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# CRYPTOGRAPHY (CTG)

Diploma in Cybersecurity and Digital Forensics (Dip in CSF)

Academic Year (AY) '21/'22 – Semester 2

## WEEK 6.2

### CODE SIGNING

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# Code Signing

# Install HashTab

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- ❑ HashTab provides OS extensions to calculate file hashes and supports many hash algorithms such as MD5, SHA1, SHA2, RipeMD, HAVAL and Whirlpool.
- ❑ Visit
  - ❑ <http://implbits.com/products/hashtab/>
- ❑ Click on download now
- ❑ Download and install

# Software Download & Hash Check

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- Go to the below link and download the testing file “advancedrun.zip”
  - ▣ [https://www.nirsoft.net/hash\\_check/?software=advancedrun](https://www.nirsoft.net/hash_check/?software=advancedrun)
- Take note the file’s MD5 Hash and SHA1 Hash values.

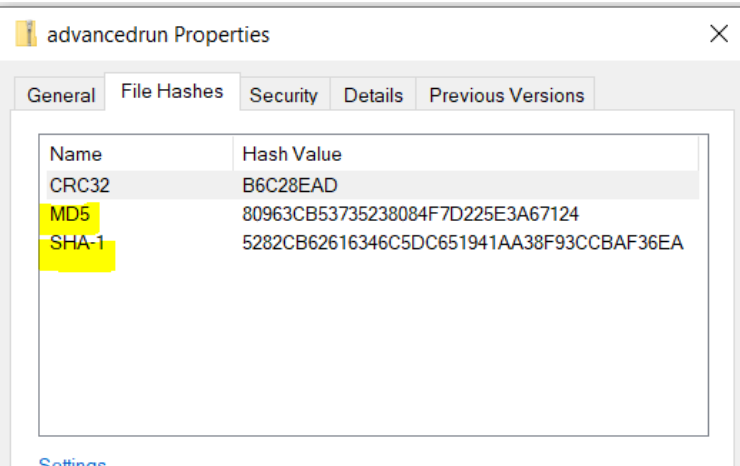
Filename	advancedrun.zip
Download URL	<a href="https://www.nirsoft.net/utis/advancedrun.zip">https://www.nirsoft.net/utis/advancedrun.zip</a>
File Size	62624 Bytes
Update Time	August 03 2020 13:43:07
MD5 Hash	<a href="#">80963cb53735238084f7d225e3a67124</a>
SHA1 Hash	<a href="#">5282cb62616346c5dc651941aa38f93ccba36ea</a>
SHA256 Hash	<a href="#">e931c57f86248727c382c69f038eac4f419d2f141</a>
SHA512 Hash	<a href="#">d18e80e05ae0f15e63314daa43f21e4195202f5de</a>

# Software Download & Hash Check

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- ❑ Right click on the downloaded file and select “Properties”
- ❑ Click on “File Hashes” tab in the “Properties” window
  - ▣ Copy and paste the MD5 Hash Value below
    - **????**
  - ▣ Compare the above value with the “MD5Hash” value that was sent to you via email by the HashTab website.
    - **Do they match: yes/no?**

Filename	advancedrun.zip
Download URL	<a href="https://www.nirsoft.net/utls/advancedrun.zip">https://www.nirsoft.net/utls/advancedrun.zip</a>
File Size	62624 Bytes
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SHA512 Hash	<a href="#">d18e80e05ae0f15e63314daa43f21e4195202f5de</a>



Name	Hash Value
CRC32	B6C28EAD
MD5	80963CB53735238084F7D225E3A67124
SHA-1	5282CB62616346C5DC651941AA38F93CCBAF36EA

# HashTab

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- What conclusions could you infer?
  - ▣ Do you think the file/software was indeed from the right source? Justify in your own words.
    - ????
  - ▣ Do you think the file/software was altered after it was published? Justify in your own words.
    - ????
  - ▣ Are you 100% sure that the file/software is from the right source and it was not altered? What could go wrong?
    - ????

# Code Signing

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- Visit:
  - ▣ URL: <https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ms537361%28v=vs.85%29.aspx>
- Watch:
  - ▣ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?t=98&v=lr4tgiiDhBs>
- Write a short summary to explain what code signing is and its purposes?
  - ▣ ?????

# HashTab – Digital Signature

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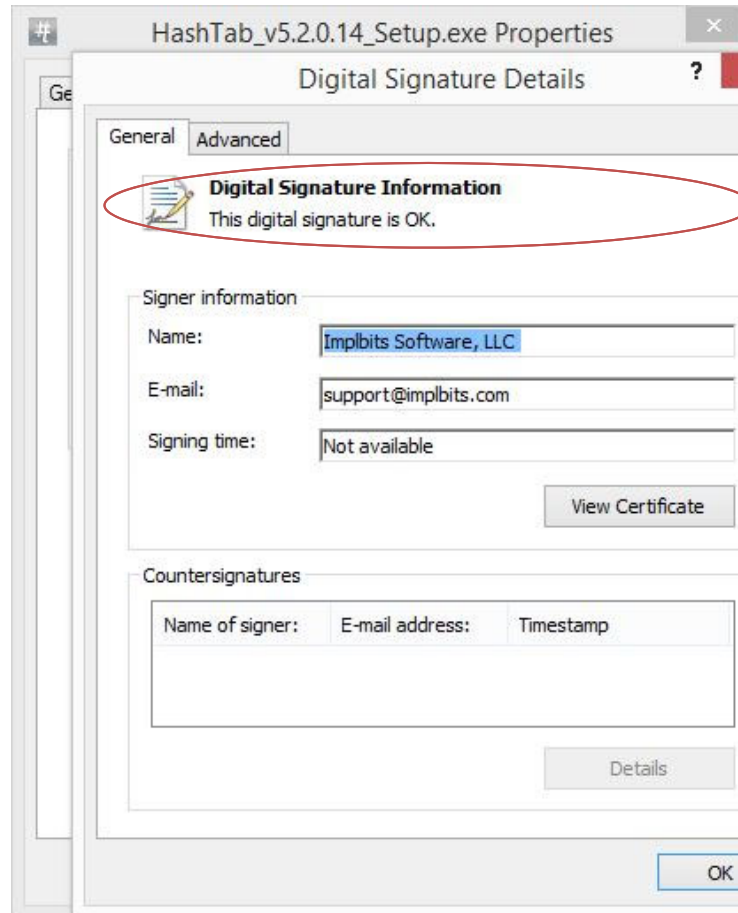
- Right click on the file “HashTab\_v6.0.0.34\_Setup.exe”
  - ▣ Click on “Digital Signatures” tab?
  - ▣ Select the “Name of Signer” in the “Signature List”
  - ▣ Click on “Details”



# HashTab – Signature Check

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- First Check:
  - ▣ “This digital signature is OK”



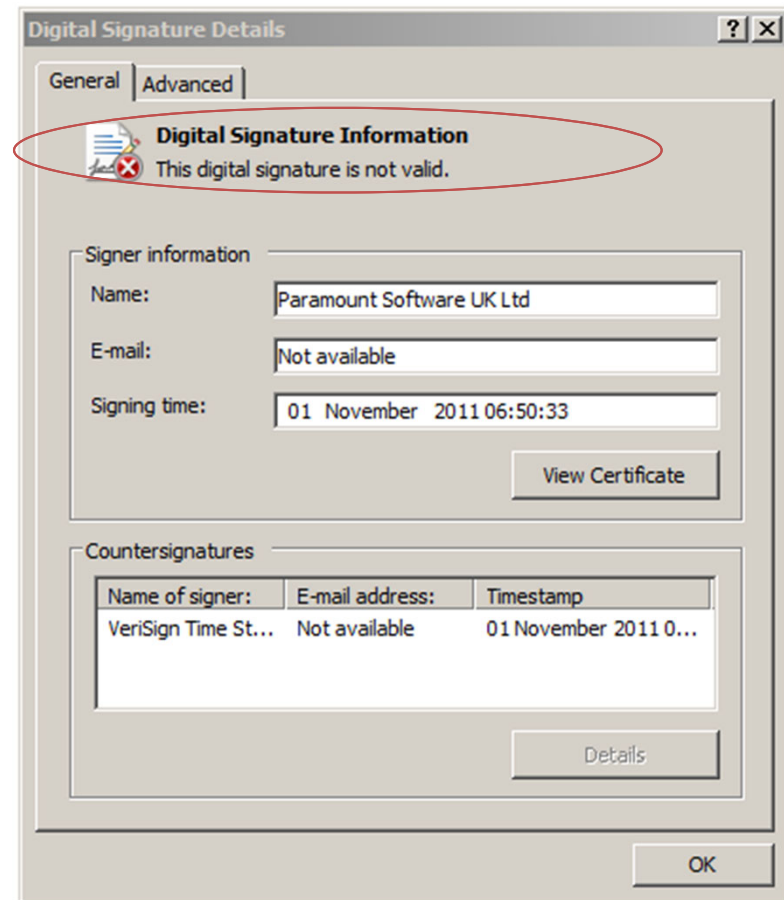
# Example: Signature Check Fail

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- ❑ If the code is corrupted
- ❑ The signature check will fail

Source:

<http://kb.macrium.com/KnowledgebaseArticle50213.aspx>



# HashTab – View Certificate

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- Now click on “View Certificate”
  - ▣ What are the two intended purposes of the certificate
    - ????
    - ????
  - ▣ Fill in the following details
    - Issued to
      - ????
    - Issued by
      - ????
    - Validity
      - From: ???
      - To: ????

# HashTab – View Certificate - Details

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- Fill in the following details
  - ▣ Signature Algorithm
    - ????
  - ▣ Signature Hash Algorithm
    - ????
  - ▣ Size of the RSA Public Key
    - ???? Bits
    - First 6 bytes of the public key
      - ????

# HashTab – View Certificate - Details

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- Fill in the following details
  - ▣ Thumbprint algorithm
    - ????
  - ▣ First 6 bytes of the thumbprint
    - ????
- What is thumbprint?
  - ▣ the hash of the entire certificate
- Click on “Copy to File” and save the certificate on the desktop as “hashtab.cer”
  - ▣ Right click on “hashtab.cer” and check its SHA1 hash value
  - ▣ Does it match the thumbprint?
    - Yes/No?

## HashTab – View Certificate – Certification Path

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- Click on “Certification Path”
  - ▣ Who is the Root Certificate Authority (CA)
    - ????
  - ▣ Who is the Intermediate CA
    - ????

## HashTab – View Certificate – Certification Path

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- In order to verify the code sign of HashTab the operating system (Win8.1) must also verify the signatures of both the Intermediate CA and the Root CA
- Type: “certmgr.msc” into the Win8.1 search and double click on the icon
- Explore all the folders inside “certmgr.msc”
  - ▣ In which two folders would you find the certificates of Root CA and Intermediate CA?
    - ????
    - ????

# Answer the following - 1

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- Assume we are considering the following software and its publisher
  - ▣ Software: Flash player.exe
  - ▣ Publisher: Adobe
- Explain with a diagram, how the executable code/file is signed by the software publisher



# Answer the following - 2

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- Explain how to “ensure software came from software publisher” can be achieved through the use of the certificate embedded in the executable file sent to you?

# Answer the following - 3

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- Explain how the certificate can “protect software from alteration after publication”?

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# Summary

Week 6.2

# You learnt about

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- ❑ Code Signing
- ❑ Why code signing?
- ❑ Understanding details of Digital Certificate
- ❑ Certification Path
- ❑ Root Certificates