

```
1  class Link {
2      public int iData; // data item
3      public double dData; // data item
4      public Link next; // next link in list
5
6      public Link(int id, double dd) { // constructor
7          iData = id; // initialize data
8          dData = dd; // ('next' is automatically set to null)
9      }
10
11     public void displayLink() { // display ourself
12         System.out.print("{ " + iData + ", " + dData + " } ");
13     }
14
15     @Override
16     public String toString() {
17         return "{ " + iData + ", " + dData + " }";
18     }
19 }
20
21 class LinkList {
22     private Link first; // ref to first link on list
23
24     public LinkList() { // constructor
25         first = null; // no links on list yet
26     }
27
28     public boolean isEmpty() { // true if list is empty
29         return (first == null);
30     }
31
32     public void insertFirst(int id, double dd) { // insert at start of list
33         Link newLink = new Link(id, dd);
34         newLink.next = first; // newLink --> old first
35         first = newLink; // first --> newLink
36     }
37
38     public Link deleteFirst() { // delete first item
39         if (isEmpty()) {
40             return null; // if empty, nothing to delete
41         }
42         Link temp = first; // save reference to link
43         first = first.next; // delete it: first-->old next
44         return temp; // return deleted link
45     }
46
47     public Link getFirst() { // get the first element
48         return first;
49     }
50
51     public Link getLast() { // get the last element
```

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52     if (isEmpty()) {
53         return null;
54     }
55     Link current = first;
56     while (current.next != null) { // traverse to the last link
57         current = current.next;
58     }
59     return current;
60 }
61
62 public void displayList() {
63     System.out.print("List (first-->last): ");
64     Link current = first; // start at beginning of list
65     while (current != null) { // until end of list,
66         current.displayLink(); // print data
67         current = current.next; // move to next link
68     }
69     System.out.println("");
70 }
71
72 @Override
73 public String toString() { // Override toString for easy printing
74     StringBuilder listStr = new StringBuilder("List (first-->last): ");
75     Link current = first;
76     while (current != null) {
77         listStr.append(current.toString()).append(" ");
78         current = current.next;
79     }
80     return listStr.toString();
81 }
82 }
83
84 class LinkListApp {
85     public static void main(String[] args) {
86         LinkList theList = new LinkList(); // make new list
87
88         theList.insertFirst(22, 2.99); // insert four items
89         theList.insertFirst(44, 4.99);
90         theList.insertFirst(66, 6.99);
91         theList.insertFirst(88, 8.99);
92
93         System.out.println(theList); // display list using toString()
94
95         while (!theList.isEmpty()) { // until it's empty,
96             Link aLink = theList.deleteFirst(); // delete link
97             System.out.print("Deleted "); // display it
98             System.out.println(aLink);
99         }
100         System.out.println(theList); // display empty list using toString()
101
102         // Example usage of getFirst() and getLast()
103         theList.insertFirst(55, 5.99); // insert one item
104         System.out.println("First element: " + theList.getFirst());
105         System.out.println("Last element: " + theList.getLast());

```

106	}	}
107		
108		