

# ESG 與法令遵循

# 名詞

**CSR** 企業社會責任 (Corporate Social Responsibility)

ESG 環境、社會、公司治理 (Environment, Social, Governance)

**SDGS** 永續發展目標 (Sustainable Development Goals)

- 1. CSR 與 ESG 有什麼關係?
- 2. ESG 與法令遵循有什麼關係?
- 3. ESG 與 SDGS 有什麼關係?

# **ESG Grievance Events**

### Surfing the Next Wave with Hazard

#### ANZ Royal Bank : 超乎預期的猛爆成長,開啟當地金融服務的嶄新體驗

ANZ Royal – "next wave" developing into "franchise significant"

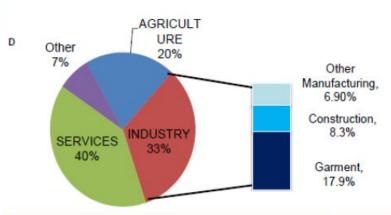






- Launched Sept
  2005, already a top
  4 bank
- Now has biggest retail network in ANZ outside of Aust & NZ\*
- Key metrics for 2008 expected to be 3x higher than original 2005 "3 year" plan
- Proof that we can rapidly build a leading retail bank

#### 柬埔寨各產業佔GDP比重



	ANZ
Financial Institutions	-
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2.6%
Mining and Quarrying	2
Manufacturing	21.3%
Utilities	0.6%
Construction	0.3%
Wholesale Trade	39.3%
Retail Trade	3.7%
Hotels and Restaurants	-
Transport and Storage	2.8%
Information media & Telecom.	0.1%
Rental and Operational Leasing Activities	
Real Estate Activities	-
Other Non-Financial Services	1.1%
Personal Essentials	28.3%
Other Lending	-

Source: CUB International Credit May 2018

<sup>\*</sup> Excludes non-ANZ branded partnerships

### The Bitter Sweet Sugarcane





## Phnom Penh Sugar 金邊糖業

NGO指出,金邊糖業為開發蔗田,涉及透過前紅色高棉的一個軍營,強制遷移超過1,000戶的人口;當地居民被迫搬移至貧瘠的土地,導致孩童需輟學並加入金邊糖業的蔗田,貼補家計。

Source: Business & Human Rights Resource Centre, 2010, 2014, 2018

# **ANZ Royal Bank**

ANZ於柬埔寨之持股公司ANZ Royal Bank遭揭露,提供融資予金邊糖業,間接資助其不正當的營運行為,並要求ANZ賠償受影響之居民。

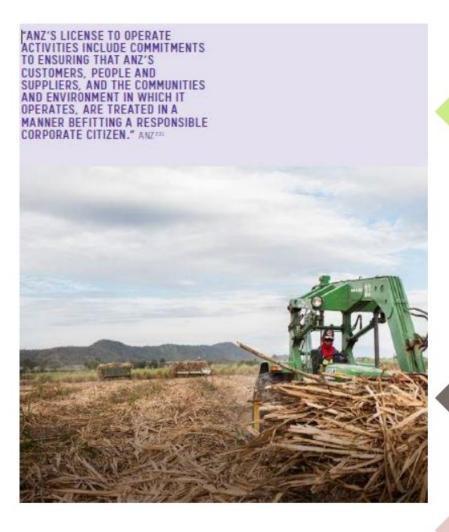
"Where we have found that a client does not meet our E&S standards and they are not willing to adapt their practices, ANZ has declined funding or existed the relationship."

Source: Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited, 2014





#### The Bitter Sweet Sugarcane Cont.



2014

"ANZ did not fund PPS' acquisition of land or plantation development, which is the core of 'land grab' claims for compensation"

消息曝光後迅速傳回澳洲,遭強制遷移的居民持續指責ANZ未善盡責任,需對居民進行賠償,逾100人包圍其金邊總部進行示威。

Source: BankTrack, 2018



ANZ售出對於ANZ Royal Bank之全數持股予日籍J Trust,退出柬埔寨市場。

- 1. CEO發信承認未妥善執行DD過程。
- 檢視金融產品/服務所造成的影響, 並評估補償機制。
- 3. 聲明對不當取得土地之行為的零容忍。

Source: Australia and New Zealand Banking Group, 2014, 2018

2018 Dec

2018

# 案例研討

# 【Take That】First Day as Spokesperson



- 身為跨國金控發言人的您,收到一封來自宇宙重量級NGO的投訴信,指出一國際原物料集團, 於開發中國家之營運中,未遵循當地監理,違反政府法規,摧毀保育林地,並持續有非法伐林、 貪腐、釀成火災以及規避稅務,危害保育類動物等不法行為,強烈要求各家金融機構停止資助該 集團。
- 投訴方以某國際型NGO為首,偕同數十家該開發中國家之當地NGO組成。除為首之NGO具國際開光度之外,較難取得餘數十家地區型NGO詳細背景資訊。



