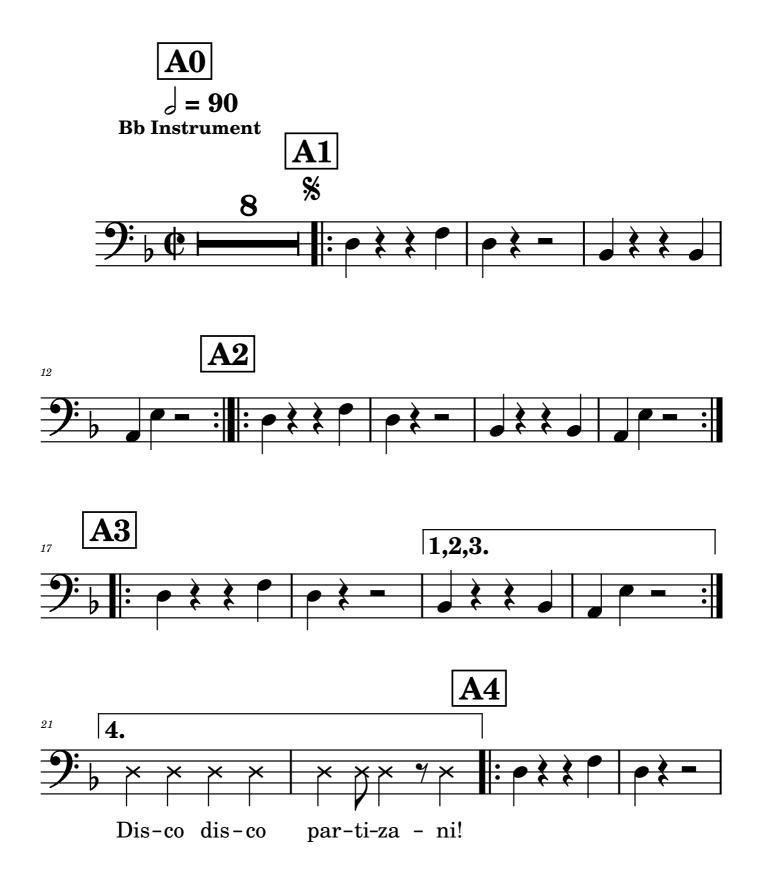
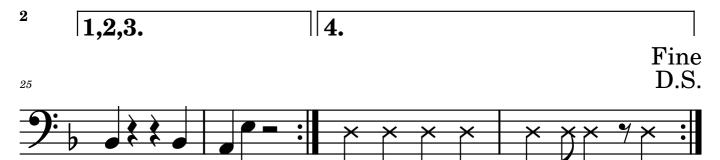
Disko Partizani v1.1





Par-ti par-ti par-ti-za - ni!

