

1) Xét tập  $W \subset$  space vector  $V$

$W$  là subspace of  $V$

( $\Rightarrow$ )  $W$  đóng kín với phép  $+$ ,  $\times$   
 $x, y \in W \Rightarrow x+y \in W$   
 $x \in W \Rightarrow kx \in W$

( $\Rightarrow$ )  $x, y \in W$  thì  $kx+hy \in W$

Ex: Check  $W$  is a subspace?

a)  $W = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 0 & a \\ b & 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \subset M_{2 \times 2}$

• Lấy 2 mtrận bất kỳ  $\in W$   
 $m_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & a_1 \\ b_1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, m_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & a_2 \\ b_2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$\begin{aligned} * km_1 + hm_2 &= k \begin{pmatrix} 0 & a_1 \\ b_1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + h \begin{pmatrix} 0 & a_2 \\ b_2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & ka_1 + ha_2 \\ kb_1 + hb_2 & k+h \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

Nếu  $\in W$  thì các ptu' trong đq' chéo chính phải giống nhau

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \neq \begin{pmatrix} 0 & k+h \end{pmatrix}$$

Vì  $k+h \neq 1 \Rightarrow W$  is not a subspace

$$b) W = \{ a + bx + cx^2 \mid a + b - c = 0 \} \subset P_2$$

$$p_1 = a_1 + b_1x + c_1x^2 \Rightarrow a_1 + b_1 - c_1 = 0$$

$$p_2 = a_2 + b_2x + c_2x^2 \quad a_2 + b_2 - c_2 = 0$$

$$* kp_1 + hp_2 = k(a_1 + b_1x + c_1x^2) + h(a_2 + b_2x + c_2x^2)$$

$$= (ka_1 + ha_2) + (kb_1 + hb_2)x + (kc_1 + hc_2)x^2$$

$$* (ka_1 + ha_2) + (kb_1 + hb_2) - (kc_1 + hc_2)$$

$$= k(a_1 + b_1 - c_1) + h(a_2 + b_2 - c_2)$$

$$= 0 + 0 = 0$$

$\Rightarrow W$  is subspace of  $P_2$

2. Find basis, dim of subspace: