


Questionnaire MICH0034_w2

 Valued Customer
Version unknown
2018-10-30
17:36:45.066000+00:00

Page: implicit_page_article_treat_w2

article_treat_w2-
**Show if type ==
"test"**

SINGLE CHOICE

Article treatment

varlabel Wave 2 - Article treatment

- 1 ☐ Pro-D
- 2 ☐ Pro-R
- 3 ☐ Control
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: consent_page

This research project is being conducted by Brendan Nyhan from the Ford School of Public Policy at the University of Michigan, Benjamin Lyons and Jason Reifler from the Department of Politics at the University of Exeter in the United Kingdom, and Jacob Montgomery from the Department of Political Science at Washington University in St. Louis. It is a study to learn more about public opinion on issues in the news and presents no known risks or discomforts beyond those encountered in everyday life. Your participation is voluntary. Participation involves completion of a short survey (approximately 10 minutes) as well as the anonymous tracking data on your online website visits which you have already agreed to as part of your YouGov Pulse participation. You may choose to not answer any or all questions. Identifying information will not be gathered by the researchers or included in any presentation or publication written about this project. You must be age 18 or older to participate. Questions about this project may be directed to Brendan Nyhan, Professor of Public Policy, at bnyhan@umich.edu or to the Princeton University Institutional Review Board at irb@princeton.edu. If you have questions about your rights as a research participant, or wish to obtain information, ask questions, or discuss any concerns about this study with someone other than the researcher(s), please contact the following: University of Michigan Health Sciences and Behavioral Sciences Institutional Review Board 2800 Plymouth Road Building 520, Room 1169 Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2800 Phone: (734) 936-0933 or toll free, (866) 936-0933 Email: irbhsbs@umich.edu

consent_w2-
required

SINGLE CHOICE

If you agree to participate in this survey, click "I agree" below.

required HARD

varlabel Wave 2 - Consent

- 1 ☐ I agree to participate
- 2 ☐ I do not agree to participate
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: thanksout if consent_flag in [1]

We're sorry, but you do not qualify for this survey. Please press the forward arrow to be taken to a different survey.

Exit (screenout)

Page: implicit_page_inputstate

**inputstate- Show if
not pdl.inputstate
or
pdl.inputstate.last >
months(12)**

In which state do you live?

DROPDOWN

varlabel

State of Residence

- 1 ☐ Alabama
- 2 ☐ Alaska
- 4 ☐ Arizona
- 5 ☐ Arkansas
- 6 ☐ California
- 8 ☐ Colorado
- 9 ☐ Connecticut
- 10 ☐ Delaware
- 11 ☐ District of Columbia
- 12 ☐ Florida
- 13 ☐ Georgia
- 15 ☐ Hawaii
- 16 ☐ Idaho
- 17 ☐ Illinois
- 18 ☐ Indiana
- 19 ☐ Iowa
- 20 ☐ Kansas
- 21 ☐ Kentucky
- 22 ☐ Louisiana
- 23 ☐ Maine
- 24 ☐ Maryland
- 25 ☐ Massachusetts
- 26 ☐ Michigan
- 27 ☐ Minnesota
- 28 ☐ Mississippi
- 29 ☐ Missouri
- 30 ☐ Montana
- 31 ☐ Nebraska
- 32 ☐ Nevada
- 33 ☐ New Hampshire
- 34 ☐ New Jersey
- 35 ☐ New Mexico
- 36 ☐ New York
- 37 ☐ North Carolina
- 38 ☐ North Dakota
- 39 ☐ Ohio
- 40 ☐ Oklahoma
- 41 ☐ Oregon
- 42 ☐ Pennsylvania
- 44 ☐ Rhode Island
- 45 ☐ South Carolina
- 46 ☐ South Dakota
- 47 ☐ Tennessee
- 48 ☐ Texas
- 49 ☐ Utah
- 50 ☐ Vermont
- 51 ☐ Virginia
- 53 ☐ Washington

- 54 ☐ West Virginia
- 55 ☐ Wisconsin
- 56 ☐ Wyoming
- 60 ☐ American Samoa
- 64 ☐ Federated States of Micronesia
- 66 ☐ Guam
- 68 ☐ Marshall Islands
- 69 ☐ Northern Mariana Islands
- 70 ☐ Palau
- 72 ☐ Puerto Rico
- 74 ☐ U.S. Minor Outlying Islands
- 78 ☐ Virgin Islands
- 81 ☐ Alberta
- 82 ☐ British Columbia
- 83 ☐ Manitoba
- 84 ☐ New Brunswick
- 85 ☐ Newfoundland
- 86 ☐ Northwest Territories
- 87 ☐ Nova Scotia
- 88 ☐ Nunavut
- 89 ☐ Ontario
- 90 ☐ Prince Edward Island
- 91 ☐ Quebec
- 92 ☐ Saskatchewan
- 93 ☐ Yukon Territory
- 99 ☐ Not in the U.S or Canada
- 998 *Skipped*
- 999 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_media_trust_w2

media_trust_w2-
prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the mass media – such as newspapers, TV and radio – when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately and fairly?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Trust and confidence in mass media in reporting news

- 1 ☐ A great deal
- 2 ☐ A fair amount
- 3 ☐ Not very much
- 4 ☐ None at all
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_fb_trust_w2

fb_trust_w2-
prompt once
on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

In general, how much trust and confidence do you have in the information you see on Facebook when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately, and fairly?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Trust and confidence in information seen on Facebook

- ¹ ☐ A great deal
- ² ☐ A moderate amount
- ³ ☐ Not much
- ⁴ ☐ Not at all
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: group_affect_page

<style> .question-text { font-weight: bold; } </style>

We would like to get your feelings toward different groups using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the group and that you don't care too much for that person or institution. You would rate them at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward them. If we come to a group that you don't recognize, you don't need to rate them.

group_affect_therm_w2-
prompt once on skip

FEELING THERMOMETER

Click on thermometer to give your rating.

required SOFT
 dk_text Don't know enough to rate
 labels 100507060304085015
 range 0,100
 instructions Click on thermometer to give your rating.
 dk 1
 order randomize

STEMS

group_affect_white_w2 White people
 group_affect_latino_w2 Hispanic or Latino people
 group_affect_christian_w2 Christians
 group_affect_muslim_w2 Muslims

end module: implicit_module_0

Module: article_order_mod

Page: article1_page

headline_accuracy_1_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required SOFT
 varlabel Wave 2 - Article 1 - Headline accuracy: Donald Trump caught

1 ☐ Not at all accurate
 2 ☐ Not very accurate
 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate
 4 ☐ Very accurate
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

headline_share_1_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1
and fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 1 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: Donald

Trump caught

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
- ² ☐ Not very likely
- ³ ☐ Somewhat likely
- ⁴ ☐ Very likely
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article2_page

headline_accuracy_2_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 2 - Headline accuracy: Franklin Graham

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
- ² ☐ Not very accurate
- ³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
- ⁴ ☐ Very accurate
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_2_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1
and fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 2 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: Franklin

Graham

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
² ☐ Not very likely
³ ☐ Somewhat likely
⁴ ☐ Very likely
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article3_page

headline_accuracy_3_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 3 - Headline accuracy: VP Mike Pence

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
² ☐ Not very accurate
³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
⁴ ☐ Very accurate
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_3_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1
and fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 3 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: VP Mike Pence

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
² ☐ Not very likely
³ ☐ Somewhat likely
⁴ ☐ Very likely
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article4_page

headline_accuracy_4_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 4 - Headline accuracy: Vice President Pence

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
² ☐ Not very accurate
³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
⁴ ☐ Very accurate
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_4_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1
and fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 4 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: Vice

President Pence

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
² ☐ Not very likely
³ ☐ Somewhat likely
⁴ ☐ Very likely
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article5_page

headline_accuracy_5_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 5 - Headline accuracy: Soros Money Behind

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
² ☐ Not very accurate
³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
⁴ ☐ Very accurate
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_5_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1
and fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 5 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: Soros

Money Behind

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
² ☐ Not very likely
³ ☐ Somewhat likely
⁴ ☐ Very likely
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article6_page

headline_accuracy_6_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 6 - Headline accuracy: Kavanaugh accuser

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
² ☐ Not very accurate
³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
⁴ ☐ Very accurate
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_6_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1
and fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 6 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed:

Kavanaugh accuser

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
² ☐ Not very likely
³ ☐ Somewhat likely
⁴ ☐ Very likely
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article7_page

headline_accuracy_7_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 7 - Headline accuracy: FBI Agent who

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
² ☐ Not very accurate
³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
⁴ ☐ Very accurate
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_7_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1
and fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 7 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: FBI Agent

who

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
² ☐ Not very likely
³ ☐ Somewhat likely
⁴ ☐ Very likely
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article8_page

headline_accuracy_8_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 8 - Headline accuracy: Lisa Page

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
² ☐ Not very accurate
³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
⁴ ☐ Very accurate
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_8_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1
and fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 8 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: Lisa Page

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
² ☐ Not very likely
³ ☐ Somewhat likely
⁴ ☐ Very likely
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article9_page

headline_accuracy_9_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 9 - Headline accuracy: A Series of Suspicious

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
² ☐ Not very accurate
³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
⁴ ☐ Very accurate
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_9_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1
and fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

of Suspicious

Wave 2 - Article 9 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: A Series

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
2 ☐ Not very likely
3 ☐ Somewhat likely
4 ☐ Very likely
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

Page: article10_page

headline_accuracy_10_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 10 - Headline accuracy: A Border Patrol

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate
2 ☐ Not very accurate
3 ☐ Somewhat accurate
4 ☐ Very accurate
8 *Skipped*
9 *Not Asked*

headline_share_10_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1 and
fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 10 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: A

Border Patrol

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
² ☐ Not very likely
³ ☐ Somewhat likely
⁴ ☐ Very likely
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article11_page

headline_accuracy_11_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 11 - Headline accuracy: Detention of Migrant

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
² ☐ Not very accurate
³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
⁴ ☐ Very accurate
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_11_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1 and
fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 11 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed:

Detention of Migrant

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
 2 ☐ Not very likely
 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
 4 ☐ Very likely
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

Page: article12_page

headline_accuracy_12_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 12 - Headline accuracy: And Now Its the Tallest

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate
 2 ☐ Not very accurate
 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate
 4 ☐ Very accurate
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

headline_share_12_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1 and
fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 12 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: And

Now Its the Tallest

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
- ² ☐ Not very likely
- ³ ☐ Somewhat likely
- ⁴ ☐ Very likely
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article13_page

headline_accuracy_13_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 13 - Headline accuracy: Google Employees

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
- ² ☐ Not very accurate
- ³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
- ⁴ ☐ Very accurate
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_13_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1 and
fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 13 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: Google

Employees

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
² ☐ Not very likely
³ ☐ Somewhat likely
⁴ ☐ Very likely
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article14_page

headline_accuracy_14_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 14 - Headline accuracy: Feds Said Alleged

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
² ☐ Not very accurate
³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
⁴ ☐ Very accurate
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_14_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1 and
fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 14 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: Feds

Said Alleged

- ¹ ☐ Not at all likely
² ☐ Not very likely
³ ☐ Somewhat likely
⁴ ☐ Very likely
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: article15_page

headline_accuracy_15_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 15 - Headline accuracy: Small Business Optimism

- ¹ ☐ Not at all accurate
² ☐ Not very accurate
³ ☐ Somewhat accurate
⁴ ☐ Very accurate
⁸ *Skipped*
⁹ *Not Asked*

headline_share_15_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1 and
fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 15 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed: Small

Business Optimism

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
 2 ☐ Not very likely
 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
 4 ☐ Very likely
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

Page: article16_page

headline_accuracy_16_w2-
prompt once on skip

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the claim in the above headline?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 16 - Headline accuracy: Economy Adds More

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate
 2 ☐ Not very accurate
 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate
 4 ☐ Very accurate
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

headline_share_16_w2-
Show if fb_freq_w1 and
fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]/prompt once on
skip

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" this article in your Facebook News Feed?

required

SOFT

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article 16 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed:

Economy Adds More

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
- 2 ☐ Not very likely
- 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
- 4 ☐ Very likely
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: article_order_mod

Module: implicit_module_1

Page: article_intro_page

Please read the following article carefully. We will ask you a question about it after you read it.

Page: implicit_page_2

end module: implicit_module_1

Module: pro_d_mod if article_treat_w2 in [1]

Page: pro_d_article_page

<style> h6 { line-height: 8pt !important; } .head_bottom { margin-bottom: 30px; } li { font-weight: bold; } </style> <h4>Report Confirmed: Khashoggi On Trump "Target List" Given to MBS by Kushner</h4> <h5>EXCLUSIVE: Saudi crown prince bragged that Jared Kushner gave him CIA intelligence about other Saudis saying 'here are your enemies' days before 'corruption crackdown' which led to torture and death</h5> <h6>BY VINNIE LONGOBARDO</h6> <h6>WASHINGTON PRESS</h6> <h6 class="head_bottom">PUBLISHED ON OCTOBER 25, 2018</h6> <p>Editor's note: The following report is from the UK Daily Mail from April 2018. It confirmed that Jared Kushner brought the Saudi Crown Prince a list of "combined enemies," which included Jamal Khashoggi, "to be dealt with" by Saudi security forces.</p>
Saudi crown prince Mohammed bin Salman met with Jared Kushner in October Salman has since bragged about using classified intelligence from Kushner as part of a crackdown on 'corrupt' princes and businessmen in Saudi Arabia He said the intelligence from Kushner included information on those who were disloyal to Salman and who were his 'enemies', insiders tell DailyMail Kushner's attorney's spokesman said it was 'false' that the president's son-in-law

passed on secrets and that he was 'well aware of the rules'

The crown prince launched his crackdown on corruption in November, days after he met Kushner for talks in Riyadh

Hundreds were rounded up, including princes from rival parts of the Saudi royal family and some of the country's wealthiest businessmen

But the crackdown saw accusations of torture and at least one reported death

Mohammed bin Salman bragged of receiving classified US intelligence from Jared Kushner and using it as part of a purge of 'corrupt' princes and businessmen, DailyMail.com can disclose.

The de facto ruler of the Middle East's largest economy is currently on a US tour which has seen him meet President Donald Trump in the White House, hold talks with a string of the country's richest and most influential people and book the entire Four Seasons in Beverly Hills for himself and his entourage.

Sources have told DailyMail.com that the prince – known by his initials MBS – has been boasting about his close relationship with the president's son-in-law and senior adviser, and the intelligence which he has told his circle Kushner passed to him.

The crackdown on 'corruption' in the Saudi kingdom was led by MBS and began in November, days after he had met Kushner for talks in Riyadh.

But it saw allegations of torture as hundreds were rounded up, including princes from rival parts of the Saudi royal family and some of the country's wealthiest businessmen.



Despite Kushner's denial sources have told DailyMail.com how MBS boasted in private that Kushner was the source of intelligence used in the round-up.

He also told members of his circle that the intelligence included information on who was disloyal to him. There is no way to independently verify the truth of the boast.

'Jared took a list out of names from US eavesdrops of people who were supposedly MBS's enemies,' said one source, characterizing how MBS spoke about the information.

Page: outcomeD_page

article_accuracy_w2D

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the article you just read?

varlabel

Wave 2 - Article accuracy pro D

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate
- 2 ☐ Not very accurate
- 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate
- 4 ☐ Very accurate
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

article_share_w2D-
Show if fb_freq_w1
and fb_freq_w1
not in [9]

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" that article in your Facebook News Feed?

varlabel

Wave 2 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed pro D

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
- 2 ☐ Not very likely
- 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
- 4 ☐ Very likely
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: pro_d_attention_page

attention_check_pro_d_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

Which of these individuals was mentioned in the article you just read?

varlabel

Wave 2 - Attention check - Pro-D

order

randomize

- 1 ☐ Jared Kushner
- 2 ☐ Mike Pence
- 3 ☐ Melania Trump
- 4 ☐ Eric Trump
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: pro_d_mod if article_treat_w2 in [1]

Module: pro_r_mod if article_treat_w2 in [2]

Page: pro_r_article_page

<style> h6 { line-height: 8pt !important; } .head_bottom { margin-bottom: 50px; } </style>
<h4>Soros Letter Reveals Plot to 'Take Down Borders' with Migrant Caravan Invasions</h4> <h6>BY VINNIE LONGOBARDO</h6> <h6>CONSERVATIVE PRESS</h6> <h6 class="head_bottom">PUBLISHED ON OCTOBER 25, 2018</h6> <p>George Soros and his Open Society Foundations have been plotting since 2015 to use migrant caravan blitzkriegs to achieve the goal of <i>"taking down national borders,"</i> according to a letter written by George Soros and published by <i>Bloomberg Business</i>.</p> <p>As the Left continues to lose the battle for America's soul, its greatest champions are going all-out in an attempt to turn the tide any way they can – even if it means destroying the country.</p> <p>The vilest among them is billionaire George Soros, the Hungarian-born globalist billionaire who now seeks to destroy the country that gave him his riches in order to promote the New World Order goals of open borders and the destruction of traditional cultures.</p> <p>As reported by Breitbart London, Soros recently publicly confirmed that his goal is wiping out all national borders following an accusation made last week by the prime mister of his birth

country, Viktor Orban (who, unlike Soros, actually has to deal with the tens of thousands of second- and third-world migrants streaming into his country and other European nations – while Soros lives free of such inconveniences in his \$10 million mansion/castle outside of New York City).


NaturalNews reports: In recent months, Orban has accused Soros of deliberately encouraging the migrant crisis now engulfing the continent.

"This invasion is driven, on the one hand, by people smugglers, and on the other by those (human rights) activists who support everything that weakens the nation-state," Orban said. "This Western mindset and this activist network is perhaps best represented by George Soros."

'Let's take down all borders'

Following Orban's statement, Soros sent an email to *Bloomberg Business*, in which he claimed that his foundations actually help "uphold European values," while Orban's actions in bolstering the Hungarian border and thus impeding a huge influx of migrants "undermine those values."

"His plan treats the protection of national borders as the objective and the refugees as an obstacle," Soros added. "Our plan treats the protection of refugees as the objective and national borders as the obstacle."



A man pays members of the migrant caravan in cash

In October, Orban accused pro-immigration non-governmental organizations (NGOs) of "drawing a living from the immigration crisis." He singled out those funded by Soros, who is a strong supporter of transnational bodies like the European Union and the United Nations. Also, his Open Society Foundation (OSF) provides assistance for pro-immigration activists, and he is well-known in the U.S. and internationally for supporting "progressive" (read far-Left) causes like the Bill and Hillary Clinton Foundation and the Center for American Progress.

Page: outcomeR_page

article_accuracy_w2R

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the article you just read?

varlabel Wave 2 - Article accuracy pro R

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate
- 2 ☐ Not very accurate
- 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate
- 4 ☐ Very accurate
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

article_share_w2R-

Show if
fb_freq_w1 and
fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" that article in your Facebook News Feed?

varlabel Wave 2 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed pro R

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
- 2 ☐ Not very likely
- 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
- 4 ☐ Very likely
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: pro_r_attention_page

attention_check_pro_r_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

Which of these individuals was quoted in the article you just read?

varlabel Wave 2 - Attention check - Pro-R

order randomize

- 1 ☐ George Soros
- 2 ☐ Angela Merkel
- 3 ☐ Michael Bloomberg
- 4 ☐ Vladimir Putin
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: pro_r_mod if article_treat_w2 in [2]

Module: control_mod if article_treat_w2 in [3]

Page: control_article_page

<h4>Five sauces for the modern cook</h4> <h6>NEW YORK TIMES</h6> <h6>PUBLISHED ON AUGUST 3, 2016</h6> <p>Travis Lett often steals. Of course, the only person this pensive chef ever steals from is himself. At his Los Angeles, USA restaurant, "We're constantly appropriating elements from dishes we've done in the past to create new combinations," he said.</p> <p>There's a lesson here: To improve your cooking, learn how to make and use sauce like a professional.</p> <p>Five basic types of sauces appear over and over again on menus and in cookbooks that feature the kind of vegetable-heavy, flavor-dense food that cooks and eaters favor today: yogurt sauce, pepper sauce, herb sauce, tahini sauce and pesto. Master each one, and you'll immediately have access to the dozens of variations that descend from them, too.</p> <p>Think of them as the new mother sauces, an updated version of the five mother sauces of French cuisine. Armed with one of these five sauces, the home cook can go on and cook what he or she is most comfortable cooking. The right sauce will transform the distinct elements of a dish into a unified statement of taste.</p>

Page: outcome_page

article_accuracy_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate is the article you just read?

varlabel Wave 2 - Article accuracy

- 1 ☐ Not at all accurate
- 2 ☐ Not very accurate
- 3 ☐ Somewhat accurate
- 4 ☐ Very accurate
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

article_share_w2-
Show if
fb_freq_w1 and
fb_freq_w1 not in
[9]

SINGLE CHOICE

How likely would you be to "like" or "share" that article in your Facebook News Feed?

varlabel Wave 2 - Likelihood to share article in Facebook News Feed

- 1 ☐ Not at all likely
 2 ☐ Not very likely
 3 ☐ Somewhat likely
 4 ☐ Very likely
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

Page: attention_check_quote_page

attention_check_quote_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

Which of these individuals was quoted in the article you just read?

varlabel Wave 2 - Attention Check - Individual quoted in article

order randomize

- 1 ☐ Travis Lett, Los Angeles chef
 2 ☐ James Johnson, New York chef
 3 ☐ Steve Clifford, Chicago chef
 4 ☐ John Wright, Miami chief
 8 *Skipped*
 9 *Not Asked*

end module: control_mod if article_treat_w2 in [3]

Module: implicit_module_2

Page: misinform_page

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate are the following statements?

Page: implicit_page_important_issue_w2

important_issue_w2

OPEN TEXTBOX

What do you think is the most important problem facing the country today?

varlabel Wave 2 - Most important problem facing country today

cols 90

Page: pol_therm_page

<style> .question-text { font-weight: bold; } </style>

We would like to get your feelings toward some groups, leaders, and institutions who are in the news these days using something we call the feeling thermometer. Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel favorable and warm toward the group, leader, or institution. Ratings between 0 degrees and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward them and that you don't care too much for them. You would rate them at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward them. If we come to a group, leader, or institution whose name you don't recognize, you don't need to rate them.

pol_therm_w2-
prompt once
on skip

FEELING THERMOMETER

Click on thermometer to give your rating.

required	SOFT
dk_text	Don't know enough to rate
labels	100507060304085015
range	0,100
instructions	Click on thermometer to give your rating.
dk	1
order	randomize
STEMS	
pol_therm_dem_w2	Democratic Party
pol_therm_rep_w2	Republican Party
pol_therm_trump_w2	President Trump
pol_therm_media_w2	The news media
pol_therm_jew_w2	Jews

Page: implicit_page_already_voted_w2

already_voted_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

Have you already voted in the upcoming midterm election?

varlabel	Already voted in upcoming midterm election
1	<input type="radio"/> Yes
2	<input type="radio"/> No
8	Skipped
9	Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_plan_vote_w2

plan_vote_w2-
Show if
already_voted_w2
not in [1]

SINGLE CHOICE

Do you, yourself, plan to vote in the election this November, or not?

varlabel Wave 2 - Plan to vote in election in November

- ¹ ☐ Yes
- ² ☐ No
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_plan_vote_certain_w2

plan_vote_certain_w2-
Show if
plan_vote_w2==1

SINGLE CHOICE

How certain are you that you will vote?

varlabel Wave 2 - Certainty of plan to vote in election in November

- ¹ ☐ Absolutely certain
- ² ☐ Fairly certain
- ³ ☐ Not certain
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_pol_action_grid

pol_action_grid

GRID

How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the upcoming elections for U.S. Congress?

varlabel Wave 2 - Political actions

ROWS

pol_action_button_w2 I would be willing to place a bumper sticker on my car or wear a campaign button

pol_action_volunteer_w2 I would be willing to volunteer to work for a political campaign

pol_action_rally_w2 I would be willing to attend a political rally

pol_action_talk_w2 I would be willing to talk to other people about how they should vote

pol_action_donate_w2 I would be willing to donate money to a political campaign

COLUMNS

- ¹ ☐ Agree strongly
- ² ☐ Agree somewhat
- ³ ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- ⁴ ☐ Disagree somewhat
- ⁵ ☐ Disagree strongly
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_district_vote_w2

district_vote_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

\$district_vote_stem

varlabel Wave 2 - Vote choice for U.S. Congress if election held today

order reverse(\$district_vote_rand)

¹ ☐ Democratic Party's candidate

² ☐ Republican Party's candidate

³ ☐ Other

⁴ ☐ Don't know

⁸ *Skipped*

⁹ *Not Asked*

Not randomized

Not randomized

Page: implicit_page_district_vote_lean_w2

district_vote_lean_w2-
Show if
district_vote_w2 in
[3,4] and
already_voted_w2 not
in [1]

SINGLE CHOICE

As of today, do you lean more to the \$district_vote_insert for U.S. Congress in your district?

varlabel Wave 2 - Vote choice for U.S. Congress if election held today - Lean

order reverse(\$district_vote_rand)

1 ☐ Democratic Party's candidate

2 ☐ Republican Party's candidate

3 ☐ Don't know

Not randomized

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_senate_vote_w2

senate_vote_w2-
Show if inputstate
in
senate_race_states

SINGLE CHOICE

\$senate_vote_stem

varlabel Wave 2 - Vote choice for U.S. Senate if election held today

order reverse(\$district_vote_rand)

1 ☐ Democratic Party's candidate

2 ☐ Republican Party's candidate

3 ☐ Other

Not randomized

4 ☐ Don't know

Not randomized

8 *Skipped*

9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_senate_vote_lean_w2

senate_vote_lean_w2-
Show if
senate_vote_w2 in
[3,4] and
already_voted_w2 not
in [1]

SINGLE CHOICE

As of today, do you lean more to the \$senate_vote_insert for U.S. Senate in your state?

varlabel Wave 2 - Vote choice for U.S. Senate if election held today - Lean

order reverse(\$district_vote_rand)

1 ☐ Democratic Party's candidate

2 ☐ Republican Party's candidate

3 ☐ Don't know

Not randomized

8 Skipped

9 Not Asked

end module: implicit_module_2

Module: fb_mod

Page: implicit_page_fb_political_ads_w2

fb_political_ads_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

In the past three days, do you recall seeing any Facebook ads about politics or the campaign?

varlabel Wave 2 - Past 3 days - Recall seeing any Facebook ads about politics or the campaign

1 ☐ Yes

2 ☐ No

8 Skipped

9 Not Asked

Module: fb_ad_3days_mod if fb_political_ads_w2 in [1]

Page:

implicit_page_fb_political_ad_num_w2

fb_political_ad_num_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

How many ads about the 2018 campaign do you think you have seen on Facebook in the past three days?

varlabel

Wave 2 - Past 3 days - Number of ads about 2018 campaign seen on Facebook

- ¹ ☐ 0 ads
- ² ☐ 1-2 ads
- ³ ☐ 3-5 ads
- ⁴ ☐ 6 or more
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page:

implicit_page_fb_political_ads_support_w2

fb_political_ads_support_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

Were these ads mostly supporting Republicans or Democrats?

varlabel

Wave 2 - Facebook political ads mostly supporting Republicans or Democrats

- ¹ ☐ Mostly supporting Republicans
- ² ☐ Mostly supporting Democrats
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_fb_ad_sponsor_w2

fb_ad_sponsor_w2

OPEN TEXTBOX

We'd like you to think about the one specific Facebook ad about politics or the campaign you remember best. Do you happen to recall which candidate or organization sponsored that ad? If yes, please indicate who sponsored it.

varlabel Wave 2 - Sponsor of Facebook political ad best remembered
cols 80

Page: implicit_page_fb_ad_content_w2

fb_ad_content_w2

OPEN TEXTBOX

Thinking again about the specific Facebook ad you previously identified, do you remember anything the ad said or showed? Please describe it as well as you can.

rows 2
varlabel Wave 2 - Content of Facebook political ad best remembered
cols 90

Page: implicit_page_fb_ad_device_w2

fb_ad_device_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

Did you see this ad on a laptop or desktop computer, a mobile phone, or a different type of mobile device?

varlabel Wave 2 - Device saw Facebook ad

- 1 ☐ Laptop or desktop computer
- 2 ☐ Mobile phone
- 3 ☐ Different type of mobile device
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: fb_ad_3days_mod if fb_political_ads_w2 in [1]

Page: implicit_page_fb_ad_share_w2

fb_ad_share_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

To the best of your knowledge, have you ever clicked on or shared a Facebook ad about politics or the campaign?

varlabel Wave 2 - Ever clicked or shared a Facebook ad about politics or the campaign

- 1 ☐ Yes
- 2 ☐ No
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_fb_recent_share_w2

fb_recent_share_w2-

*Show if
fb_ad_share_w2 in
[1]*

OPEN TEXTBOX

In a few sentences, please identify the most recent Facebook ad about politics or the campaign that you remember clicking on or sharing and describe what happened afterward.

rows 3
varlabel Wave 2 - Why clicked/shared article and consequences
cols 90

Page: implicit_page_fb_ad_saturation_w2

fb_ad_saturation_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking only about the Facebook ads you see, would you say that you have heard too much, too little, or the right amount about the 2018 election campaign?

varlabel Wave 2 - Amount heard about 2018 election campaign on Facebook

- ¹ ☐ Too much
- ² ☐ The right amount
- ³ ☐ Too little
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_fb_ad_informative_w2

fb_ad_informative_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking only about the Facebook ads you see about politics or the campaign, would you say that in general they are very informative, somewhat informative, somewhat misleading, or very misleading?

varlabel Wave 2 - Facebook ads informative/misleading

- ¹ ☐ Very informative
- ² ☐ Somewhat informative
- ³ ☐ Somewhat misleading
- ⁴ ☐ Very misleading
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_fb_ad_vs_tv_w2

fb_ad_vs_tv_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

In general, would you say that you see more political ads on television or more political ads on Facebook?

varlabel Wave 2 - More political ads seen on Facebook or TV

- 1 ☐ I see many more ads on television
- 2 ☐ I see somewhat more ads on television
- 3 ☐ I see somewhat more ads on Facebook
- 4 ☐ I see many more ads on Facebook
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_fb_ad_label_w2

fb_ad_label_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

In your opinion, should Facebook and other social-media platforms be required to label who has paid for political ads — the way TV and radio stations are required to do with political ads?

varlabel Wave 2 - Should social media platforms be required to label who has paid for political ads

- 1 ☐ Definitely should be required
- 2 ☐ Probably should be required
- 3 ☐ Probably should not be required
- 4 ☐ Definitely should not be required
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: fb_mod

Module: implicit_module_3

Page: implicit_page_election_enthus_w2

election_enthus_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

How enthusiastic do you feel about this election?

varlabel Wave 2 - Enthusiastic about election

- 1 ☐ Very enthusiastic
- 2 ☐ Somewhat enthusiastic
- 3 ☐ Not very enthusiastic
- 4 ☐ Not at all enthusiastic
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_election_anxiety_w2

election_anxiety_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

How anxious do you feel about this election?

varlabel Wave 2 - Anxious about election

- 1 ☐ Very anxious
- 2 ☐ Somewhat anxious
- 3 ☐ Not very anxious
- 4 ☐ Not at all anxious
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_election_anger_w2

election_anger_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

How angry do you feel about this election?

varlabel Wave 2 - Angry about election

- 1 ☐ Very angry
- 2 ☐ Somewhat angry
- 3 ☐ Not very angry
- 4 ☐ Not at all angry
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: implicit_module_3

Module: madeup_mod

Page:

 implicit_page_madeup_recognize_overall_
w2

madeup_recognize_overall_w2

RULE

How do you think you compare to other Americans **in your general ability** to recognize news that is made up? Please respond using the scale below, where 1 means you're at the very bottom (worse than 99% of people) and 100 means you're at the very top (better than 99% of people).

right	100
show_value	1
left	1
min	1
max	100
varlabel	Wave 2 - How compare to other Americans in ability to recognize made up news
dk	0

Page:

 implicit_page_madeup_recognize_study_w
2

madeup_recognize_study_w2

RULE

How do you think you compare to other Americans in how well you performed **in this study** at recognizing news that is made up? Please again respond using the scale below, where 1 means you're at the very bottom (worse than 99% of people) and 100 means you're at the very top (better than 99% of the people).

right	100
show_value	1
left	1
min	1
max	100
varlabel	Wave 2 - How compare to other Americans in recognizing made up news in study
dk	0

end module: madeup_mod

 Module: implicit_module_4

Page: misinform2_page

To the best of your knowledge, how accurate are the following statements? Each one concerns the allegations of sexual assault made by Christine Blasey Ford against Brett Kavanaugh, President Trump's nominee to the Supreme Court, in a Senate hearing.

Page: implicit_page_lookup_check_w2

lookup_check_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

It is essential for the validity of this study that we know whether participants looked up any information online during the study. Did you make an effort to look up information during the study? Please be honest; you will still be paid and you will not be penalized in any way if you did.

varlabel Wave 2 - Looked up information during the study

- ¹ ☐ Yes, I looked up information
- ² ☐ No, I did not look up information
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_serious_w2

serious_w2

SINGLE CHOICE

We sometimes find people don't always take surveys seriously, instead providing humorous or insincere responses to questions. How often do you do this?

varlabel Wave 2 - Frequency provide humorous/insincere responses to surveys

- ¹ ☐ Never
- ² ☐ Rarely
- ³ ☐ Some of the time
- ⁴ ☐ Most of the time
- ⁵ ☐ Always
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_comments_w2

comments_w2

OPEN TEXTBOX

Do you have any comments on the survey? Please let us know about any problems you had or aspects of the survey that were confusing.

rows 2

varlabel Wave 2 - Comments

cols 80

end module: implicit_module_4

Module: demos

Module: core

Page: demos1

**birthyr- Show if
not pdl.birthyr
or
int(pdl.birthyr) <
1920 or
pdl.birthyr.last >
months(27)**

OPEN INTEGER TEXTBOX

In what year were you born?

tags

min	1900
cols	4
max	2000
varlabel	Birth Year

**gender- Show if
not pdl.gender
or
pdl.gender.last >
months(27)**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your gender?

tags	square_eternal
varlabel	Gender

- ¹ ☐ Male
² ☐ Female
⁸ Skipped
⁹ Not Asked

**race- Show if
not pdl.race
or
pdl.race.last >
months(27)**

SINGLE CHOICE

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

tags profile, core, nytimes, profile_core, Profile_Basic_Info,
Profile_Codebook_Demographics, Profile_Codebook_Core, coresampling, cbs, election2014,
square_eternal

varlabel Race

- 1 ☐ White
- 2 ☐ Black or African-American
- 3 ☐ Hispanic or Latino
- 4 ☐ Asian or Asian-American
- 5 ☐ Native American
- 8 ☐ Middle Eastern
- 6 ☐ Mixed Race
- 7 ☐ Other (open [race_other])
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: demos2

**educ- Show if
not pdl.educ
or
pdl.educ.last >
months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

tags profile, core, nytimes, core codebook, profile_core, Profile_Basic_Info,
Profile_Codebook_Demographics, coresampling, cbs, core_survey, Profile_Codebook_Education,
election2014, square_eternal

varlabel Education

- 1 ☐ Did not graduate from high school
- 2 ☐ High school graduate
- 3 ☐ Some college, but no degree (yet)
- 4 ☐ 2-year college degree
- 5 ☐ 4-year college degree
- 6 ☐ Postgraduate degree (MA, MBA, MD, JD,
PhD, etc.)
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

**marstat- Show if
not pdl.marstat
or
pdl.marstat.last >
months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your marital status?

tags profile, Profile_Basic_Info, coresampling, profile_core, election2014, cbs,
nytimes, core_survey, core codebook, core, Profile_Codebook

varlabel Marital Status

- ¹ ☐ Married
- ² ☐ Separated
- ³ ☐ Divorced
- ⁴ ☐ Widowed
- ⁵ ☐ Never married
- ⁶ ☐ Domestic / civil partnership
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

**child18- Show if
not pdl.child18
or
pdl.child18.last >
months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

tags profile, core, nytimes, profile_core, Profile_Codebook_Demographics,
coresampling, Profile_Family, cbs, Profile_Codebook_Household, election2014, Profile_Codebook

varlabel Children under the age of 18

- ¹ ☐ Yes
- ² ☐ No
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: work

**employ- Show if
not pdl.employ
or
pdl.employ.last >
months(6)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

tags profile, work status, Profile_Codebook_Main_Consumer, nytimes, profile_core,
Profile_Codebook_Demographics, work, Profile_Codebook_Investments, cbs, job, profile_employ,
Profile_B2B, election2014, core

varlabel Employment Status

- 1 ☐ Working full time now
- 2 ☐ Working part time now
- 3 ☐ Temporarily laid off
- 4 ☐ Unemployed
- 5 ☐ Retired
- 6 ☐ Permanently disabled
- 7 ☐ Taking care of home or family
- 8 ☐ Student
- 9 ☐ Other (open [employ_t])
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Not randomized

Page: demos5

**faminc_new- Show if
(not pdl.faminc_new)
or
(pdl.faminc_new.last >
months(6))**

SINGLE CHOICE

Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

tags Profile_Codebook

varlabel Family income

- 1 ☐ Less than \$10,000
- 2 ☐ \$10,000 - \$19,999
- 3 ☐ \$20,000 - \$29,999
- 4 ☐ \$30,000 - \$39,999
- 5 ☐ \$40,000 - \$49,999
- 6 ☐ \$50,000 - \$59,999
- 7 ☐ \$60,000 - \$69,999
- 8 ☐ \$70,000 - \$79,999
- 9 ☐ \$80,000 - \$99,999
- 10 ☐ \$100,000 - \$119,999
- 11 ☐ \$120,000 - \$149,999
- 12 ☐ \$150,000 - \$199,999
- 13 ☐ \$200,000 - \$249,999
- 14 ☐ \$250,000 - \$349,999
- 15 ☐ \$350,000 - \$499,999
- 16 ☐ \$500,000 or more
- 97 ☐ Prefer not to say
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

**region-
Show
if 0**

SINGLE CHOICE

In which census region do you live?

tags division, census, computed, Profile_Basic_Info, region, geography, profile_core, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, Profile_Codebook_Location, square_eternal

varlabel Region

- 1 ☐ Northeast
- 2 ☐ Midwest
- 3 ☐ South
- 4 ☐ West
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

end module: core

Module: politics_religion

Page: page_pid3

**pid3- Show if
not pdl.pid3
or
pdl.pid3.last >
months(1)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

varlabel 3 point party ID

- 1 ☐ Democrat
- 2 ☐ Republican
- 3 ☐ Independent
- 4 ☐ Other (open [pid3_t])
- 5 ☐ Not sure
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Page: page_pid7

**pid7- Show if
(not pdl.pid7
or
pdl.pid7.last >
months(1))
and pid3**

SINGLE CHOICE

\$pid7text

varlabel 7 point Party ID

- 1 ☐ Strong Democrat *Show if pid3==1*
- 2 ☐ Not very strong Democrat *Show if pid3==1*
- 7 ☐ Strong Republican *Show if pid3==2*
- 6 ☐ Not very strong Republican *Show if pid3==2*
- 3 ☐ The Democratic Party *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 5 ☐ The Republican Party *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 4 ☐ Neither *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 8 ☐ Not sure *Show if pid3 in [3,4,5]*
- 9 ☐ Don't know *Show if 0*
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: voteregpage if pdl.inputstate not in [38]

**votereg- Show if not
pdl.votereg/required**

SINGLE CHOICE

Are you registered to vote?

required HARD

tags profile, core, Profile_Political, profile_core, vote,
Profile_Codebook_Demographics, Profile_Codebook_Core, square_eternal

varlabel Voter Registration Status

- ¹ ☐ Yes
- ² ☐ No
- ³ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: demos6

**ideo5- Show if
not pdl.ideo5
or
pdl.ideo5.last >
months(1)**

SINGLE CHOICE

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

tags profile, core, Profile_Political, nytimes, profile_core,
Profile_Codebook_Demographics, Profile_Codebook_Core, cbs, election2014, square_eternal

varlabel Ideology

order reverse

- ¹ ☐ Very liberal
- ² ☐ Liberal
- ³ ☐ Moderate
- ⁴ ☐ Conservative
- ⁵ ☐ Very conservative
- ⁶ ☐ Not sure
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Not randomized

**newsint- Show if
not pdl.newsint
or
pdl.newsint.last >
months(1)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

tags profile, core, Profile_Political, nytimes, profile_core,
Profile_Codebook_Demographics, Profile_Codebook_Core, cbs, election2014, square_eternal

varlabel Political Interest

- 1 ☐ Most of the time
- 2 ☐ Some of the time
- 3 ☐ Only now and then
- 4 ☐ Hardly at all
- 7 ☐ Don't know
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Not randomized

**presvote16post-
Show if not
pdl.presvote16post**

SINGLE CHOICE

Who did you vote for in the election for President?

varlabel 2016 President Vote Post Election

order randomize

- 1 ☐ Hillary Clinton
- 2 ☐ Donald Trump
- 3 ☐ Gary Johnson
- 4 ☐ Jill Stein
- 5 ☐ Evan McMullin
- 6 ☐ Other (open [presvote16post_t])
- 7 ☐ Did not vote for President
- 8 *Skipped*
- 9 *Not Asked*

Not randomized
Not randomized
Not randomized
Not randomized
Not randomized

Module: religion

Page: implicit_page_pew_bornagain

**pew_bornagain- Show if
not pdl.pew_bornagain
or
pdl.pew_bornagain.last >
months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

tags profile, core, nytimes, cbs, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, Profile_Religion,
election2014, Profile_Codebook_Core, square_eternal

varlabel Born Again (Pew version)

- ¹ ☐ Yes
- ² ☐ No
- ⁸ Skipped
- ⁹ Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_pew_religimp

**pew_religimp- Show if
not pdl.pew_religimp
or
pdl.pew_religimp.last >
months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

How important is religion in your life?

tags profile, core, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, Profile_Religion,
Profile_Codebook_Core

varlabel Importance of religion (Pew version)

- ¹ ☐ Very important
- ² ☐ Somewhat important
- ³ ☐ Not too important
- ⁴ ☐ Not at all important
- ⁸ Skipped
- ⁹ Not Asked

Page: implicit_page_pew_churatd

**pew_churatd- Show if
not pdl.pew_churatd
or
pdl.pew_churatd.last >
months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

tags profile, core, nytimes, cbs, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, Profile_Religion,
election2014, Profile_Codebook_Core

varlabel Church attendance (Pew version)

- ¹ ☐ More than once a week
- ² ☐ Once a week
- ³ ☐ Once or twice a month
- ⁴ ☐ A few times a year
- ⁵ ☐ Seldom
- ⁶ ☐ Never
- ⁷ ☐ Don't know
- ⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹ *Not Asked*

Not randomized

Page: implicit_page_pew_prayer

**pew_prayer- Show if
not pdl.pew_prayer
or
pdl.pew_prayer.last >
months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

tags profile, core, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, Profile_Religion,
Profile_Codebook_Core

varlabel Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)

- ¹ ☐ Several times a day
- ² ☐ Once a day
- ³ ☐ A few times a week
- ⁴ ☐ Once a week
- ⁵ ☐ A few times a month
- ⁶ ☐ Seldom
- ⁷ ☐ Never
- ⁸ ☐ Don't know
- ⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_religpew

**religpew- Show if
not pdl.religpew
or
pdl.religpew.last >
months(12)**

SINGLE CHOICE

What is your present religion, if any?

tags profile, core, nytimes, profile_core, Profile_Codebook_Demographics,
Profile_Codebook_Core, cbs, Profile_Religion, election2014, square_eternal

varlabel

Religion

- ¹ ☐ Protestant
- ² ☐ Roman Catholic
- ³ ☐ Mormon
- ⁴ ☐ Eastern or Greek Orthodox
- ⁵ ☐ Jewish
- ⁶ ☐ Muslim
- ⁷ ☐ Buddhist
- ⁸ ☐ Hindu
- ⁹ ☐ Atheist
- ¹⁰ ☐ Agnostic
- ¹¹ ☐ Nothing in particular
- ¹² ☐ Something else (open [religpew_t])
- ⁹⁸ *Skipped*
- ⁹⁹ *Not Asked*

Page: implicit_page_religpew_protestant

**religpew_protestant- Show if
(religpew == 1 and not
pdl.religpew_protestant) or
(religpew == 1 and
pdl.religpew_protestant.last >
months(12))**

SINGLE CHOICE

To which Protestant church or group do you belong?

tags profile, core, Profile_Codebook_Demographics, Profile_Religion,
Profile_Codebook_Core, square_eternal

varlabel Protestant Church

- 1 ☐ Baptist
- 2 ☐ Methodist
- 3 ☐ Nondenominational or Independent
Church
- 4 ☐ Lutheran
- 5 ☐ Presbyterian
- 6 ☐ Pentecostal
- 7 ☐ Episcopalian
- 8 ☐ Church of Christ or Disciples of Christ
- 9 ☐ Congregational or United Church of
Christ
- 10 ☐ Holiness
- 11 ☐ Reformed
- 12 ☐ Adventist
- 13 ☐ Jehovah's Witness
- 90 ☐ Something else (open
[religpew_protestant_t])
- 98 *Skipped*
- 99 *Not Asked*

Page: debrief_page

<p>Thank you for answering these questions. The purpose of this study was to examine the believability of the news that people encounter online.</p> <p>In order to learn about which types of news people believe online, it was necessary to show you a handful of articles that have been rated as false or misleading by fact-checkers. Please read the following fact-checks for more information:</p>
The article headlined "VP Mike Pence Busted Stealing Campaign Funds To Pay His Mortgage Like A Thief" was found to be false. Please read this fact-check from FactCheck.org for more information. The article headlined "Vice President Pence Now Being Investigated for Campaign Fraud, His Ties to Russia and Manafort" was false. Please read this fact-check from Snopes about the lack of evidence to support such claims for more

information.

- The article headlined "FBI Agent, Who Exposed Hillary Clinton's Cover-up, Found Dead" was found to be false. Please read this [fact-check](https://www.snopes.com/fact-check/raynor-died-expose-clinton/) from Snopes for more information.
- The article headlined "Lisa Page Squeals: DNC Server Was Not Hacked By Russia" was found to be false. Please read this [fact-check](https://www.politifact.com/punditfact/statements/2018/jul/20/yournewswirecom/no-evidence-former-fbi-lawyer-lisa-page-blamed-chi/) from Politifact for more information.

\$debrief_insert.raw

Thank you again for your participation. Please do not share any information about the nature of this study with other potential participants. This research is not intended to support or oppose any political candidate, office, or news source. This research has no affiliation and has received no financial support from any political candidate, campaign, or news affiliate. Should you have any questions about this study, please contact Brendan Nyhan, Professor of Public Policy, at bnyhan@umich.edu.

end module: implicit_module_5
