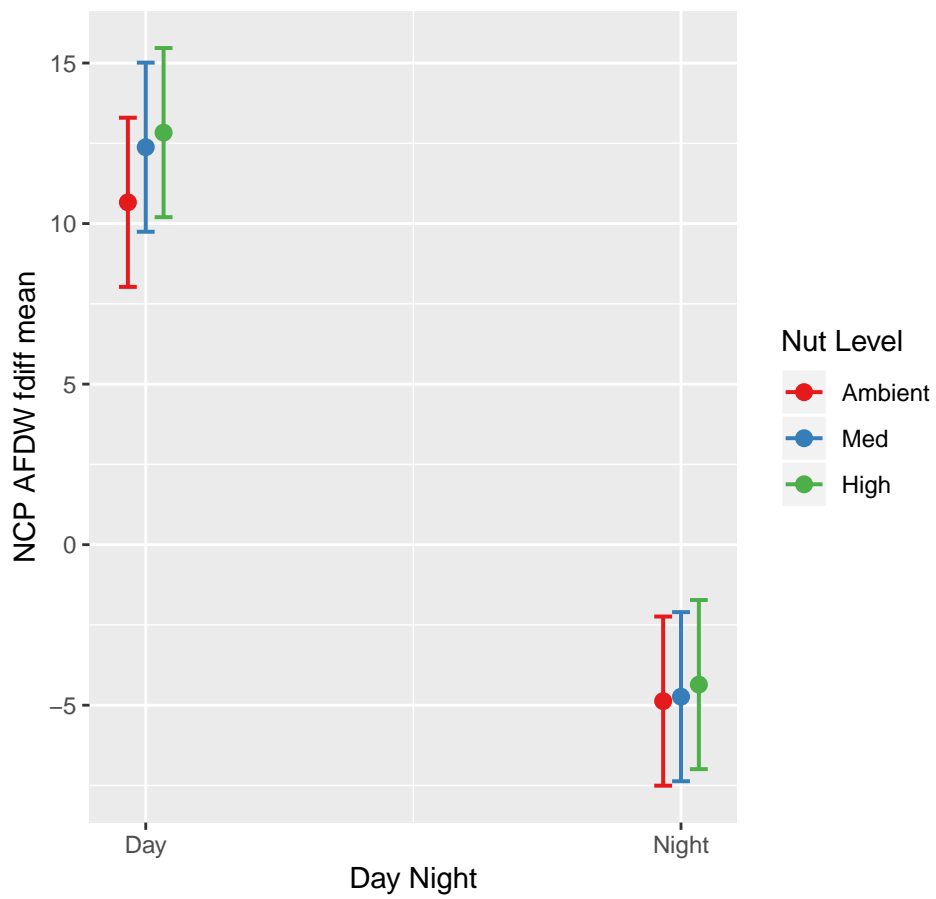


NCP: mean (observed – predicted) with flow



Random effects

