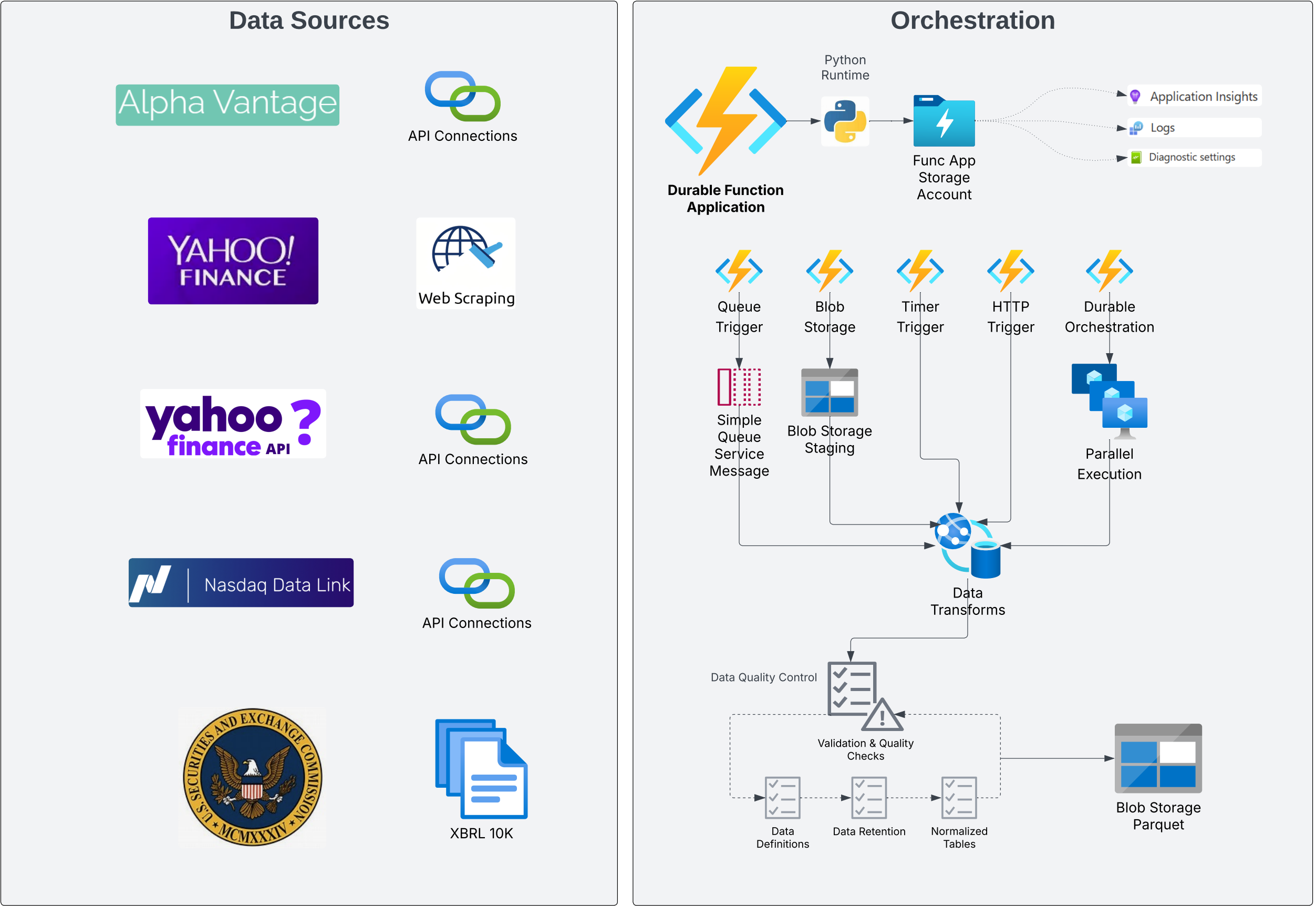
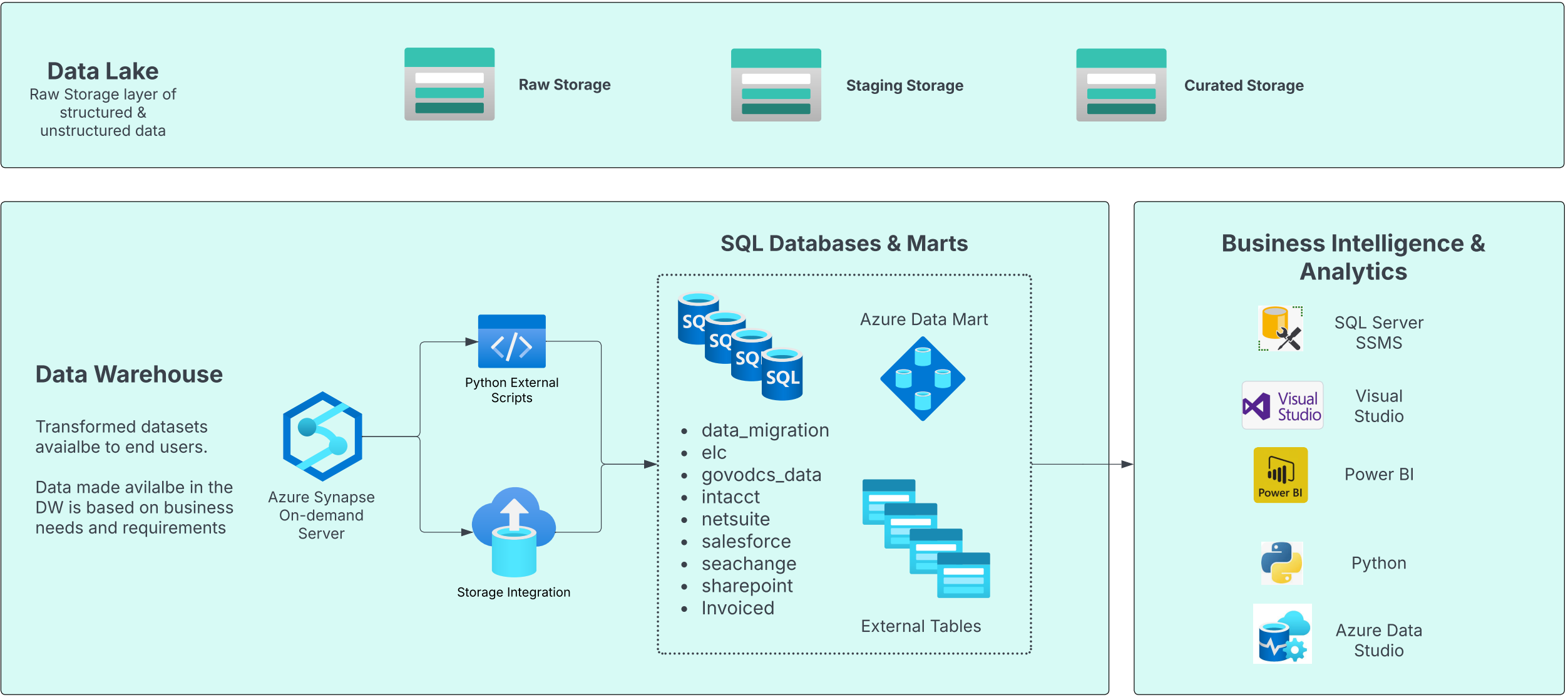


Data Sources & Orchestration



Data Lakehouse



DomGuardianAI

