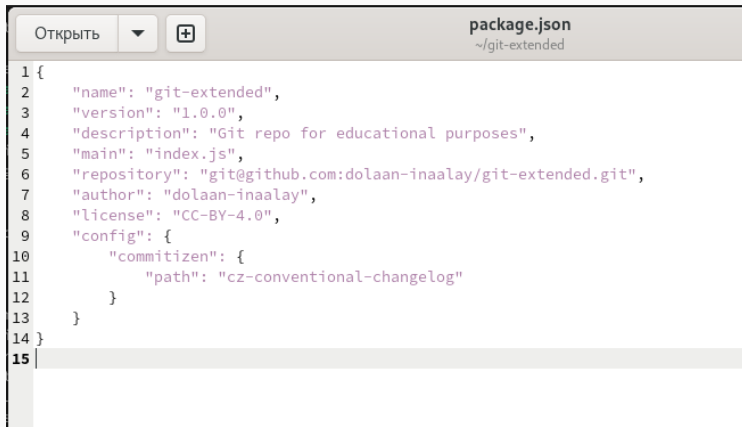


Рис. 4: package.json

Использование commitizen

```
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git add .
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git cz
cz-cli@4.3.1, cz-conventional-changelog@3.3.0

? Select the type of change that you're committing: chore: Other changes that don't modify src or test files
? What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
? Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
  (4) test
? Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)

? Are there any breaking changes? No
? Does this change affect any open issues? No
[master 6e9ad88] chore: test
 1 file changed, 15 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 package.json
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git push
Перечисление объектов: 4, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (4/4), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 4 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (3/3), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (3/3), 492 байта | 492.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:dolaan-inaalay/git-extended.git
 2ac7b08..6e9ad88 master -> master
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 5: Отправка

```
dolaaninaalay@dolaaninaalay: ~/git-extended
dolaaninaalay@dolaaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git flow init

Which branch should be used for bringing forth production releases?
- master
Branch name for production releases: [master]
Branch name for "next release" development: [develop]

How to name your supporting branch prefixes?
Feature branches? [feature/]
Bugfix branches? [bugfix/]
Release branches? [release/]
Hotfix branches? [hotfix/]
Support branches? [support/]
Version tag prefix? []
Hooks and filters directory? [/home/dolaaninaalay/git-extended/.git/hooks]
dolaaninaalay@dolaaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git branch
* develop
  master
dolaaninaalay@dolaaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'develop' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:   https://github.com/dolaan-inaalay/git-extended/pull/new/develop
remote:
To github.com:dolaan-inaalay/git-extended.git
 * [new branch]      develop -> develop
dolaaninaalay@dolaaninaalay:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 6: Инициализация и загрузка изменений

```

dolaninaalay@dolaninaalay: ~/git-extended$
dolaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git branch --set-upstream-to=origin/develop develop
branch 'develop' set up to track 'origin/develop'.
dolaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git flow release start 1.0.0
Переключились на новую ветку «release/1.0.0»

Summary of actions:
- A new branch 'release/1.0.0' was created, based on 'develop'
- You are now on branch 'release/1.0.0'

Follow-up actions:
- Bump the version number now!
- Start committing last-minute fixes in preparing your release
- When done, run:

    git flow release finish '1.0.0'

dolaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ standard-changelog --first-release
✓ created CHANGELOG.md
✓ output changes to CHANGELOG.md
dolaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git add CHANGELOG.md
dolaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git commit -am 'chore(site): add changelog'
[release/1.0.0 f4ad6b2] chore(site): add changelog
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 CHANGELOG.md
dolaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git flow release finish 1.0.0
Переключились на ветку «master»
Эта ветка соответствует «origin/master».
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
CHANGELOG.md | 4 ++++
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 CHANGELOG.md

```

Рис. 7: Завершение релиза

Отправим данные на github

```
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Перечисление объектов: 6, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (6/6), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 4 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (4/4), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (5/5), 557 байтов | 557.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 5 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), done.
To github.com:dolaan-inaalay/git-extended.git
   6e9ad88..e60f946  develop -> develop
   6e9ad88..01b1459  master -> master
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git push --tags
Перечисление объектов: 1, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (1/1), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (1/1), 163 байта | 163.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:dolaan-inaalay/git-extended.git
 * [new tag]         1.0.0 -> 1.0.0
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ gh release create v1.0.0 -F CHANGELOG.md
https://github.com/dolaan-inaalay/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.0.0
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 8: Отправка

```
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$  
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git flow feature start feature_branch  
Переключились на новую ветку «feature/feature_branch»  
  
Summary of actions:  
- A new branch 'feature/feature_branch' was created, based on 'develop'  
- You are now on branch 'feature/feature_branch'  
  
Now, start committing on your feature. When done, use:  
  
    git flow feature finish feature_branch  
  
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ touch test2  
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git flow feature finish feature_branch  
Переключились на ветку «develop»  
Эта ветка соответствует «origin/develop».  
Уже актуально.  
Ветка feature/feature_branch удалена (была e60f946).  
  
Summary of actions:  
- The feature branch 'feature/feature_branch' was merged into 'develop'  
- Feature branch 'feature/feature_branch' has been locally deleted  
- You are now on branch 'develop'  
  
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 9: Объединение веток

```
Summary of actions:
- Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been merged into 'master'
- The release was tagged '1.2.3'
- Release tag '1.2.3' has been back-merged into 'develop'
- Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Перечисление объектов: 9, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (9/9), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 4 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (6/6), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (6/6), 773 байта | 773.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 6 (delta 2), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (2/2), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:dolaan-inaalay/git-extended.git
   e60f946..30c89c3  develop -> develop
   01b1459..ae8aebc  master -> master
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ git push --tags
Перечисление объектов: 1, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (1/1), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (1/1), 163 байта | 163.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:dolaan-inaalay/git-extended.git
 * [new tag]           1.2.3 -> 1.2.3
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$ gh release create v1.2.3 -F CHANGELOG.md
https://github.com/dolaan-inaalay/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.2.3
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 10: Завершение релиза

Подготовка рабочего репозитория

```
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git add .
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git cz
cz-cli@4.3.1, cz-conventional-changelog@3.3.0

? Select the type of change that you're committing: chore: Other changes that don't modify src or test files
? What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
? Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
  (4) test
? Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)

? Are there any breaking changes? No
? Does this change affect any open issues? No
[master eb37f40] chore: test
 1 file changed, 14 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 package.json
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git push
Перечисление объектов: 4, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (4/4), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 4 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (3/3), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (3/3), 486 байтов | 486.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 3 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:dolaan-inaalay/os-intro.git
 634a271..eb37f40 master -> master
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$
```

Рис. 11: package.json и коммит


```
Summary of actions:
- Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been merged into 'master'
- The release was tagged '1.0.0'
- Release tag '1.0.0' has been back-merged into 'develop'
- Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been locally deleted
- You are now on branch 'develop'

dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git push --all
Перечисление объектов: 7, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (7/7), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 4 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (5/5), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (5/5), 633 байта | 633.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 5 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:dolaan-inaalay/os-intro.git
   eb37f40..7976f68  develop -> develop
   eb37f40..7f3b1b4  master -> master
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git push --tags
Перечисление объектов: 1, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (1/1), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (1/1), 164 байта | 164.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0 (from 0)
To github.com:dolaan-inaalay/os-intro.git
 * [new tag]         1.0.0 -> 1.0.0
dolaaninaalay@dolaninaalay:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro$
```

Рис. 12: Завершение релиза

Выводы по проделанной работе

Мы приобрели практические навыки взаимодействия с дополнительными функциями гитхаб.