

$$X: \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

$$(X, Y): \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$$

Distribuční fce:

$$F(x, y) = P(X \leq x, Y \leq y)$$

(nezávislost: $F(x, y) = F(x) \cdot F(y)$)

DISKRÉTNÍ N. VEKTOR

- $p(x, y) = P(X=x, Y=y) \dots$ *simultánní (sdružená)*
- $p(x) = P(X=x) = \sum_y p(x, y)$ *marginalní*
- $p(y) = P(Y=y) = \sum_x p(x, y)$

SPOJITÝ N. VEKTOR

- $f(x, y) = \frac{\partial^2 F(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y}$
- $f_x(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x, y) dy$
- $f_y(y) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x, y) dx$
- $F(x, y) = \int_{-\infty}^x \int_{-\infty}^y f(t_1, t_2) dt_2 dt_1$
- normalizace: $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x, y) dx dy = 1$

NEZÁVISLOST

$$F(x, y) = F(x) \cdot F(y)$$

$$p(x, y) = p(x) \cdot p(y)$$

$$f(x, y) = f(x) \cdot f(y)$$