NCP: mean (observed – predicted)
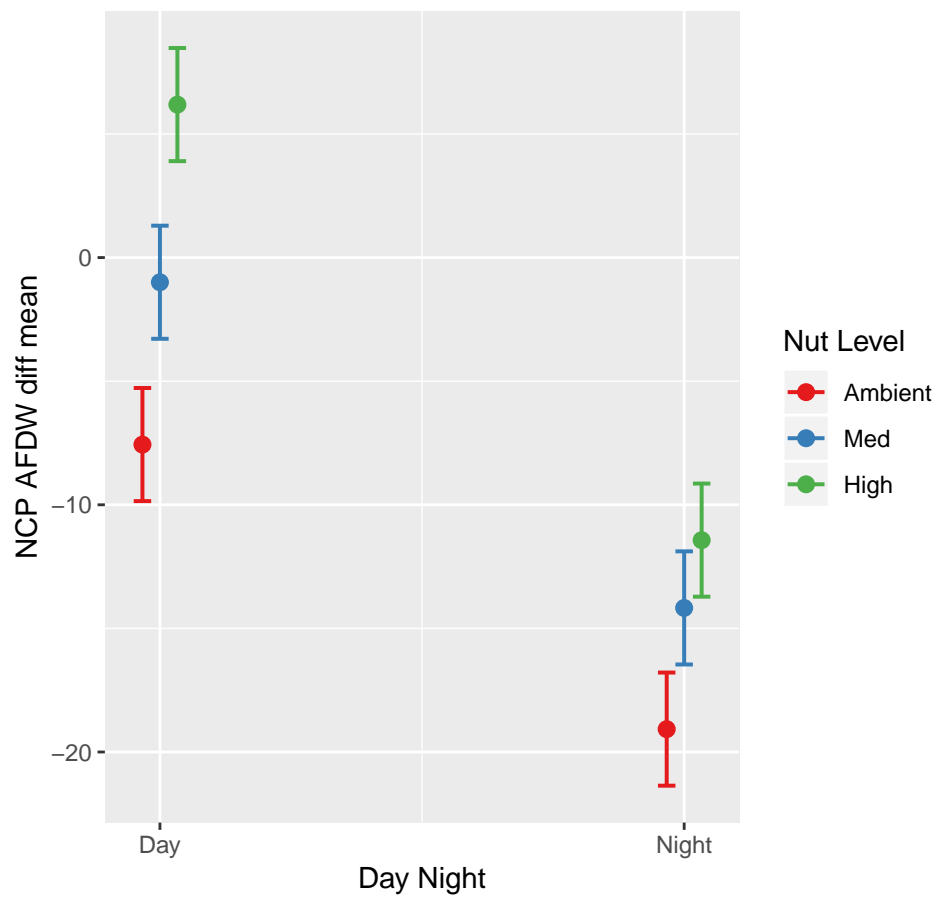
Random effects