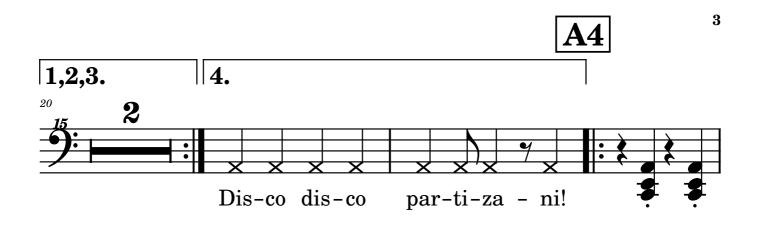
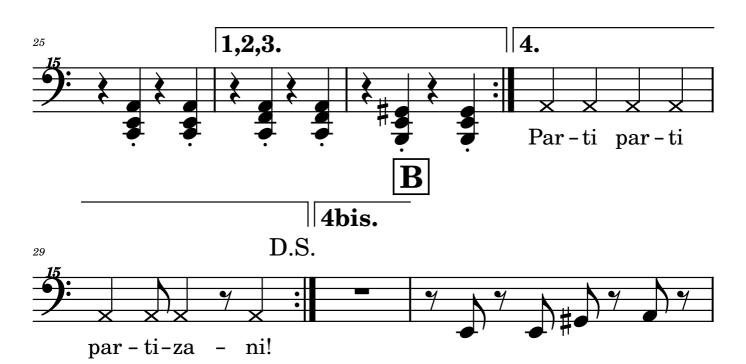
Disko Partizani v1.2













D.S.