

~\OneDrive - VietNam National University - HCM INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY\Desktop\DSA\DSA LAB  
NEW\Lab 4 Linked List\ITITSB22029\_DoMinhDuy\_Lab4\Josephus Problem\JosephusProblem.java

```
1  import java.util.Scanner;
2
3  class Person {
4      public int position;
5      public Person next;
6
7      public Person(int pos) {
8          position = pos;
9          next = null;
10     }
11 }
12
13 class CircularLinkedList {
14     private Person first;
15     private Person last;
16
17     public CircularLinkedList(int numPeople) {
18         first = null;
19         last = null;
20
21         for (int i = 1; i <= numPeople; i++) {
22             addPerson(i);
23         }
24
25         // Make the list circular
26         if (last != null) {
27             last.next = first;
28         }
29     }
30
31     private void addPerson(int pos) {
32         Person newPerson = new Person(pos);
33         if (first == null) {
34             first = newPerson;
35             last = newPerson;
36             first.next = first; // Point to itself for single node circularity
37         } else {
38             last.next = newPerson;
39             newPerson.next = first;
40             last = newPerson;
41         }
42     }
43
44     public void solveJosephusProblem(int startPos, int countOff) {
45         Person current = first;
46         Person previous = last;
47
48         // Move to the starting position
49         while (current.position != startPos) {
50             previous = current;
51             current = current.next;
```

```

52     }
53
54     System.out.println("Elimination order:");
55
56     while (current.next != current) { // More than one person remains
57         for (int count = 1; count < countOff; count++) { // Count off to `countOff`
58             previous = current;
59             current = current.next;
60         }
61         System.out.print(current.position + " ");
62         // Remove current person from the circle
63         previous.next = current.next;
64         current = current.next;
65     }
66
67     System.out.println("\nLast person left standing (safe position): " +
current.position);
68 }
69 }
70
71 public class JosephusProblem {
72     public static void main(String[] args) {
73         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
74
75         System.out.print("Enter the number of people in the circle: ");
76         int numPeople = scanner.nextInt();
77
78         System.out.print("Enter the number used for counting off: ");
79         int countOff = scanner.nextInt();
80
81         System.out.print("Enter the starting position: ");
82         int startPos = scanner.nextInt();
83
84         CircularLinkedList circle = new CircularLinkedList(numPeople);
85         circle.solveJosephusProblem(startPos, countOff);
86     }
87 }
88

```