

#### 2814ICT – DATA MANAGEMENT 7003ICT – DATABASE DESIGN

School of Information & Communication Technology Trimester 1, 2019

# Assignment Part 1: Designing a Database for WareMart

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Course Code: 2814ICT		Workshop/Lab day & time: Fri 10:00-11:50 am
Tutor's name: Nosheen Munir		Date submitted: 15-03-2019

ASSIGNMENT TITLE: Logical Database model for WareMart Logistics

#### **PLAGIARISM**

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#### **Declaration**

Except where appropriately acknowledged, this assignment is our own work, has been expressed in our own words and has not previously been submitted for assessment. We have also retained a copy of this assessment piece for our own records.

Student 1:	Student 2:	Student 3:
Name:Mohammad	Name:Md Polash	Name:Rupam Deb
Signature:(must sign)* Date:10-03-2019	Signature:(must sign) *_ Date:10-03-2019	Signature:(must sign) *_ Date:10-03-2019

Note: All students in the group must sign this first page, scan the signed page, and then place at the beginning of the assignment.

<sup>\*</sup>Follow the note below.

#### **Table of Contents**

Table of Contents	2
List of Illustrations	2
Statement of Completion:	2
Acknowledgements:	2
Case Example	3
Synopsis	4
Entity Relationship Diagram	5
Assumptions	
Normalisation Error! Bo	
a) Relational data structures that translates the ER diagram	7
b) Normalisation	7
Relational Database Schema	8
Appendices	
Bibliography	10
List of Illustrations	
Figure1: Entity Relationship Diagram	5

## **Statement of Completion:** All tasks have been completed.

Acknowledgements:
Mohammad Awrangjeb
Sen Wang
Rupam Deb
Md Polash

#### **Case Example**

Library is a database that keeps track of information concerning the books and their information in an imaginary departmental library. The data that populates the database are artificially constructed and by no means correspond to actual real world data (this is a disclaimer:).

Library DB consists of the following tables:

- Author, which keeps track of personal information about authors (first, last names, etc).
- o Publisher, which keeps track of publishers (their name, etc).
- Book, which contains information about the books that are available in the library (title, etc.).
- Every book must have at least one or more authors and it is related to one or more publishers.

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The purpose of this assignment is to create the design for......

## **Entity Relationship Diagram**

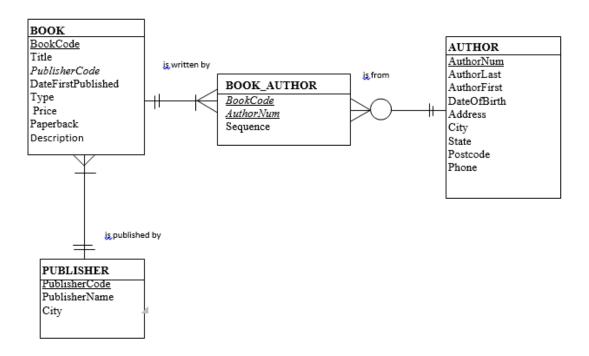


Figure 1: Entity Relationship Diagram

## **Assumptions**

- A book must be published by a publisher
- A publisher must publish at least one book, but may publish many books.
- An author may publish one or more books
- A book must be written by one or more authors.

#### Normalisation

#### a) Relation Schema

- 1. BOOK (BookCode, Title, PublisherCode, DateFirstPublished, Type, Price, Paperback, Description)
- 2. AUTHOR (<u>AuthorNum</u>, AuthorLast, AuthorFirst, DateOfBirth, Address, City, State, Postcode, Phone)
- 3. BOOK\_AUTHOR (*BookCode*, *AuthorNum*, sequence)
- 4. PUBLISHER (PublisherCode, PublisherName, City)

#### b) Normalisation

1. BOOK (BookCode, Title, PublisherCode, DateFirstPublished, Type, Price, Paperback, Description)

This relational data structure is in a 3<sup>rd</sup> NF:

- <u>BookCode</u> -> Title, PublisherCode, DateFirstPublished, Type, Price, Paperback, Description
- Note: Dependency diagrams for each relation may also be presented in this section! See the assignment specification and/or marking guide.
- AUTHOR (<u>AuthorNum</u>, AuthorLast, AuthorFirst, DateOfBirth, Address, City, State, Postcode, Phone)

This relational data structure is in a 2<sup>ND</sup> NF:

- AuthorNum -> AuthorLast, AuthorFirst, DateOfBirth, Address, City, State, Phone
- City & State -> Postcode
- There is a transitive functional dependency among AuthorID, City, State and PostCode. The PostCode is related to the City/State combination; i.e. a partial dependency; therefore not in 3NF.
- However, postcode doesn't introduce big redundancy (only one attribute), so there is no need to decompose this table into two.
- 3. BOOK\_AUTHOR (*BookCode*, *AuthorNum*, sequence)

This relational data structure is in a 3<sup>rd</sup> NF

- BookCode & AuthorNum -> Sequence
- 4. **PUBLISHER** (PublisherCode, PublisherName, City)

This relational data structure is in a 3<sup>rd</sup> NF:

PublisherCode -> PublisherName, City

### **Relational Database Schema**

<b>Table Name</b>	Field	Type	Description
BOOK	BookCode	VARCHAR(6)	PRIMARY KEY
	Title	VARCHAR(40)	
	PublisherCode	VARCHAR(3)	FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES
			PUBLISHER(PublisherCode)
	DateFirstPublished	DATE	Format: DD-MM-YYYY
	Type	VARCHAR(3)	
	Price	DOUBLE	
	Paperback	CHAR(1)	
	Description	VARCHAR(30)	
AUTHOR	AuthorNum	INT (11)	PRIMARY KEY
			NOT NULL
			AUTO_INCREMENT
	AuthorLast	VARCHAR(12)	
	AuthorFirst	VARCHAR(10)	
	DateOfBirth	DATE	
	Address	VARCHAR(30)	
	City	VARCHAR(30)	
	State	VARCHAR(4)	
	Postcode	VARCHAR(5)	
	Phone	VARCHAR(15)	
BOOK-	BookCode	VARCHAR(6)	PRIMARY KEY
AUTHOR			FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES
			BOOK(BookCode)
	AuthorNum	INT(11)	PRIMARY KEY
			FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES
			AUTHOR(AuthorNum)
	Sequence	INT	
PUBLISHER	PublisherCode	VARCHAR(3)	PRIMARY KEY
	PublisherName	VARCHAR(25)	
	City	VARCHAR(30)	

Table 1. Relational Database Schema

Appendices [Optional]
Any additional work other than what has been requested.

- **Bibliography** [Optional] [1] Coronel, C., Morris, S. and Rob, P. (2017). *Database Systems: Design Implementation, and Management.* Cengage Learning.
- [2] Connolly, Thomas and Begg, Carolyn. (2017). A Practical Approach to Design, Implementation and Management. Addison Wesley.