

```
1 // linkStack.java
2 // demonstrates a stack implemented as a list
3 // to run this program: C>java LinkStackApp
4 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
5 class Link {
6     public long dData; // data item
7     public Link next; // next link in list
8     // -----
9
10    public Link(long dd) // constructor
11    {
12        dData = dd;
13    }
14
15    // -----
16    public void displayLink() // display ourself
17    {
18        System.out.print(dData + " ");
19    }
20 } // end class Link
21 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
22
23 class LinkList {
24     private Link first; // ref to first item on list
25     // -----
26
27     public LinkList() // constructor
28     {
29         first = null;
30     } // no items on list yet
31     // -----
32
33     public boolean isEmpty() // true if list is empty
34     {
35         return (first == null);
36     }
37
38     // -----
39     public void insertFirst(long dd) // insert at start of list
40     { // make new link
41         Link newLink = new Link(dd);
42         newLink.next = first; // newLink --> old first
43         first = newLink; // first --> newLink
44     }
45
46     // -----
47     public long deleteFirst() // delete first item
48     { // (assumes list not empty)
49         Link temp = first; // save reference to link
50         first = first.next; // delete it: first-->old next
51         return temp.dData; // return deleted link
```

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52     }
53
54     // -----
55     public void displayList() {
56         Link current = first; // start at beginning of list
57         while (current != null) // until end of list,
58         {
59             current.displayLink(); // print data
60             current = current.next; // move to next link
61         }
62         System.out.println("");
63     }
64     // -----
65 } // end class LinkList
66 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
67
68 class LinkStack {
69     private LinkList theList;
70
71     // -----
72     public LinkStack() // constructor
73     {
74         theList = new LinkList();
75     }
76
77     // -----
78     public void push(long j) // put item on top of stack
79     {
80         theList.insertFirst(j);
81     }
82
83     // -----
84     public long pop() // take item from top of stack
85     {
86         return theList.deleteFirst();
87     }
88
89     // -----
90     public boolean isEmpty() // true if stack is empty
91     {
92         return (theList.isEmpty());
93     }
94
95     // -----
96     public void displayStack() {
97         System.out.print("Stack (top-->bottom): ");
98         theList.displayList();
99     }
100    // -----
101 } // end class LinkStack
102 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
103
104 class LinkStackApp {
105     public static void main(String[] args) {

```

```
106     LinkStack stack = new LinkStack(); // Create a stack
107
108     // Original list of numbers to reverse
109     long[] numbers = { 10, 20, 30, 40, 50 };
110
111     System.out.print("Original list: ");
112     for (long num : numbers) {
113         System.out.print(num + " ");
114         stack.push(num); // Push each number onto the stack
115     }
116     System.out.println();
117
118     System.out.print("Reversed list: ");
119     while (!stack.isEmpty()) {
120         System.out.print(stack.pop() + " "); // Pop each number to reverse the list
121     }
122     System.out.println();
123 }
124 }
```