

# Questionnaire DART0023\_w2

{ Valued Customer  
Version unknown  
2018-07-10  
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## Page: implicit\_page\_article\_treat\_w2

**article\_treat\_w2-**  
**Show if type ==**  
**"test"**

SINGLE CHOICE

Article treatment

varlabel Wave 2 - Article treatment

- 1 ☐ Pro-D
- 2 ☐ Pro-R
- 3 ☐ Control
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_fb\_freq\_w1

**fb\_freq\_w1-**  
**Show if**  
**0/prompt**  
**once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How frequently do you use Facebook?

required SOFT

varlabel Wave 1 - Frequency use Facebook

- 1 ☐ Almost constantly
- 2 ☐ Several times a day
- 3 ☐ About once a day
- 4 ☐ A few times a week
- 5 ☐ About once a week
- 6 ☐ A few times a month
- 7 ☐ Once a month
- 8 ☐ Less often than once a month
- 9 ☐ Never
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

## Page: consent\_page

This research project is being conducted by Andrew Guess from the Department of Politics at Princeton University, Benjamin Lyons and Jason Reifler from the Department of Politics at the University of Exeter in the United Kingdom, Jacob Montgomery from the Department of Political Science at Washington University in St. Louis, and Brendan Nyhan from the Department of Government at Dartmouth College. It is a study to learn more about public opinion on issues in the news. Your participation is voluntary. Participation involves completion of a short survey as well as the anonymous tracking data on your online website visits which you have already agreed to as part of your YouGov Pulse participation. You may choose to not answer any or all questions. The researchers will not store information that could

identify you with your survey responses. Identifying information will not be used in any presentation or publication written about this project. You must be age 18 or older to participate. Questions about this project may be directed to Brendan Nyhan, Professor of Government, at nyhan@dartmouth.edu. Any concerns may be directed to the Princeton University Institutional Review Board at irb@princeton.edu.

### consent\_w2- required

SINGLE CHOICE

If you agree to participate in this survey, click "I agree" below.

required HARD  
varlabel Wave 2 - Consent

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ I agree to participate
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ I do not agree to participate
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

### Page: thanksout if consent\_flag in [1]

We're sorry, but you do not qualify for this survey. Please press the forward arrow to be taken to a different survey.

Exit (screenout)

### Page: implicit\_page\_media\_trust\_w2

### media\_trust\_w2- prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the mass media – such as newspapers, TV and radio – when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately and fairly?

required SOFT  
varlabel Wave 2 - Trust and confidence in mass media in reporting news

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A fair amount
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Not very much
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ None at all
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_fb\_trust\_w2

---

**fb\_trust\_w2-**  
**prompt once**  
**on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the information you see on Facebook when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

---

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Trust and confidence in information seen on Facebook

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ A great deal
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ A moderate amount
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Not much
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Not at all
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: group\_affect\_page

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<style> .question-text { font-weight: bold; } </style>

We would like to get your feelings toward different groups using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that person or institution. You would rate them at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward them. If we come to a group that you don't recognize, you don't need to rate them.

**group\_affect\_therm\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

FEELING THERMOMETER

Click on thermometer to give your rating.

required SOFT  
 instructions Click on thermometer to give your rating.  
 range 0,100  
 labels 308510070156004050  
 dk Don't know enough to rate  
 order randomize

STEMS

group\_affect\_black\_w2 Black people  
 group\_affect\_rich\_w2 Rich people  
 group\_affect\_white\_w2 White people  
 group\_affect\_labor\_w2 Labor unions

Page: implicit\_page\_1

end module: implicit\_module\_0

## Module: article\_order\_mod

Page: article1\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_1\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required SOFT  
 varlabel Wave 2 - Article 1 - Headline accuracy: Mueller bipartisanreport

1 ☐ Not at all accurate  
 2 ☐ Not very accurate  
 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate  
 4 ☐ Very accurate  
 8 *Skipped*  
 9 *Not Asked*

**headline\_share\_1\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1**  
**and fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 1 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: Mueller

bipartisanreport

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely  
 2 ☐ Not very likely  
 3 ☐ Somewhat likely  
 4 ☐ Very likely  
 8 *Skipped*  
 9 *Not Asked*

Page: article2\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_2\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 2 - Headline accuracy: ND congressman dailkos

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate  
 2 ☐ Not very accurate  
 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate  
 4 ☐ Very accurate  
 8 *Skipped*  
 9 *Not Asked*

headline\_share\_2\_w2-  
Show if fb\_freq\_w1  
and fb\_freq\_w1 not in  
[9]/prompt once on  
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 2 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: ND

congressman daillkos

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely  
2 ☐ Not very likely  
3 ☐ Somewhat likely  
4 ☐ Very likely  
8 *Skipped*  
9 *Not Asked*

Page: article3\_page



headline\_accuracy\_3\_w2-  
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 3 - Headline accuracy: michigan gop being liberal

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate  
2 ☐ Not very accurate  
3 ☐ Somewhat accurate  
4 ☐ Very accurate  
8 *Skipped*  
9 *Not Asked*

headline\_share\_3\_w2-  
*Show if fb\_freq\_w1  
and fb\_freq\_w1 not in  
[9]/prompt once on  
skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 3 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: michigan

gop being liberal

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all likely  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very likely  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat likely  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very likely  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: article4\_page

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headline\_accuracy\_4\_w2-  
*prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 4 - Headline accuracy: trumps older sister medium

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all accurate  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very accurate  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat accurate  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very accurate  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*



headline\_share\_4\_w2-  
*Show if fb\_freq\_w1  
and fb\_freq\_w1 not in  
[9]/prompt once on  
skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 4 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: trumps

older sister medium

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all likely  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very likely  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat likely  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very likely  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: article5\_page

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headline\_accuracy\_5\_w2-  
*prompt once on skip*

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 5 - Headline accuracy: world feels infowars

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all accurate  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very accurate  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat accurate  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very accurate  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

**headline\_share\_5\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1**  
**and fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 5 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: world

feels infowars

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely  
 2 ☐ Not very likely  
 3 ☐ Somewhat likely  
 4 ☐ Very likely  
 8 *Skipped*  
 9 *Not Asked*

Page: article6\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_6\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 6 - Headline accuracy: two year study federalistpapers

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate  
 2 ☐ Not very accurate  
 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate  
 4 ☐ Very accurate  
 8 *Skipped*  
 9 *Not Asked*

**headline\_share\_6\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1**  
**and fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 6 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: two year

study federalistpapers

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely  
 2 ☐ Not very likely  
 3 ☐ Somewhat likely  
 4 ☐ Very likely  
 8 *Skipped*  
 9 *Not Asked*

Page: article7\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_7\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 7 - Headline accuracy: millions rush lovemyfreedom

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate  
 2 ☐ Not very accurate  
 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate  
 4 ☐ Very accurate  
 8 *Skipped*  
 9 *Not Asked*

**headline\_share\_7\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1**  
**and fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 7 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: millions

rush ilovemyfreedom

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all likely  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very likely  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat likely  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very likely  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: article8\_page

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**headline\_accuracy\_8\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 8 - Headline accuracy: dick durbin capitol

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all accurate  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very accurate  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat accurate  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very accurate  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

**headline\_share\_8\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1**  
**and fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 8 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: dick

durbin capitol

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all likely  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very likely  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat likely  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very likely  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: article9\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_9\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 9 - Headline accuracy: white house official the hill

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all accurate  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very accurate  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat accurate  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very accurate  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

headline\_share\_9\_w2-  
Show if fb\_freq\_w1  
and fb\_freq\_w1 not in  
[9]/prompt once on  
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

house official the hill

Wave 2 - Article 9 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: white

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely  
2 ☐ Not very likely  
3 ☐ Somewhat likely  
4 ☐ Very likely  
8 *Skipped*  
9 *Not Asked*

Page: article10\_page



headline\_accuracy\_10\_w2-  
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

house official the hill

Wave 2 - Article 10 - Headline accuracy: trump foreignpolicy

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate  
2 ☐ Not very accurate  
3 ☐ Somewhat accurate  
4 ☐ Very accurate  
8 *Skipped*  
9 *Not Asked*

**headline\_share\_10\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1 and**  
**fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 10 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: trump

foreignpolicy

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all likely  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very likely  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat likely  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very likely  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: article11\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_11\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 11 - Headline accuracy: wh security

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all accurate  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very accurate  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat accurate  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very accurate  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

**headline\_share\_11\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1 and**  
**fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 11 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: wh

security

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all likely  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very likely  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat likely  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very likely  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: article12\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_12\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 12 - Headline accuracy: trump was angry nbc

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all accurate  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very accurate  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat accurate  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very accurate  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*



**headline\_share\_12\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1 and**  
**fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 12 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: trump

was angry nbc

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all likely  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very likely  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat likely  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very likely  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: article13\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_13\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 13 - Headline accuracy: gop lawmaker politico

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all accurate  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very accurate  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat accurate  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very accurate  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

**headline\_share\_13\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1 and**  
**fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 13 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: gop

lawmaker politico

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all likely  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very likely  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat likely  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very likely  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: article14\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_14\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 14 - Headline accuracy: dems worry the hill

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all accurate  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very accurate  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat accurate  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very accurate  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

**headline\_share\_14\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1 and**  
**fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 14 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: dems

worry the hill

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all likely  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very likely  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat likely  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very likely  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: article15\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_15\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 15 - Headline accuracy: republicans vote wapo

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all accurate  
<sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very accurate  
<sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat accurate  
<sup>4</sup> ☐ Very accurate  
<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*  
<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

**headline\_share\_15\_w2-**  
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1 and**  
**fb\_freq\_w1 not in**  
**[9]/prompt once on**  
**skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 15 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed:

republicans vote wapo

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all likely
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very likely
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat likely
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Very likely
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: article16\_page



**headline\_accuracy\_16\_w2-**  
**prompt once on skip**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 16 - Headline accuracy: democrat runnung foxnews

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Not at all accurate
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Not very accurate
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Somewhat accurate
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Very accurate
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

headline\_share\_16\_w2-  
Show if fb\_freq\_w1 and  
fb\_freq\_w1 not in  
[9]/prompt once on  
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 16 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed:

democrat running foxnews

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely  
 2 ☐ Not very likely  
 3 ☐ Somewhat likely  
 4 ☐ Very likely  
 8 *Skipped*  
 9 *Not Asked*

end module: article\_order\_mod

## Module: implicit\_module\_1

### Page: article\_intro\_page

Please read the following article carefully. We will ask you a question about it after you read it.

## Module: pro\_d\_mod if article\_treat\_w2 in [1]

### Page: pro\_d\_article\_page

<style> h4 { margin-bottom: 25px !important; } h6 { line-height: 8pt !important; } </style>

<h4>A Trump fan was just charged with trying to murder Maxine Waters on same day Trump threatened her</h4> <h6>WASHINGTON PRESS</h6> <h6>PUBLISHED ON JUNE 25, 2018</h6> <p>President Trump made a barely veiled threat today on Twitter to Representative Maxine Waters (D-CA) after the congresswoman called for the continued public shaming of members of his administration to hold them accountable for the president's heinous policies, particularly the immigration policy debacle that led to the separation of thousands of children from their refugee parents at the border.</p> <center></center> <p>Trump, of course, lied about what Rep. Waters called for which was peaceful protests and public demonstrations rather than the "harm" he claims. The "Be careful what you wish for Max!" quote, however, was a dog whistle call to action for his supporters to attack Rep. Waters on par with his warning during his campaign when discussing Hillary Clinton that perhaps "the Second Amendment people" i.e., gun owners could solve the problem.</p> <p>While some people may consider Trump's tweet as more cheap theatrics for his base, the president's hate-mongering towards Waters has real-life consequences as the news today about a San Pedro, California man demonstrates.</p> <p>Anthony Scott Lloyd, 45, is expected to plead guilty today to a charge of threatening to kill Rep. Maxine Waters because of her criticism of President Trump.</p> <p>According to the <i>Los Angeles Times</i>, Lloyd "faces a single count of threatening a United States official,

according to a plea agreement filed March 26. It is punishable by up to 10 years in prison and a \$250,000 fine."

Lloyd's plea details the voicemail that he left at Congresswoman Waters' Washington DC office last October that used both a racial slur and an anti-gay epithet to refer to the representative and stated that:

**"If you continue to make threats towards the president, you're going to wind up dead, Maxine, 'cause we'll kill you."**

The voicemail was forwarded to the FBI who investigated it and arrested Lloyd who claims that the call was a "spur of the moment" decision made while listening to conservative talk radio and that he had no real intention of following through with the threat.

Unfortunately, we have no such assurances from the president himself, and given Trump's penchant for simply ignoring the rule of law, that is a frightening proposition.

The contrast here is stark between Trump and Waters and the other Democrats whose calls for peaceful activism through public declarations of disgust and shaming of deplorable policies and behaviors are met by Trump and his Republican enablers with threats laden with hints of violence.

When those threats lead deranged Trump supporters to take action beyond mere threatening phone calls, the responsibility for incitement to violence will be squarely at Trump's feet.

## Page: outcomeD\_page

**article\_accuracy\_w2D**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the article you just read?

varlabel Wave 2 - Article accuracy pro D

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate
- 2 ☐ Not very accurate
- 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate
- 4 ☐ Very accurate
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

**article\_share\_w2D-**
**Show if fb\_freq\_w1  
and fb\_freq\_w1  
not in [9]**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" that article in your Facebook News Feed?

varlabel Wave 2 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed pro D

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
- 2 ☐ Not very likely
- 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
- 4 ☐ Very likely
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: pro\_d\_attention\_page

**attention\_check\_pro\_d\_w2**

SINGLE CHOICE

Which of these individuals was mentioned in the article you just read?

varlabel Wave 2 - Attention check - Pro-D

order randomize

- 1 ☐ Maxine Waters
- 2 ☐ Barack Obama
- 3 ☐ Chuck Schumer
- 4 ☐ Joe Biden
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: pro\_d\_mod if article\_treat\_w2 in [1]

Module: pro\_r\_mod if article\_treat\_w2 in [2]

Page: pro\_r\_article\_page

`<style> h4 { margin-bottom: 25px !important; } h6 { line-height: 8pt !important; } </style>`  
`<h4>Maxine Waters is Getting Criminally Charged</h4> <h6>CONSERVATIVE POST</h6>`  
`<h6>PUBLISHED ON JUNE 27, 2018</h6> <p>Laura Loomer, a conservative investigative journalist, is`  
`charging "Auntie" Maxine for assault, citing Waters hit her hand and swatted her face with office`  
`papers.</p> <center></center> <center><img`  
`src="$pro_r_image2_png"/></center> <p>Waters squirmed as she was confronted by Loomer and`  
`requested to meet privately in her office. Waters swiped at Loomer's camera and swatted Loomer with`  
`her office papers.</p> <p><b>After the incident, Loomer vowed to hold the left accountable for their`  
`hypocritical actions </b></p> <center></center>`

Page: outcomeR\_page

**article\_accuracy\_w2R**

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the article you just read?

varlabel Wave 2 - Article accuracy pro R

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate
- 2 ☐ Not very accurate
- 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate
- 4 ☐ Very accurate
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

*Some*

article\_share\_w2R-  
Show if  
fb\_freq\_w1 and  
fb\_freq\_w1 not in  
[9]

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" that article in your Facebook News Feed?

varlabel Wave 2 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed pro R

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
- 2 ☐ Not very likely
- 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
- 4 ☐ Very likely
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: pro\_r\_attention\_page

attention\_check\_pro\_r\_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

Which of these individuals was quoted in the article you just read?

varlabel Wave 2 - Attention check - Pro-R

order randomize

- 1 ☐ Maxine Waters
- 2 ☐ Barack Obama
- 3 ☐ Chuck Schumer
- 4 ☐ Joe Biden
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: pro\_r\_mod if article\_treat\_w2 in [2]

Module: control\_mod if article\_treat\_w2 in [3]

Page: control\_article\_page

<h4>Five sauces for the modern cook</h4> <h6>NEW YORK TIMES</h6> <h6>PUBLISHED ON AUGUST 3, 2016</h6> <p>Travis Lett often steals. Of course, the only person this pensive chef ever steals from is himself. At his Los Angeles, USA restaurant, "We're constantly appropriating elements from dishes we've done in the past to create new combinations," he said.</p> <p>There's a lesson here: To improve your cooking, learn how to make and use sauce like a professional.</p> <p>Five basic types of sauces appear over and over again on menus and in cookbooks that feature the kind of vegetable-heavy, flavor-dense food that cooks and eaters favor today: yogurt sauce, pepper sauce, herb sauce, tahini sauce and pesto. Master each one, and you'll immediately have access to the dozens of variations that descend from them, too.</p> <p>Think of them as the new mother sauces, an updated version of the five mother sauces of French cuisine. Armed with one of these five sauces, the home cook can go on and cook what he or she is most comfortable cooking. The right sauce will transform the distinct elements of a dish into a unified statement of taste.<p>



## Page: outcome\_page

### article\_accuracy\_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the article you just read?

varlabel Wave 2 - Article accuracy

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate
- 2 ☐ Not very accurate
- 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate
- 4 ☐ Very accurate
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

### article\_share\_w2-

**Show if  
fb\_freq\_w1 and  
fb\_freq\_w1 not in  
[9]**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" that article in your Facebook News Feed?

varlabel Wave 2 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
- 2 ☐ Not very likely
- 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
- 4 ☐ Very likely
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

## Page: attention\_check\_quote\_page

### attention\_check\_quote\_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

Which of these individuals was quoted in the article you just read?

varlabel Wave 2 - Attention Check - Individual quoted in article

order randomize

- 1 ☐ Travis Lett, Los Angeles chef
- 2 ☐ James Johnson, New York chef
- 3 ☐ Steve Clifford, Chicago chef
- 4 ☐ John Wright, Miami chief
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: control\_mod if article\_treat\_w2 in [3]

## Module: implicit\_module\_2

## Page: pol\_therm\_page

<style> .question-text { font-weight: bold; } </style>

We would like to get your feelings toward some of our political leaders and institutions who are in the news these days using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the person. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the person or institution and that you don't care too much for that person or institution. You would rate them at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward them. If we come to a person or institution whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate them.

**pol\_therm\_w2-**  
**prompt once**  
**on skip**

FEELING THERMOMETER

Click on thermometer to give your rating.

required SOFT  
instructions Click on thermometer to give your rating.  
range 0,100  
labels 308510070156004050  
dk Don't know enough to rate  
order randomize

### STEMS

pol\_therm\_dem\_w2 Democratic Party  
pol\_therm\_rep\_w2 Republican Party  
pol\_therm\_trump\_w2 President Trump  
pol\_therm\_media\_w2 The news media

## Page: implicit\_page\_likelihood\_vote\_w2

**likelihood\_vote\_w2-**  
**Show if 0**

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely are you to vote in the midterm election this November?

topic .hidden  
varlabel Wave 2 - Likelihood to vote in midterm election in November

1 ☐ Definitely will vote,  
2 ☐ Probably will vote,  
3 ☐ Probably will not vote,  
4 ☐ Definitely will not vote  
5 ☐ Not registered  
6 ☐ Don't know  
8 *Skipped*  
9 *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_plan\_vote\_w2

**plan\_vote\_w2**

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you, yourself, plan to vote in the election this November, or not?

varlabel

Wave 2 - Plan to vote in election in November

- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No
- 3 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_plan\_vote\_certain\_w2

**plan\_vote\_certain\_w2-****Show if****plan\_vote\_w2==1**

SINGLE CHOICE

How certain are you that you will vote?

varlabel

Wave 2 - Certainty of plan to vote in election in November

- 1 ☐ Absolutely certain
- 2 ☐ Fairly certain
- 3 ☐ Not certain
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_pol\_action\_grid

### pol\_action\_grid

GRID

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the upcoming elections for U.S. Congress?

varlabel Wave 2 - Political actions

ROWS

pol\_action\_button\_w2 I would be willing to place a bumper sticker on my car or wear a campaign button

pol\_action\_volunteer\_w2 I would be willing to volunteer to work for a political campaign

pol\_action\_rally\_w2 I would be willing to attend a political rally

pol\_action\_talk\_w2 I would be willing to talk to other people about how they should vote

pol\_action\_donate\_w2 I would be willing to donate money to a political campaign

COLUMNS

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Agree strongly
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Agree somewhat
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Disagree somewhat
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ Disagree strongly
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_district\_vote\_w2

### district\_vote\_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held TODAY, would you vote for \$district\_vote\_insert for Congress in your district?

varlabel Vote choice for U.S. Congress if election held today

order reverse(\$district\_vote\_rand)

<sup>1</sup> ☐ Democratic Party's candidate

<sup>2</sup> ☐ Republican Party's candidate

<sup>3</sup> ☐ Other

<sup>4</sup> ☐ Don't know

<sup>8</sup> *Skipped*

<sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

*Not randomized*

*Not randomized*

Page: implicit\_page\_district\_vote\_lean\_w2**district\_vote\_lean\_w2-****Show if  
district\_vote\_w2 in  
[3,4]**

SINGLE CHOICE

As of today, do you lean more to the \$district\_vote\_insert for U.S. Congress in your district?

varlabel                      Vote choice for U.S. Congress if election held today - Lean

order                          reverse(\$district\_vote\_rand)

<sup>1</sup>    ☐ Democratic Party's candidate<sup>2</sup>    ☐ Republican Party's candidate<sup>3</sup>    ☐ Don't know<sup>8</sup>    *Skipped*<sup>9</sup>    *Not Asked*

## Page: misinform\_page

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate are the following statements? (randomize order)

Justice Anthony Kennedy resigned from the Supreme Court as part of a deal with President Trump to shield his son from ongoing Russia investigations.

- Not at all accurate
- Not very accurate
- Somewhat accurate
- Very accurate

U.S. intelligence agencies concluded that the Russian government tried to help Donald Trump and hurt Hillary Clinton by meddling in the 2016 election.

- Not at all accurate
- Not very accurate
- Somewhat accurate
- Very accurate

The unemployment rates for blacks and Latinos are the lowest they have been since the government began tracking them in the early 1970s.

- Not at all accurate
- Not very accurate
- Somewhat accurate
- Very accurate

Immigrants in the country illegally are more likely to commit violent crimes than native-born Americans.

- Not at all accurate
- Not very accurate
- Somewhat accurate
- Very accurate

## Page: implicit\_page\_lookup\_check\_w2

### lookup\_check\_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

varlabel Wave 2 - Looked up information during the study

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes, I looked up information
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ No, I did not look up information
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_serious\_w2

### serious\_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

varlabel Wave 2 - Frequency provide humorous/insincere responses to surveys

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Never
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Rarely
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Some of the time
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Most of the time
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ Always
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_comments\_w2

### comments\_w2

OPEN TEXTBOX

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

rows 2

varlabel Wave 2 - Comments

cols 80

## Page: debrief\_page

<p>Thank you for answering these questions. The purpose of this study was to examine the believability of the news that people encounter online.</p> <p>In order to learn about which types of news people believe online, it was necessary to show you a handful of articles that have been rated as false or misleading by fact-checkers. Please read the following fact-checks for more information:</p> <ul>  
 <li>The article headlined "Michigan GOP tried to pass bill marking immigrants' licenses with YELLOW STARS" was found to be false. Please read this <a href="https://www.snopes.com/fact-check/michigan-licenses-yellow-stars/" target="\_blank">fact-check</a> from Snopes for more information.</li>  
 <li>The article headlined "Trump's Older Sister Worries About Him: 'Donnie's Acting Like A Nutjob'" was

found to be false. Please read this [fact-check](https://www.snopes.com/fact-check/trumps-sister-donnies-acting-like-nutjob/) from Snopes for more information.

The article headlined "Millions RUSH To Join The NRA After Anti-Gun Lectures By The Liberal Media" was found to be false. Please read this [fact-check](https://www.weeklystandard.com/holmes-lybrand/fact-check-have-millions-joined-the-nra-since-the-parkland-shooting) from The Weekly Standard for more information.

The article headlined "Sen. Dick Durbin Just Revealed Why He Lied About Trump Saying 'S\*\*\*hole'" was found to be false. Please read this [fact-check](https://www.weeklystandard.com/holmes-lybrand/fact-check-did-dick-durbin-reveal-why-he-lied-about-trumps-use-of-s-hole) from The Weekly Standard for more information.

\$debrief\_pipe.raw

Thank you again for your participation. Please do not share any information about the nature of this study with other potential participants. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate, office, or news source. This research has no affiliation and has received no financial support from any political candidate, campaign, or news affiliate. Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan, Professor of Government, at nyhan@dartmouth.edu, or the Princeton University Institutional Review Board at irb@princeton.edu.

Please click the forward button to complete the survey.

end module: implicit\_module\_2

## Module: demos

## Module: core

---



Page: demos1

---

**birthyr- Show  
if not  
pdl.birthyr or  
int(pdl.birthyr)  
< 1920 or  
pdl.birthyr.last  
> months(27)**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

In what year were you born?

---

varlabel Birth Year

cols 4

max 2010

min 1900

tags

**gender- Show  
if not  
pdl.gender or  
pdl.gender.last  
> months(27)**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your gender?

---

varlabel Gender

tags square\_eternal

<sup>1</sup> ☐ Male

<sup>2</sup> ☐ Female

<sup>8</sup> Skipped

<sup>9</sup> Not Asked

**race- Show  
if not  
pdl.race or  
pdl.race.last  
>  
months(27)**

SINGLE CHOICE

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

varlabel Race

tags profile, core, nytimes, profile\_core, Profile\_Basic\_Info,  
Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, Profile\_Codebook\_Core, coresampling, cbs, election2014,  
square\_eternal

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ White
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Black or African-American
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Hispanic or Latino
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Asian or Asian-American
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ Native American
- <sup>8</sup> ☐ Middle Eastern
- <sup>6</sup> ☐ Mixed Race
- <sup>7</sup> ☐ Other (open [race\_other])
- <sup>98</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>99</sup> *Not Asked*

**educ- Show  
if not  
pdl.educ or  
pdl.educ.last  
>  
months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

varlabel Education

tags profile, core, nytimes, core codebook, profile\_core, Profile\_Basic\_Info,  
Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, coresampling, cbs, core\_survey, Profile\_Codebook\_Education,  
election2014, square\_eternal

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Did not graduate from high school
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ High school graduate
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Some college, but no degree (yet)
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ 2-year college degree
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ 4-year college degree
- <sup>6</sup> ☐ Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD,  
PhD, etc.)
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

**marstat- Show  
if not  
pdl.marstat or  
pdl.marstat.last  
> months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your marital status?

varlabel

Marital Status

tags

profile, Profile\_Basic\_Info, coresampling, profile\_core, election2014, cbs,  
nytimes, core\_survey, core codebook, core, Profile\_Codebook

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Married
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Separated
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Divorced
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Widowed
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ Never married
- <sup>6</sup> ☐ Domestic / civil partnership
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

**child18- Show  
if not  
pdl.child18 or  
pdl.child18.last  
> months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

varlabel

Children under the age of 18

tags

profile, core, nytimes, profile\_core, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics,  
coresampling, Profile\_Family, cbs, Profile\_Codebook\_Household, election2014, Profile\_Codebook

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ No
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

Page: work

---

**employ- Show  
if not  
pdl.employ or  
pdl.employ.last  
> months(6)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

varlabel                      Employment Status

tags                      profile, work status, Profile\_Codebook\_Main\_Consumer, nytimes, profile\_core,  
Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, work, Profile\_Codebook\_Investments, cbs, job, profile\_employ,  
Profile\_B2B, election2014, core

- 1    ☐ Working full time now
- 2    ☐ Working part time now
- 3    ☐ Temporarily laid off
- 4    ☐ Unemployed
- 5    ☐ Retired
- 6    ☐ Permanently disabled
- 7    ☐ Taking care of home or family
- 8    ☐ Student
- 9    ☐ Other (open [employ\_t])
- 98   *Skipped*
- 99   *Not Asked*

*Not randomized*

Page: demos5

**faminc\_new- Show if  
(not  
pdl.faminc\_new) or  
(pdl.faminc\_new.last  
> months(6))**

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

varlabel	Family income
tags	Profile_Codebook
1	<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000
2	<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 - \$19,999
3	<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 - \$29,999
4	<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 - \$39,999
5	<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 - \$49,999
6	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 - \$59,999
7	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 - \$69,999
8	<input type="radio"/> \$70,000 - \$79,999
9	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 - \$99,999
10	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 - \$119,999
11	<input type="radio"/> \$120,000 - \$149,999
12	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000 - \$199,999
13	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 - \$249,999
14	<input type="radio"/> \$250,000 - \$349,999
15	<input type="radio"/> \$350,000 - \$499,999
16	<input type="radio"/> \$500,000 or more
97	<input type="radio"/> Prefer not to say
98	Skipped
99	Not Asked

**inputstate- Show  
if not  
pdl.inputstate or  
pdl.inputstate.last  
> months(12)**

DROPDOWN

In which state do you live?

varlabel State of Residence

- ☐ Alabama
- ☐ Alaska
- ☐ Arizona
- ☐ Arkansas
- ☐ California
- ☐ Colorado
- ☐ Connecticut
- ☐ Delaware
- ☐ District of Columbia
- ☐ Florida
- ☐ Georgia
- ☐ Hawaii
- ☐ Idaho
- ☐ Illinois
- ☐ Indiana
- ☐ Iowa
- ☐ Kansas
- ☐ Kentucky
- ☐ Louisiana
- ☐ Maine
- ☐ Maryland
- ☐ Massachusetts
- ☐ Michigan
- ☐ Minnesota
- ☐ Mississippi
- ☐ Missouri
- ☐ Montana
- ☐ Nebraska
- ☐ Nevada
- ☐ New Hampshire
- ☐ New Jersey
- ☐ New Mexico
- ☐ New York
- ☐ North Carolina
- ☐ North Dakota
- ☐ Ohio
- ☐ Oklahoma
- ☐ Oregon
- ☐ Pennsylvania

- 44 ○ Rhode Island
- 45 ○ South Carolina
- 46 ○ South Dakota
- 47 ○ Tennessee
- 48 ○ Texas
- 49 ○ Utah
- 50 ○ Vermont
- 51 ○ Virginia
- 53 ○ Washington
- 54 ○ West Virginia
- 55 ○ Wisconsin
- 56 ○ Wyoming
- 60 ○ American Samoa
- 64 ○ Federated States of Micronesia
- 66 ○ Guam
- 68 ○ Marshall Islands
- 69 ○ Northern Mariana Islands
- 70 ○ Palau
- 72 ○ Puerto Rico
- 74 ○ U.S. Minor Outlying Islands
- 78 ○ Virgin Islands
- 81 ○ Alberta
- 82 ○ British Columbia
- 83 ○ Manitoba
- 84 ○ New Brunswick
- 85 ○ Newfoundland
- 86 ○ Northwest Territories
- 87 ○ Nova Scotia
- 88 ○ Nunavut
- 89 ○ Ontario
- 90 ○ Prince Edward Island
- 91 ○ Quebec
- 92 ○ Saskatchewan
- 93 ○ Yukon Territory
- 99 ○ Not in the U.S or Canada
- 998 *Skipped*
- 999 *Not Asked*

**region-  
Show  
if 0**

SINGLE CHOICE

In which census region do you live?

varlabel

Region

tags

division, census, computed, Profile\_Basic\_Info, region, geography, profile\_core, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, Profile\_Codebook\_Location, square\_eternal

- 1 ☐ Northeast
- 2 ☐ Midwest
- 3 ☐ South
- 4 ☐ West
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: core

## Module: politics\_religion

Page: voteregpage if pdl.inputstate not in  
[38]

**votereg- Show if not  
pdl.votereg/required**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you registered to vote?

required

HARD

varlabel

Voter Registration Status

tags

profile, core, Profile\_Political, profile\_core, vote, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, Profile\_Codebook\_Core, square\_eternal

- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No
- 3 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*



Page: votereginterludepage

Page: demos6

**ideo5- Show  
if not  
pdl.ideo5 or  
pdl.ideo5.last  
> months(1)**

SINGLE CHOICE

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

varlabel

Ideology

tags

profile, core, Profile\_Political, nytimes, profile\_core,

Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, Profile\_Codebook\_Core, cbs, election2014, square\_eternal

order

reverse

- 1 ☐ Very liberal
- 2 ☐ Liberal
- 3 ☐ Moderate
- 4 ☐ Conservative
- 5 ☐ Very conservative
- 6 ☐ Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

*Not randomized*

**newsint- Show  
if not  
pdl.newsint or  
pdl.newsint.last  
> months(1)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

varlabel

Political Interest

tags

profile, core, Profile\_Political, nytimes, profile\_core,

Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, Profile\_Codebook\_Core, cbs, election2014, square\_eternal

- 1 ☐ Most of the time
- 2 ☐ Some of the time
- 3 ☐ Only now and then
- 4 ☐ Hardly at all
- 7 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

*Not randomized*

**presvote16post-**

**Show if not**

**pdl.presvote16post**

SINGLE CHOICE

Who did you vote for in the election for President?

varlabel 2016 President Vote Post Election

order randomize

1 ☐ Hillary Clinton

2 ☐ Donald Trump

3 ☐ Gary Johnson

4 ☐ Jill Stein

5 ☐ Evan McMullin

6 ☐ Other (open [presvote16post\_t])

7 ☐ Did not vote for President

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

*Not randomized*

*Not randomized*

*Not randomized*

*Not randomized*

*Not randomized*

## Module: religion

Page: implicit\_page\_pew\_bornagain

**pew\_bornagain- Show**

**if not**

**pdl.pew\_bornagain or**

**pdl.pew\_bornagain.last**

**> months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

varlabel Born Again (Pew version)

tags profile, core, nytimes, cbs, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, Profile\_Religion, election2014, Profile\_Codebook\_Core, square\_eternal

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_pew\_religimp

**pew\_religimp- Show  
if not  
pdl.pew\_religimp or  
pdl.pew\_religimp.last  
> months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

How important is religion in your life?

varlabel Importance of religion (Pew version)

tags profile, core, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, Profile\_Religion,  
Profile\_Codebook\_Core

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Very important
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Somewhat important
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Not too important
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Not at all important
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_pew\_churatd

**pew\_churatd- Show  
if not  
pdl.pew\_churatd or  
pdl.pew\_churatd.last  
> months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

varlabel Church attendance (Pew version)

tags profile, core, nytimes, cbs, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, Profile\_Religion,  
election2014, Profile\_Codebook\_Core

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ More than once a week
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Once a week
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Once or twice a month
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ A few times a year
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ Seldom
- <sup>6</sup> ☐ Never
- <sup>7</sup> ☐ Don't know
- <sup>8</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>9</sup> *Not Asked*

*Not randomized*

Page: implicit\_page\_pew\_prayer

---

**pew\_prayer- Show  
if not  
pdl.pew\_prayer or  
pdl.pew\_prayer.last  
> months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

---

varlabel                      Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)

tags                              profile, core, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, Profile\_Religion,  
Profile\_Codebook\_Core

- 1     ☐ Several times a day
- 2     ☐ Once a day
- 3     ☐ A few times a week
- 4     ☐ Once a week
- 5     ☐ A few times a month
- 6     ☐ Seldom
- 7     ☐ Never
- 8     ☐ Don't know
- 98     *Skipped*
- 99     *Not Asked*

Page: implicit\_page\_religpew

**religpew- Show  
if not  
pdl.religpew or  
pdl.religpew.last  
> months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your present religion, if any?

varlabel

Religion

tags profile, core, nytimes, profile\_core, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics,  
Profile\_Codebook\_Core, cbs, Profile\_Religion, election2014, square\_eternal

- <sup>1</sup> ☐ Protestant
- <sup>2</sup> ☐ Roman Catholic
- <sup>3</sup> ☐ Mormon
- <sup>4</sup> ☐ Eastern or Greek Orthodox
- <sup>5</sup> ☐ Jewish
- <sup>6</sup> ☐ Muslim
- <sup>7</sup> ☐ Buddhist
- <sup>8</sup> ☐ Hindu
- <sup>9</sup> ☐ Atheist
- <sup>10</sup> ☐ Agnostic
- <sup>11</sup> ☐ Nothing in particular
- <sup>12</sup> ☐ Something else (open [religpew\_t])
- <sup>98</sup> *Skipped*
- <sup>99</sup> *Not Asked*

## Page: implicit\_page\_religpew\_protestant

**religpew\_protestant- Show  
if (religpew == 1 and not  
pdl.religpew\_protestant) or  
(religpew == 1 and  
pdl.religpew\_protestant.last  
> months(12))**

SINGLE CHOICE

To which Protestant church or group do you belong?

varlabel Protestant Church

tags profile, core, Profile\_Codebook\_Demographics, Profile\_Religion,  
Profile\_Codebook\_Core, square\_eternal

- 1 ☐ Baptist
- 2 ☐ Methodist
- 3 ☐ Nondenominational or Independent Church
- 4 ☐ Lutheran
- 5 ☐ Presbyterian
- 6 ☐ Pentecostal
- 7 ☐ Episcopalian
- 8 ☐ Church of Christ or Disciples of Christ
- 9 ☐ Congregational or United Church of Christ
- 10 ☐ Holiness
- 11 ☐ Reformed
- 12 ☐ Adventist
- 13 ☐ Jehovah's Witness
- 90 ☐ Something else (open [religpew\_protestant\_t])
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*