## MIDTERM EXAMINATION

Academic year 2023-2024, Semester 1 Duration: 120 minutes

## SUBJECT: Differential Equations (MA024IU) Head of Department of Mathematics Signature: Signature: Signature: Full name: Pham Huu Anh Ngoc

## **Instructions:**

• Each student is allowed a scientific calculator and a maximum of two double-sided sheets of reference material (size A4 or similar), stapled together and marked with their name and ID. All other documents and electronic devices are forbidden.

**Question 1.** (20 marks) (Newton's Law of Cooling) A cup of tea at  $90^{\circ}C$  cools to  $85^{\circ}C$  in ten minutes. If the room temperature is  $25^{\circ}C$ , what is its temperature after 35 minutes?

Question 2. (20 marks) Solve the following differential equation

$$(2x\sin y - 3x^2y^2 + y^2)dx + (x^2\cos y - 2x^3y + 2xy)dy = 0.$$

Question 3. (20 marks) Find the solution to the initial value problem

$$xy' + (4x + 3)y = x^2e^{-4x}, y(1) = -1.$$

Question 4. (20 marks) Find a particular solution of the following differential equation

$$y'' - 6y' + 9y = xe^x - e^{3x}.$$

Question 5. (20 marks) Find the general solution of the following differential equation

$$x^2y'' - 5xy' + 9y = x^3 + x^2, \qquad x \in (0, \infty).$$

END.