## MyFirstRMD

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7/14/2021

# R Markdown (This is a level two header. Compare it to what it looks like in markdown)

This is an R Markdown document. Markdown is a simple formatting syntax for authoring HTML, PDF, and MS Word documents. For more details on using R Markdown see http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com.

When you click the **Knit** button a document will be generated that includes both content as well as the output of any embedded R code chunks within the document. You can embed an R code chunk like this:

#### summary(cars)

```
##
                        dist
       speed
         : 4.0
                  Min. : 2.00
##
   Min.
   1st Qu.:12.0
                  1st Qu.: 26.00
##
                  Median : 36.00
   Median:15.0
   Mean
          :15.4
                  Mean
                          : 42.98
##
   3rd Qu.:19.0
                  3rd Qu.: 56.00
   Max.
           :25.0
                  Max.
                          :120.00
```

#### **Including Plots**

You can also embed plots, for example:

#### plot(pressure)



Note that the echo = FALSE parameter was added to the code chunk to prevent printing of the R code that generated the plot.

## Things to always do in R Markdown

- Use relative and not absolute paths
  - "../filename" goes up one level
  - "/Data/filename.csv" would access the *filename* in the Data folder of your current directory
- Put any data you are using in a data folder
  - if(!file.exists("Data")){dir.create("Data")}
- Show the code for any assignment you are turning in unless instructed otherwise
  - make sure 'echo=True' is always on
- Comment out lines that you use for debugging you code
- Include your test cases and their output when needed
- At the very end put an R chunk that has sessioninfo()
  - This will document in document the levels and editions of packages used

## Things to never do in R Markdown

setwd

- don't want to set the directory on someone elses computer
- install packages

## Helpful tips

- name code chunks (each name must be unique)
  - When document knits it tells where problem occurs
- knit frequently
  - any substantial change or code. Check to make sure it works
- Try out commans in the console first, the put in code chunks
  - can help prevent knitting issues
  - can try in console, got to history tab and 'put in source' once you get it to work
- If you can't get it to knit, set eval=FALSE in the problem chunk until you can debug it
  - allows us to work on other things until we deubg it

## Shorcuts that may help on mac

- $\bullet$  cmd + option + I will insert a new chunk
- $\bullet$  cmd + shift + enter will run that code chunk