Diffchecker

- 195 Removals + 108 Additions

```
1 /**
2 Name: Phoenix Bishea
3 Eid: pnb338
   Q1: Why are the arrays passed to both print life functions c
   onst?
       The arrays passed to print life are not being directly m
   odified.
8
       Since the value never changes it can be declared const.
9
   Q2: Why are the arrays passed to both play life functions no
   t const?
11
12
       The arrays passed to play life are not const because the
   y are modified.
       Play life changes the cells in the array every iteration
13
       on the rules of the game of life.
14
15
16 Q3: If we did change the arrays passed to play life function
   s to make them const,
       what else would have to happen to make play life work?
18
       Under these circumstances an additional array would have
19
   to be created and returned
20
      from play life to main to make play life work. The array
   passed to play life could not
21
       be modified.
22 */
23
24 #include <iostream>
25
26 using namespace std;
27
28
   /// global constant for fixed rows and cols of the 2D array
29
   const int NUM_ROWS = 10;
   const int NUM_COLS = 10;
30
31
   const int MIN = 0;
   const int MAX = 9;
32
33
   /** function declarations
34
       you will need to write the definitions of these function
35
36
       DO NOT MODIFY the declarations.
       You may create your own functions, but you must use thes
37
38
39
   /** 2d array functions, notice that for 2d arrays the second
40
   size
       needs to be fixed, or more precisely it needs to be a co
41
   nst.
       if you typed a literal, like 5, it would be a literal co
42
   nstant,
       which also works.
```

```
1 /**
2 Name: Phoenix Bishea
3 Eid: pnb338
 5 */
6
   #include <iostream>
8
9 using namespace std;
10
11
   const int numRow = 10;
   const int numCol = 10;
13
14
   //initialize arrays
   void initializeArray(bool[][10]);
   void printArray(const bool[][10]);
void playGameOfLife(bool[][10]);
18 int numNeighbors(const bool[][10], int row, int col);
```

```
44
    void printLife2DArray(const bool[][NUM_COLS]);
46
   void playLife2DArray(bool[][NUM_COLS]);
47
    /** Initializes the bool array created in main to the input
48
        Note: '*' is true and '.' is false.
49
50
    void initializeLife2DArray(bool[][NUM_COLS]);
51
52
    int getNeighbors(const bool[][NUM_COLS], int row, int col);
53
54
55 int main() {
56
57
        /// read in the number of iterations to run
58
        /** make a 2d bool array with the number of rows and col
59
60
       Some input examples and explanation of game of life
61
       Look at http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conway%27s_Game_of_
62
   Life#Examples_of_patterns
63
64
65
       /** print out what game we are playing */
        // cout << "Game Of Life rows=" << /* nrows */ << " cols
66
      << ncols <<
       //
                " iterations=" << /* number of iterations */ <<
67
   endl;
68
69
70
           start your code
71
72
        // reads in the number of iterations to run
73
74
       int iterations;
75
        cin >> iterations;
        cin.ignore(); // consumes the newline character at the e
76
    nd of the first line
77
        // initializes a 2d bool array with the number of rows a
78
79
       bool arr[NUM_ROWS][NUM_COLS];
        initializeLife2DArray(arr);
80
81
82
       // prints the game we are playing
83
       cout << "Game Of Life rows=" << NUM_ROWS << " cols="</pre>
     << NUM_COLS <<
              " iterations=" << iterations << endl;</pre>
84
85
        // prints the initial board
86
87
        printLife2DArray(arr);
88
        // completes x iterations
89
90
        for (int i = 0; i < iterations; i++) {</pre>
91
            cout << endl;</pre>
92
            playLife2DArray(arr);
93
            printLife2DArray(arr);
94
95
       return 0; /// return a ok
```

```
19
20 int main() {
21
        int iters;
22
        int nothing;
23
        cin >> iters;
24
        cin.ignore();
25
        bool arr[numRow][numCol];
        initializeArray(arr);
26
27
        // prints the game we are playing
        cout << "Rows =" << numRow << " Columns =" << numCol</pre>
28
      << " Number of iters =" << iters << endl;</pre>
29
        printArray(arr);
30
        for (int i = 0; i < iters; i++) {
31
            cout << endl;</pre>
32
            playGameOfLife(arr);
33
            printArray(arr);
34
35
        return nothing; /// return bool
```

```
97
 98
 99
     void initializeLife2DArray(bool arr[][NUM_COLS]) {
100
         char line[NUM_COLS + 1]; // line to take in row input
101
102
103
         // gets the first line
         cin.getline(line, NUM_COLS + 1);
104
105
         // sets values to true and false in the bool array
106
         // '*' is true and '.' is false
107
108
         for (size_t i = 0; i < NUM_ROWS; i++) {
             for (size_t j = 0; j < NUM_COLS; j++) {
109
                 if (line[j] == '*') {
110
111
                     arr[i][j] = 1;
112
                 } else {
113
                     arr[i][j] = 0;
114
                 }
115
             cin.getline(line, NUM_COLS + 1);
116
117
118
119
     void printLife2DArray(const bool arr[][NUM_COLS]) {
120
121
122
         // converts the bool array into the board of life
123
         // '*' is true and '.' is false
         for (size_t i = 0; i < NUM_ROWS; i++) {
124
             for (size_t j = 0; j < NUM_COLS; j++) {</pre>
125
126
                 if (arr[i][j]) {
                     cout << '*';
127
                 } else {
128
129
                     cout << '.';
130
                 }
131
             }
132
             cout << endl;</pre>
133
134
135
     void playLife2DArray(bool board[][NUM_COLS]) {
136
137
         // creates a temporary board and sets it equal to the ga
138
         bool tempBoard[NUM_ROWS][NUM_COLS];
139
         for (size_t i = 0; i < NUM_ROWS; i++) {
140
             for (size_t j = 0; j < NUM_COLS; j++) {
141
142
                 tempBoard[i][j] = board[i][j];
143
144
145
         // updates cells using the game of life rules
146
147
         for (size_t i = 0; i < NUM_ROWS; i++) {</pre>
148
             for (size_t j = 0; j < NUM_COLS; j++) \{
149
                 // gets a cell's neighbors and status
150
151
                 int neighbors = getNeighbors(tempBoard, i, j);
152
                 bool alive = tempBoard[i][j];
153
                 // changes the cell's condition depending on its
154 neighbors
```

```
36 }
37
38
   void initializeArray(bool arr[][numCol]) {
39
        char letter[numCol + 1]; //take in row input
        cin.getline(letter, numCol + 1); //return first letter
40
41
        // '<' is true and '>' is false
42
        for (size_t i = 0; i < numRow; i++) {
            for (size_t j = 0; j < numCol; j++) {
43
                if (letter[j] == '>') {
44
45
                    arr[i][j] = 1;
46
                } else {
47
                    arr[i][j] = 0;
48
49
50
            cin.getline(letter, numCol + 1);
51
52
   }
53
   void printArray(const bool arr[][numCol]) {
54
55
        for (size_t i = 0; i < numRow; i++) {
56
            for (size_t j = 0; j < numCol; j++) {</pre>
57
                if (arr[i][j] && j < numCol) {</pre>
58
                     cout << '>';
59
                } else {
                    cout << '<';
60
61
            }
63
            cout << endl;</pre>
64
65 }
66
    int numNeighbors(const bool board[][numCol], int row, int co
67
   1) {
        int numNeighbors = 0; // initializes starting numNeighbo
68
69
        int sizeMin = 0;
        int sizeMax = 9;
70
```

```
155
                 if (alive && (neighbors < 2 || neighbors > 3)) {
156
                     board[i][j] = 0;
157
                 } else if (!alive && (neighbors == 3)) {
                     board[i][j] = 1;
158
159
160
161
162
163
     int getNeighbors(const bool board[][NUM_COLS], int row, int
164
     col) {
165
166
         int neighbors = 0; // initializes starting neighbors
167
         // sets up the boundaries
                                                                          71
                                                                                  // sets up the boundaries
168
         bool collessMax = (col + 1) <= MAX;</pre>
                                                                          72
                                                                                  bool ifminCol = (col + 1) <= sizeMax;</pre>
169
170
         bool rowLessMax = (row + 1) <= MAX;</pre>
                                                                                  bool ifminRow = (row + 1) <= sizeMax;</pre>
171
         bool colGreaterMin = (col - 1) >= MIN;
                                                                          74
                                                                                  bool ifmaxCol = (col - 1) >= sizeMin;
172
         bool rowGreaterMin = (row - 1) >= MIN;
                                                                                  bool ifmaxRow = (row - 1) >= sizeMin;
                                                                                  // if the operation is within bounds, complete it and ta
173
                                                                          76 lly living
                                                                              numNeighbors
         // if the operation is within bounds, complete it and ta
174 lly living
                                                                                  if (ifminCol && board[row][col + 1]) numNeighbors++;
     neighbors
                                                                               // increment if a living neighbor is found
175
         if (colLessMax
                                                                          78
                                                                                  if (ifmaxCol
             && board[row][col + 1]) neighbors++;
                                                                          79
                                                                                      && board[row][col - 1]) numNeighbors++;
176
     // increment if a living neighbor is found
177
         if (colGreaterMin
178
179
             && board[row][col - 1]) neighbors++;
180
                                                                          80
181
         if (rowLessMax
                                                                          81
                                                                                  if (rowLessMax
182
             && board[row + 1][col]) neighbors++;
                                                                          82
                                                                                      && board[row + 1][col]) numNeighbors++;
183
                                                                          83
184
         if (rowGreaterMin
                                                                          84
                                                                                  if (ifmaxRow
                                                                                      && board[row - 1][col]) numNeighbors++;
185
             && board[row - 1][col]) neighbors++;
                                                                          85
186
                                                                          86
187
         if (rowLessMax && colLessMax
                                                                          87
                                                                                  if (rowLessMax && ifminCol
188
             && board[row + 1][col + 1]) neighbors++;
                                                                          88
                                                                                      && board[row + 1][col + 1]) numNeighbors++;
189
                                                                          89
190
         if (rowGreaterMin && collessMax
                                                                          90
                                                                                  if (ifmaxRow && ifminCol
191
             && board[row - 1][col + 1]) neighbors++;
                                                                          91
                                                                                      && board[row - 1][col + 1]) numNeighbors++;
                                                                          92
                                                                          93
                                                                                  if (rowLessMax && ifmaxCol
                                                                                      && board[row + 1][col - 1]) numNeighbors++;
                                                                          94
192
                                                                          95
193
         if (rowLessMax && colGreaterMin
                                                                                  if (ifmaxRow&& ifmaxCol
                                                                          96
194
             && board[row + 1][col - 1]) neighbors++;
                                                                          97
                                                                                      && board[row - 1][col - 1]) numNeighbors++;
195
                                                                          98
196
         if (rowGreaterMin&& colGreaterMin
                                                                          99
                                                                                  return numNeighbors;
197
             && board[row - 1][col - 1]) neighbors++;
                                                                         100
198
                                                                         101
199
                                                                              void playGameOfLife(bool board[][numCol]) {
         return neighbors;
                                                                         102
                                                                         103
                                                                                  //makes a temp board
                                                                                  bool temp[numRow][numCol];
                                                                         105
                                                                                  for (size_t i = 0; i < numRow; i++) {</pre>
                                                                                      for (size_t j = 0; j < numCol; j++) {
                                                                         106
                                                                         107
                                                                                          temp[i][j] = board[i][j];
                                                                         108
                                                                         109
                                                                         110
                                                                                  // updates each cell in the array
                                                                         111
```

https://www.diffchecker.com/diff

```
for (size_t i = 0; i < numRow; i++) {</pre>
                                                                                    for (size_t j = 0; j < numCol; j++) {</pre>
                                                                       112
                                                                       113
                                                                                        int numNeighbors = numNeighbors(temp, i, j);
                                                                        114
                                                                                        bool isAlive = temp[i][j];
                                                                                        if (isAlive && (numNeighbors < 2 || numNeighbors
                                                                        115 > 3)) {
                                                                        116
                                                                                            board[i][j] = 0;
                                                                                        } else if (!isAlive && (numNeighbors == 3)) {
                                                                        117
                                                                                            board[i][j] = 1;
                                                                        118
                                                                        119
                                                                       120
                                                                        121
200 }
                                                                        122 }
```

https://www.diffchecker.com/diff

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