

Choose reference node which have the most node



$$v_1 \left(\frac{1}{60} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{5} \right) + v_2 \left(-\frac{1}{5} \right) = 15$$

$$v_1 \left(-\frac{1}{5} \right) + v_2 \left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{2} \right) = -5$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} v_1 = 60 \\ v_2 = 10 \end{cases}$$



High

Choose reference node which include 2 sources (or more)
 \Rightarrow Basis

$$i_1 = \frac{160 - v_1}{2}$$

$$V_1 = 100V$$



$$V = 0$$



$v = 80$

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$$\begin{cases} v_o \left(\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{40} + \frac{1}{20} \right) + v_\Delta = 1 \\ v_o \left(-\frac{1}{10} \right) + v_\Delta \left(\frac{20}{40} \right) = -\frac{2}{3} \end{cases}$$

Smallest loop

Mesh 1

Mesh 2



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$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 + & \overline{V} & \overline{e i} \\
 - & \underline{V} & \underline{e i}
 \end{array}
 \left[\begin{array}{l} P = \sigma \bar{i} \\ P = -\sigma i \end{array} \right.$$

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$$\Rightarrow P = -\sigma i = -400 \text{ W}$$

\Rightarrow Don't need conclusion

parameter

$$i_c = -16 A$$

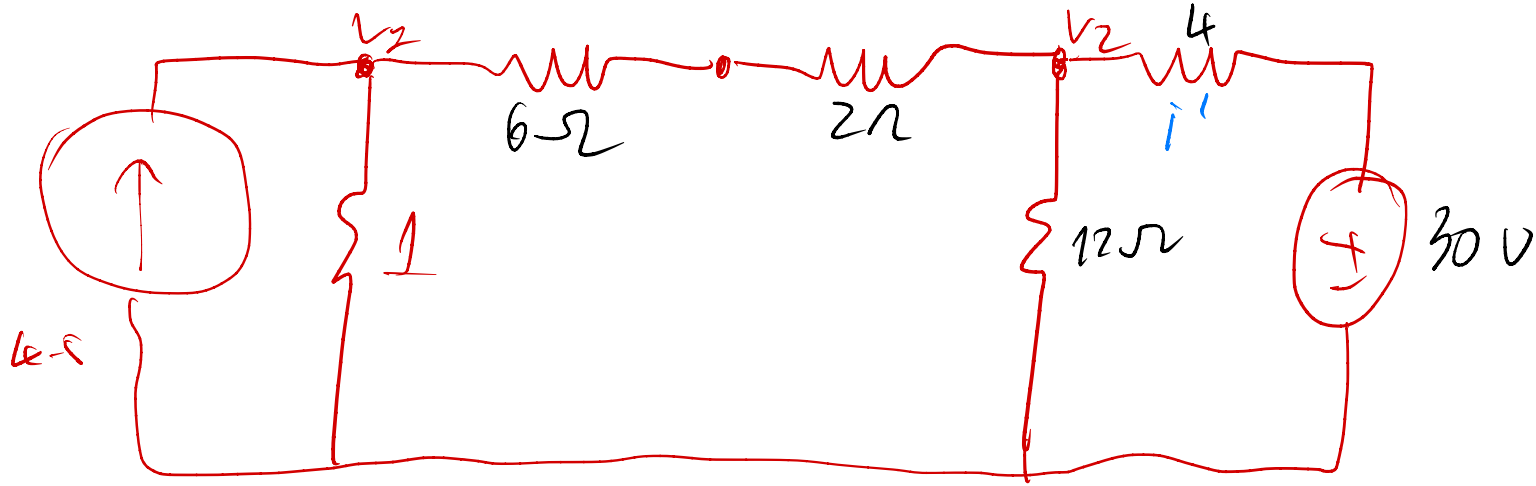
$$2C(i_a - i_b)^2$$

$i = \text{current source}$

$$= i_c$$

$$a_{\sigma} = -c_b \times 7.5$$

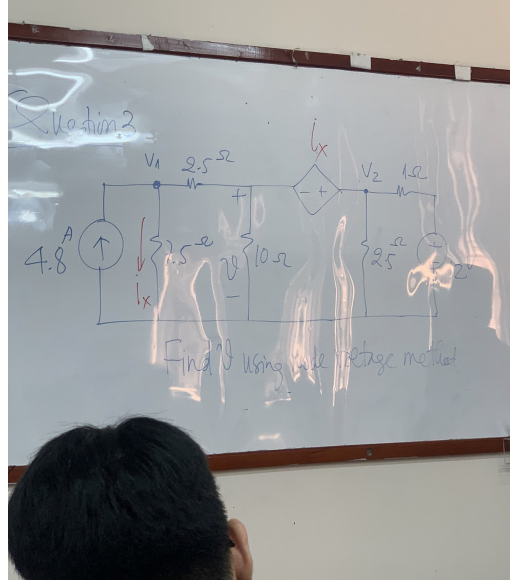




$$P_{4.5\text{ A}} = -6(4.5\text{ A}) < 0$$

$$i' = \frac{V_2 - 40}{4} = < 0$$

$$P_{30\text{ V}} = +i' \times 30 < 0$$



$$V_x = V_2 - V = \frac{V_1}{7.5}$$

Question 4:

$$i_c = 5 i_\phi$$

$$\text{Mesh A: } -25 + 6(v_a - v_b) + 8(v_a - 5i_\phi)$$

$$\text{Mesh B: } 2v_b + 8(v_b - 5i_\phi) + 6(v_b - v_a)$$

$$i_\phi = v_a$$