

Trading with Interactive Brokers using Python

Speaker: Dr. Hui Liu

www.IBridgePy.com | IBridgePy@gmail.com

Nov 2016

Introduction

- *Author of IBridgePy, a flexible and easy-to-use python tool to trade with Interactive Brokers*
- *Founder of Running River Investment LLC, a private hedge fund specialized in development of automated trading strategies using Python*
- *Faculty at QuantInsti, a pioneer institute in Algorithmic Trading since 2010*

www.IBridgePy.com; Email: IBridgePy@gmail.com

www.quantinsti.com; Email: contact@quantinsti.com

Agenda

- Advantages of Interactive Brokers and Python
- IBridgePy
 - Installation
 - Connecting to IB
 - PythonXY and Spider IDE
 - Real time quotes, Request historical data, Place orders
 - An example code of moving average crossing
- Two special features
 - Manage multiple accounts
 - Backtest

Advantages of Interactive Brokers

- IB API to automate trading
- Low trading cost
- Global markets access
- Variety of products: stocks, options, futures, forex, bonds, ETFs and CFDs

Advantages of Python for trading

- Easy to learn
- Availability of variety of modules
- Open source

*Are you looking for a simple tool to trade with
Interactive Brokers API using Python*

- **Python tool to trade with Interactive Brokers**

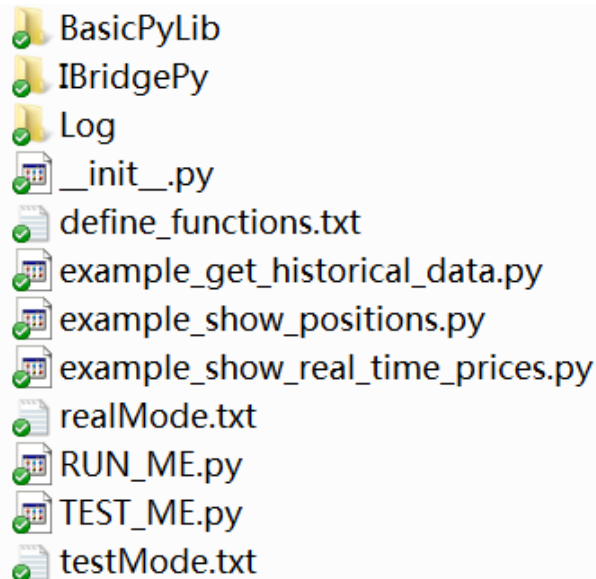
- Flexible
- Easy to use
- Privacy

Main features:

- Trade any securities or commodities offered by IB
- Manage multiple accounts at same time
- Execute multiple trading strategies at same time

Installation

- Follow the link to download IBridgePy to your local folder and unzip it. Then you will see file structures like that



BasicPyLib
IBridgePy
Log
__init__.py
define_functions.txt
example_get_historical_data.py
example_show_positions.py
example_show_real_time_prices.py
realMode.txt
RUN_ME.py
TEST_ME.py
testMode.txt

- You are good to test your trading algo!

Connecting to IB

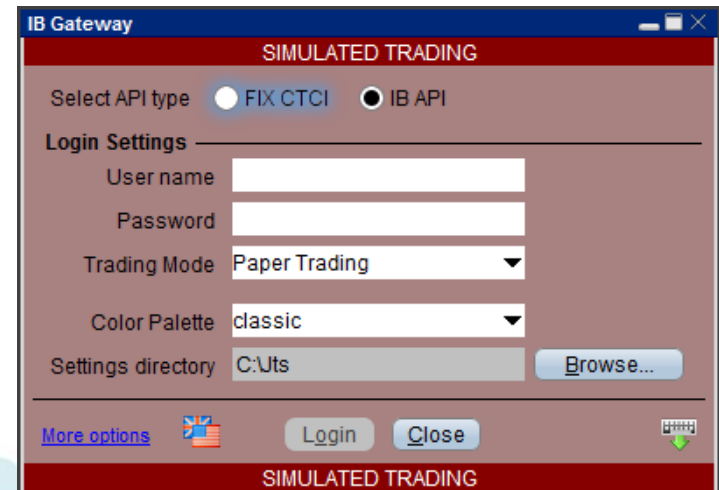
- You need have at least a demo account at Interactive Brokers to try your algo.
- Download either TWS or IB Gateway to feed your needs

TWS will give you much more information about markets and interactive ways to communicate with IB

IB Gateway is the better choice if TWS automatic log off is a concern for you

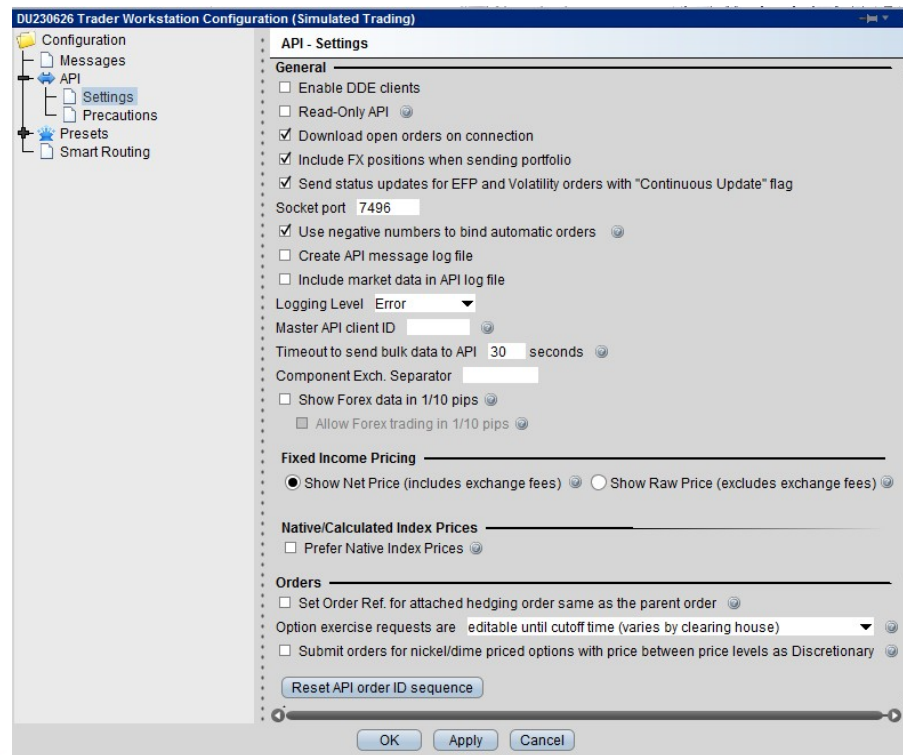
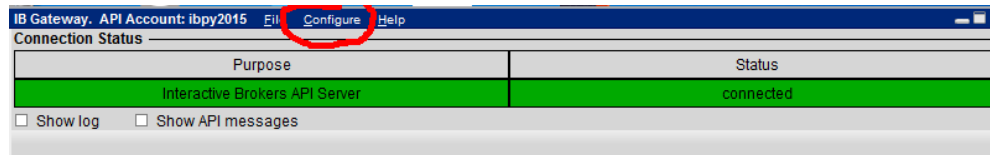


- Check 'IB API'
- Input your credentials and click 'Login'

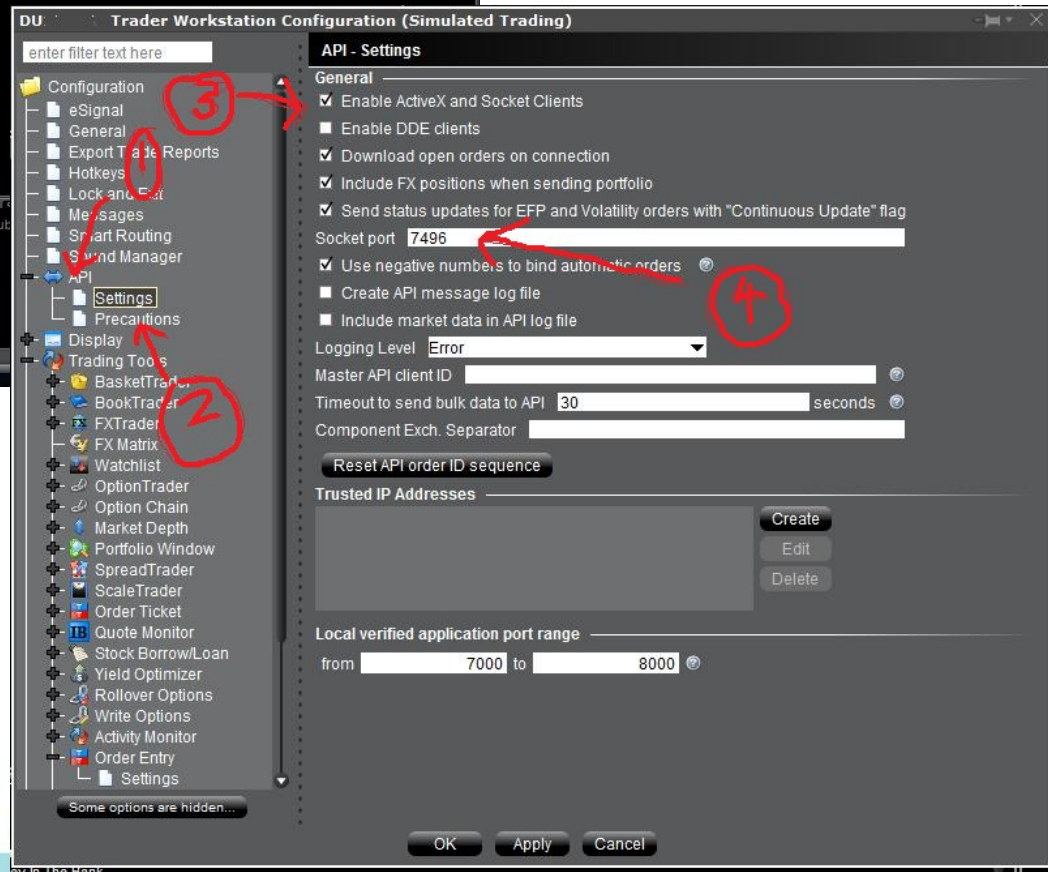
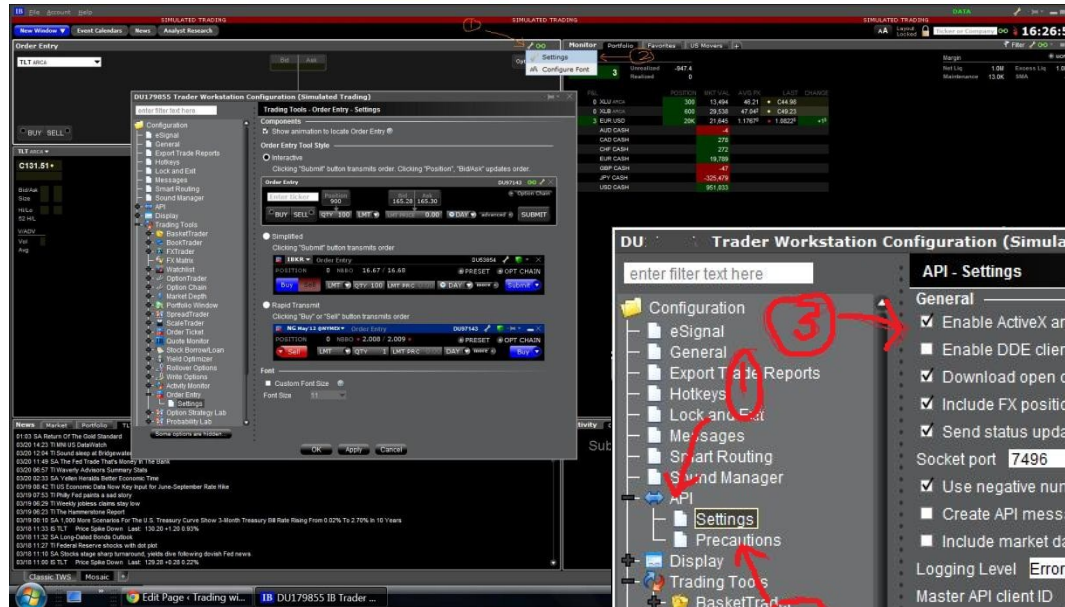


Connecting to IB (2)

- In IB Gateway, → Configure → Settings



Connecting to IB (3)



PythonXY

- Python(x,y) is a free scientific and engineering development software for numerical computations, data analysis and data visualization based on Python programming language, Qt graphical user interfaces and Spyder interactive scientific development environment.



Main features

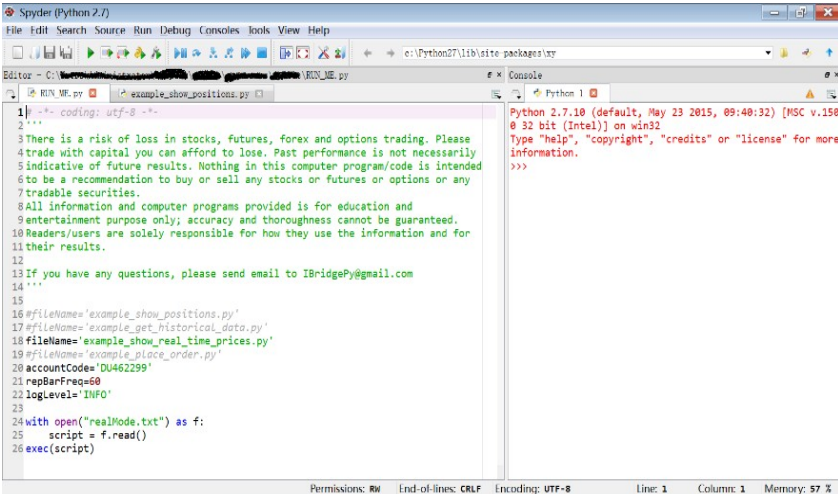
Python(x,y) has five main features:

- collecting scientific-oriented Python libraries and development environment tools ;
- collecting almost all free related documentation ;
- providing a quick guide to get started in Python / Qt / Spyder ;
- providing an all-in-one setup program, so the user can install or uninstall all these packages and features by clicking on one button only.

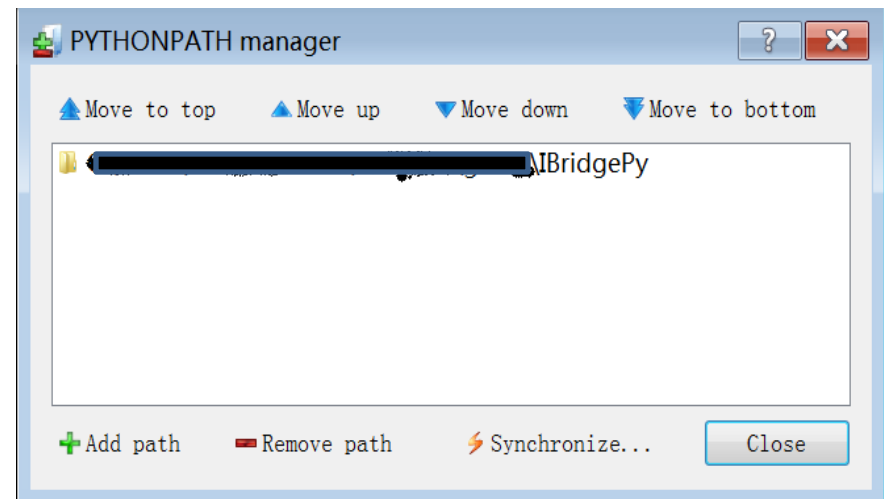
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Prepare IDE

- 'View' -> 'Panels' -> Check 'Editor' and 'Console'
- Add the folder to the Python Path by clicking 'Tools' -> 'PYTHONPATH manager' -> 'Add path' -> choose the folder where you unzip IBridgePy.
- Then, click 'Close' to accept it.
- It is preferred to restart the Spider IDE to make sure the Python path is effective.



```
1#-*- coding: utf-8 -*-
2'''
3There is a risk of loss in stocks, futures, forex and options trading. Please
4trade with capital you can afford to lose. Past performance is not necessarily
5indicative of future results. Nothing in this computer program/code is intended
6to be a recommendation to buy or sell any stocks or futures or options or any
7tradable securities.
8All information and computer programs provided is for education and
9entertainment purpose only; accuracy and thoroughness cannot be guaranteed.
10Readers/users are solely responsible for how they use the information and for
11their results.
12
13If you have any questions, please send email to IBridgePy@gmail.com
14'''
15
16#fileName='example_show_positions.py'
17#fileName='example_get_historical_data.py'
18#fileName='example_show_real_time_prices.py'
19#fileName='example_place_order.py'
20accountCode='DU462299'
21repBarFreq=60
22logLevel='INFO'
23
24with open("realMode.txt") as f:
25    script = f.read()
26exec(script)
```



Run a sample code

- Open RUN_ME.py in Spider IDE by clicking 'File'-'>' 'Open'
- You may see Spider show up like the following

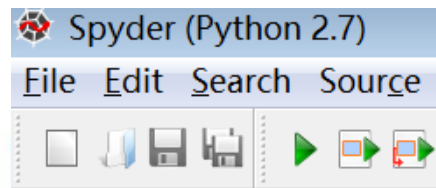
You may
edit your
code here

```
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2 ...
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24 with open("realMode.txt") as f:
25     script = f.read()
26 exec(script)
```

Python 2.7.10 (default, May 23 2015, 09:40:32) [MSC v.150
0 32 bit (Intel)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more
information.
>>>

You will
see results
here

- To run the python code, click the green triangle or 'F5'



IBridgePy next generation

IB APP

Save python script Run Stop python

Python Content

```
## User needs to define two functions: Init() and  
executeFunc() ##  
## If neither of them are defined, system will prompt  
error ##  
  
def initialize(context):  
    pass  
  
def handle_data(context, data):  
    order(symbol('CASH,EUR,USD'), 100)
```

Output

```
##### Starting to initialize trader #####  
IBridgePy.Trader_single_account::updateAccountValu  
e: cash= 764105.66  
IBridgePy.Trader_single_account::updateAccountValu  
e: positions= 865437.02  
IBridgePy.Trader_single_account::updateAccountValu  
e: portfolio= 980657.92  
## ACCOUNT Balance ##  
CASH=764105.66  
portfolio_value=980657.92  
positions_value=865437.02  
## POSITIONS ##
```

CASH: **764,178.44** PORTFOLIO: **980,654.74**
POSITIONS: **865,437.02**

RequestID	Order Status	Action
reqId=528	Filled	BUY MKT 100 shares of CASH,EUR,USD at 1.12125
reqId=529	Filled	BUY MKT 100 shares of CASH,EUR,USD at 1.1213

Position Items	Value 1	Value 2	Value 3
STK,SPY,USD	4018	215.183541	1030.452262
CASH,EUR,USD	6200	1.13631548387	-94.026

Code structure

```
def initialize(context):  
    pass  
  
def handle_data(context, data):  
    print get_datetime().strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S %Z")  
    print "ask_price=", show_real_time_price(symbol('CASH,EUR,USD'), 'ask_price')
```

- "initialize()" is an built-in method to claim variables. It will only be run once
- "handle_data()" is also an built-in method where trading decisions are made. Two inputs are given here (context, data). "Context" contains the variables claimed in initialize(). "data" contains account information and near real-time quotes received from IB

Run a sample code

```
##### Starting to initialize trader #####
## ACCOUNT Balance ##
CASH=769185.34
portfolio_value=987851.33
positions_value=872629.21
## POSITIONS ##
Symbol Amount Cost_basis Latest_profit
STK,SPY,USD 4018 215.183541 NA
CASH,EUR,USD 5600 1.13600375 -90.741
## END ##
## NO OPEN orders ##
##### Initialize trader COMPLETED #####
2016-09-23 00:57:50 EDT
ask_price= 1.11985
2016-09-23 00:57:51 EDT
ask_price= 1.11985
2016-09-23 00:57:52 EDT
ask_price= 1.11985
2016-09-23 00:57:53 EDT
ask_price= 1.11985
2016-09-23 00:57:54 EDT
ask_price= 1.11985
2016-09-23 00:57:55 EDT
ask_price= 1.11985
```

Summary of the account

handle_data function is running every second

Results:

Print the ask price every second

Closer look at RUN_ME.py

```
16 #fileName='example_show_positions.py'  
17 #fileName='example_get_historical_data.py'  
18 fileName='example_show_real_time_prices.py'  
19 #fileName='example_place_order.py'  
20 accountCode='DU462299'  
21 repBarFreq=60  
22 logLevel='INFO'
```

- Line 16~ line 19: You may choose one algo that you want to execute by commenting out others
- Line 20: Your account code at IB
- Line 21: How often the function of `handle_data(context, data)`, 60 means to run it every minute and 1 means to run it every second.
- Line 22: There are 4 levels to show results
 - ERROR: only show error messages
 - INFO: typical users will use it to know the results of your algo
 - DEBUG: you may know more info when you debug your algo
 - NOTSET: You will see tremendous info if you really want to know what is going on

Three corner stones

- Real time price
- Historical data
- Place order

Ask for real time quotes

- When you need a real time price, simply call a build-in function of `show_real_time_price`

```
19 print show_real_time_price(symbol('CASH,EUR,USD'),'ask_price')  
20
```

- For most of US stocks and ETF, you can simply put 'AAPL' for apple instead of 'STK, AAPL, USD'
- For Forex, Future and Options, more info is needed to specify. For example,
 - 'FUT,ES,USD,201503'
 - 'OPT,AAPL,USD,20150702,133,P,100'
 - 'CASH, EUR, USD'

Ask for historical data from IB

- Request_data is used to ask all kinds of data from IB server
- To ask for historical data from IB, a parameter “historyData” need to be specified.

```
19 request_data(historyData=[(symbol('SPY'), '1 day', '50 D')])
20 print data[symbol('SPY')].hist['1 day']
```

- Selecting the instrument for which the historical data needs to be obtained, in the above example, SPY, an ETF tracking S&P500 index
- Fixing the granularity (time gap), ‘1 day’
- The period of go-back, ‘50 D’ means go back 50 days from today.
- The retrieved historical data are saved in a pandas dataframe that are saved at hist, an attribute of the DataClass, saved in a dictionary called data

	close	high	low	open	volume
2016-09-15	215.28	215.73	212.75	212.96	975343
2016-09-16	213.37	213.69	212.57	213.48	914867
2016-09-19	213.41	214.88	213.03	214.13	608436
2016-09-20	213.42	214.59	213.38	214.41	466162
2016-09-21	215.82	216.03	213.44	214.24	939522

Ask for historical data from IB (2)

- Of course you may request historical data from IB from other time period, at other frequencies
- The request format is defined in the IB reference guide at:
<https://www.interactivebrokers.com/en/software/api/api.htm>

- 1 sec
- 5 secs
- 15 secs
- 30 secs
- 1 min
- 2 mins
- 3 mins
- 5 mins
- 15 mins
- 30 mins
- 1 hour
- 1 day

Set the query duration up to one week, using a time unit of seconds, days or weeks. Valid values include any integer followed by a space and then S (seconds), D (days) or W (week). If no unit is specified, seconds is used.

			close	high	low	open	volume
	2016-09-21 12:55:00		215.81	215.87	215.79	215.82	4476
	2016-09-21 12:56:00		215.78	215.83	215.76	215.81	6964
	2016-09-21 12:57:00		215.84	215.92	215.73	215.77	9365
	2016-09-21 12:58:00		215.89	215.93	215.83	215.84	9266
	2016-09-21 12:59:00		215.79	215.90	215.78	215.90	14815

Ask for historical data from IB (3)

- Request multiple historical data at once

```
request_data(historyData=[(symbol('SPY'), '1 min', '1 D'),  
                           (symbol('AAPL'), '1 day', '10 D') ])  
print data[symbol('SPY')].hist['1 min'].tail()  
print data[symbol('AAPL')].hist['1 day'].tail()
```

			close	high	low	open	volume
SPY	{	2016-09-21 12:55:00	215.81	215.87	215.79	215.82	4476
		2016-09-21 12:56:00	215.78	215.83	215.76	215.81	6964
		2016-09-21 12:57:00	215.84	215.92	215.73	215.77	9365
		2016-09-21 12:58:00	215.89	215.93	215.83	215.84	9266
		2016-09-21 12:59:00	215.79	215.90	215.78	215.90	14815
			close	high	low	open	volume
AAPL	{	2016-09-15	115.57	115.73	113.49	113.86	792590
		2016-09-16	114.92	116.13	114.04	115.17	601513
		2016-09-19	113.58	116.18	113.25	115.25	411859
		2016-09-20	113.57	114.12	112.51	112.96	298369
		2016-09-21	113.55	113.99	112.44	113.85	295489

Place orders

- Place market orders: `order(symbol('SPY'), 100)`
 - Place an market
 - The target security is SPY
 - The action is to BUY 100 shares when $n > 0$
 - Negative number means SELL, `-100 = SELL 100 shares`
 - `order_target(symbol('SPY'), 100)` will adjust positions based on your holding positions by either BUY or SELL until you hold 100 shares
- Place Limit/Stop orders
 - `order(symbol('SPY'), 100, LimitOrder(213.42))` place a limit order to BUY 100 shares of SPY at price = \$213.42 per share*
 - `order(symbol('SPY'), -100, StopOrder(213.42))` place a stop order to SELL 100 shares of SPY at price = \$213.42 per share*

*When the limit price or stop price is reached, the orders will be filled at the best available price

Place orders (2)

- It is highly recommended to follow up on the status of the order you placed by `order_status_monitor()`

```
11 orderId=order(symbol('SPY'), 100)
12 order_status_monitor(orderId, target_status='Filled', waitingTimeInSeconds=30)
```

- `orderId` is the unique identity of your order requests
- For market orders, you should expect 'Filled' as the ending point of your order request, which means the orders have been executed.
- For limit and stop orders, the expected status is 'Submitted', which means the orders have been accepted by IB and waiting for executions
- For highly liquidity securities, it won't take too long (a few micro seconds) to complete the transactions.

Place orders (3)

You request to place a BUY order

```
IBridgePy.Trader_single_account::order_quantopian: REQUEST orderId=520 BUY MKT 100 shares of CASH,EUR,USD at unknown price
IBridgePy.IBAccountManager: errorId = 520, errorCode = 399, error message: Order Message:
BUY 100 EUR.USD Forex
Warning: Your order size is below the EUR 20000 IdealPro minimum and will be routed as an odd lot order.
IBridgePy.Trader_single_account::order_status_monitor: Filled BUY MKT 100 shares of CASH,EUR,USD at 1.1196
```

The BUY order is filled by IB

Warning/Error messages from IB about the order

```
## ACCOUNT Balance ##
CASH=769184.22
portfolio_value=987850.21
positions_value=872629.21
## POSITIONS ##
Symbol Amount Cost_basis Latest_profit
CASH,EUR,USD 5700 1.13571596491 91.861
STK,SPY,USD 4018 215.183541 NA
## END ##
## OPEN Orders ##
reqId=520 Filled BUY MKT 100 shares of CASH,EUR,USD at 1.1196
## END ##
```

Account summary after the order is filled

Moving average crossing

```
import pandas as pd
def initialize(context):
    context.run_once=False # To show if the handle_data has been run in a day
    context.security=symbol('SPY') # Define a security for the following part

def handle_data(context, data):
    sTime=get_datetime()
    # sTime is the IB server time.
    # get_datetime() is the build-in function to obtain IB server time
    if sTime.weekday()<=4:
        # Only trade from Mondays to Fridays
        if sTime.hour==15 and sTime.minute==58 and context.run_once==True:
            # 2 minutes before the market closes, reset the flag
            # get ready to trade
            context.run_once=False
        if sTime.hour==15 and sTime.minute==59 and context.run_once==False:
            # 1 minute before the market closes, do moving average calculation
            # if MA(5) > MA(15), then BUY the security if there is no order
            # Keep the Long positions if there is a Long position
            # if MA(5) < MA(15), clear the position
            request_data(historyData=[(context.security, '1 day', '20 D') ])
            mv_5=pd.rolling_mean(data[context.security].hist['1 day']['close'],5)[-1]
            mv_15=pd.rolling_mean(data[context.security].hist['1 day']['close'],15)[-1]
            if mv_5>mv_15:
                orderId=order_target(context.security, 100)
                order_status_monitor(orderId, target_status='Filled')
            else:
                orderId=order_target(context.security, 0)
                order_status_monitor(orderId, target_status='Filled')
            context.run_once=True
```

Ready to trade just before
the market closes

Request historical data

Place order if
MAs cross

Calculate moving average

Manage multiple accounts

- **Able to handle multiple accounts**

A very useful feature for fund managers

In the following example, a signal triggers BUY 100 shares in account 1 and BUY 500 shares in account 2

```
if mv_5>mv_15:
    orderId1=order_target(context.security, 100, ACCOUNT1)
    orderId2=order_target(context.security, 500, ACCOUNT2)
    order_status_monitor(orderId1, target_status='Filled')
    order_status_monitor(orderId2, target_status='Filled')
else:
    orderId1=order_target(context.security, 0, ACCOUNT1)
    orderId2=order_target(context.security, 0, ACCOUNT2)
    order_status_monitor(orderId1, target_status='Filled')
    order_status_monitor(orderId1, target_status='Filled')
context.run_once=True
```

Backtest strategies

- Run IBridgePy in test mode
 - Download daily data from yahoo finance
 - Simulate IB server to process market orders

```
#fileName='example_show_positions.py'  
#fileName='example_get_historical_data.py'  
fileName='example_place_order.py'  
accountCode='DU462299'  
repBarFreq=60
```

```
import datetime as dt  
start_time=dt.datetime(2016,8,1, 15, 30)  
end_time=dt.datetime(2016,8,10, 9)  
with open('testMode.txt') as f:  
    script = f.read()  
exec(script) |
```

- Debug your python code
- Simple Backtester

Thank You!

If you need help, WE are here !

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An introduction to Interactive Brokers

Presented by Mr. Ankit Shah, Director of Sales – Interactive Brokers India Pvt Ltd

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IB Group affiliates have offices in the USA, Switzerland, Canada, Hong Kong, UK, Australia, Hungary, Russia, Japan, India, China and Estonia

IB Group affiliates are regulated by the SEC, FINRA, NYSE, FCA and other regulatory agencies around the world

IB Group affiliates execute nearly 1 million trades per day
and have more than 900 employees



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STRONG CAPITAL POSITION

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STABLE OUTLOOK

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NO CDO'S MBS OR CDS
CONSERVATIVE BALANCE SHEET



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CONSECUTIVE YEARS
DEDICATION

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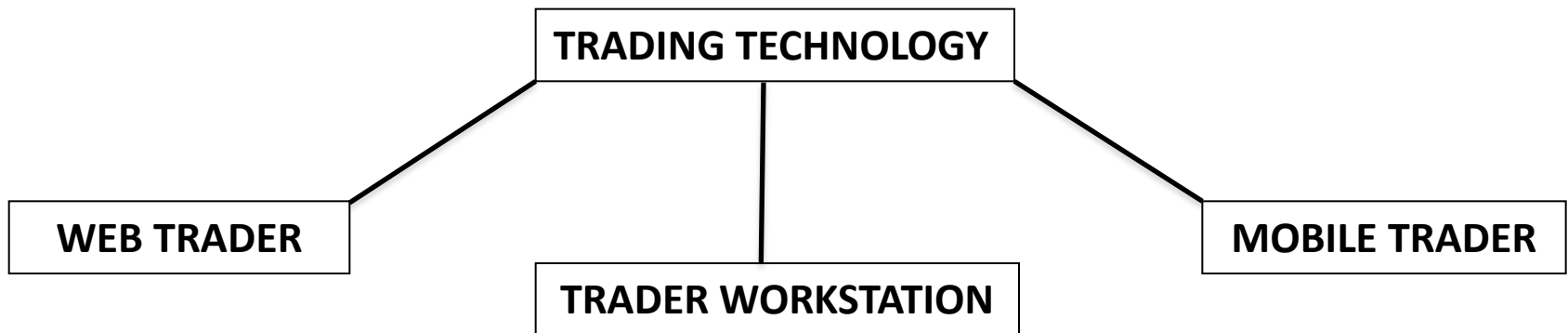
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.NET (C#)

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ACTIVE X

PYTHON

DDE

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IB API

FIX CTCI

WT WEB API

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FLAT **US\$ 0.85** PER CONTRACT FOR US FUTURES AND FOP'S (Plus Exchange and Regulatory Fees)**

*Lower rates available for high volume traders under IB's tiered commission structure.

** Commissions for Globex E-Mini FX Futures is USD 0.50 per contract and Globex E-Micro FX futures is USD 0.15 per contract

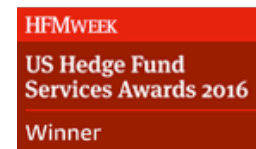
AWARDS



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2016 Winner
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For more information see ibkr.com/awards



THANK YOU!

Mr. Ankit Shah

Director of Sales

Interactive Brokers – India

Tel: +91 22 61289836

E-mail: ashah@interactivebrokers.com



Interactive Brokers and Python – an Innovative Approach to Algo Trading and Financial Data Mining

IB API

Build a complete trading application that connects to our advanced order routing and trading system using our IB Application Programming Interface (API).

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IB Account Offerings

- **Lowest Margin Rates and Commissions¹**
- **Security Financing** real-time depth of availability and indicative rates help protect against buy-ins and recalls.
- **Safety of Assets** strong balance sheet, large relative equity capital, SIPC and excess SIPC protection².
- **Innovative trading technology** trade in over 100 market centers in 24 countries, direct market access to stocks, options, futures, forex, bonds, ETFs and CFDs from a single account
- **Speed of Execution and Risk Management**

Python

Use Python's robust algo trading programming capability in conjunction with your IB API trading application.

Investors' Marketplace

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