

INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY (IU) – VIETNAM NATIONAL UNIVERSITY - HCMC
FINAL EXAMINATION

Student Name: _____ Student ID: _____

Date: January, 2019

Duration: 90 minutes

SUBJECT: PHYSICS 3

Head of Department of Physics:

Signature: _____

Full name: Phan Bao Ngoc

Lecturers:

Signature: _____

Full name: Phan Bao Ngoc, Dao Ngoc Hanh Tam

INSTRUCTIONS: This is a closed book examination. Use of cell phones, laptops and dictionaries is not allowed.

Q1 (20 pts):

A wire 230 cm long carries a current of 12.0 A is put in a uniform magnetic field of magnitude $B = 3.0$ T. The magnetic force on the wire is measured as 41.4 N. Find the angle of the wire with the magnetic field.

Q2 (20 pts):

A loop having two semicircles of radii $a = 5.7$ cm and $b = 8.5$ cm with a common center P. A current $i = 50$ mA is set up in that loop (as shown in Fig.1). Find the **magnitude** and **direction** of the magnetic field at P. (the permeability constant $\mu_0 = 4\pi \times 10^{-7}$ Tm/A)

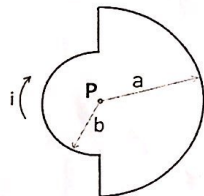


Fig. 2

Q3 (20 pts):

A metal rod is forced to move with constant velocity $v = 65$ cm/s along two parallel metal rails (Fig.2). A magnetic field with magnitude $B = 0.35$ T points out of the page. The rails are separated by $L = 20$ cm.

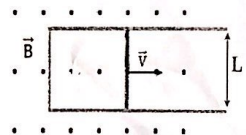


Fig. 2

a) What emf is generated?

b) The rod has a resistance of 18.5Ω (resistance of the rails and connector are negligible). What is the current in the rod?

Q4 (20 pts):

In an oscillating LC circuit with $C = 64.0$ mF, the current is given by $i = (1.6)\sin(2500t + 0.68)$, where t is in seconds, i in amperes, and the phase constant in radians.

a) How soon after $t = 0$ will the current reach its maximum value?

b) Find the inductance L and the total energy.

Q5 (20 pts):

The ac generator in Fig.3 supplies 120 V at 60 Hz. When the switch S opens, the current leads the generator emf by 20° . When S is in position 1, the current lags the generator emf by 10° . When S is in position 2, the current amplitude is 2 A. Find R , L , and C .

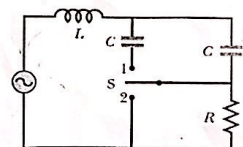


Fig. 3

Jan 2019 - Nguyễn Trọng Nghĩa

well, whatever
Try your best
please know that I do
wish the best for you.

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$$F_b = iLB \sin \phi$$

$$\Rightarrow 41.4 = 12 \times 2.3 \times 3 \times \sin \phi \Rightarrow \phi = \sin^{-1} \left(\frac{41.4}{12 \times 2.3 \times 3} \right) \\ = 30^\circ$$

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B_{net} is pointing into the page

$$|B_{\text{net}}| = \frac{\mu_0 \times 50 \times 10^{-3} \times \pi}{4\pi \times 0.057} + \frac{\mu_0 \times 50 \times 10^{-3} \times \pi}{4\pi \times 0.055} = 4.6 \times 10^{-7} \text{ T}$$

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$$a) |E| = \left| \frac{d\phi}{dt} \right| \Rightarrow E = \frac{d\phi}{dt} = \frac{d(BA)}{dt} = B \cdot \frac{dA}{dt} = B \cdot \frac{d(Lx)}{dt}$$

$$b) i = \frac{E}{R} = \frac{0.0455}{18.5} = 2.46 \times 10^{-3} \text{ (A)} = B \cdot L \cdot \frac{dx}{dt}$$

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$$a) i_{\text{max}} \Rightarrow \sin(2500t + 0.68) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow 2500t + 0.68 = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow t = 3.56 \times 10^{-3} \text{ (s)}$$

$$= BLv = 0.044 \text{ V} \\ = 0.0455 \text{ V}$$

b1

$$2500 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}} \Rightarrow L = \frac{1}{2500^2 \times 64 \times 10^{-3}} = 2.5 \times 10^{-6} \text{ (H)}$$

Total energy:

$$U = \frac{1}{2} LI^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times 2.5 \times 10^{-6} \times 1.6^2 \\ = 3.2 \times 10^{-6} \text{ (J)}$$

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- When S at 2.

$$\frac{E}{Z} = 2 \Rightarrow Z = 60 \Omega$$

$$\Rightarrow 60 = \sqrt{(X_L - X_{C1})^2} \Leftrightarrow (X_L - X_{C1})^2 = 3600 \quad (1)$$

- When S at open.

$$\tan \phi = \frac{X_L - X_{C1}}{R} \Leftrightarrow \frac{-60}{R} = \tan^{-1} 20^\circ \Rightarrow R = 164.85 \Omega$$

(Because the current lead $\Rightarrow \phi = -20^\circ$ and $X_{C1} > X_L$)

- When S at 1:

$$\tan 10^\circ = \frac{X_L - X_{C2}}{R} \Leftrightarrow X_L - X_{C2} = 29 \Omega \quad (2)$$

Let's take a look at (1)

\Rightarrow From open, we know that $X_L < X_{C1} \Rightarrow X_{C1} - X_L = 60 \Omega \quad (3)$

(2) and (3)

$$\begin{cases} 120\pi L - \frac{1}{120\pi C} = -60 \\ 120\pi L - \frac{1}{120\pi C} = 29 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} L = 0.3 \text{ H} \\ C = 1.47 \times 10^{-4} \text{ F} \end{cases}$$