

Comparative Efficacy of Outcomes using All Soft-Tissue Quadriceps Tendon, Quadriceps Tendon with Bone, Bone-Patellar Tendon-Bone and Hamstring-Tendon Autografts following Anterior Cruciate Ligament Reconstruction: A Systematic Review and Network Meta-Analysis

Dong Woon Kim, Konrad Malinowski

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Citation

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REVIEW TITLE AND BASIC DETAILS

Review title

Comparative Efficacy of Outcomes using All Soft-Tissue Quadriceps Tendon, Quadriceps Tendon with Bone, Bone-Patellar Tendon-Bone and Hamstring-Tendon Autografts following Anterior Cruciate Ligament Reconstruction: A Systematic Review and Network Meta-Analysis

Original language title

English

Review objectives

We performed this network meta-analysis to comprehensively compare the clinical outcomes and adverse events of the four main autografts following ACL reconstruction.

SEARCHING AND SCREENING

Searches

PubMed, EMBASE, Cochrane Library (CENTRAL), and Web of Science Core Collection

Study design

Randomized controlled trials (RCTs)

ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

Condition or domain being studied

Post-traumatic anterior cruciate ligament (ACL) injury.

Population

Adult patients who underwent primary ACL reconstruction surgery following traumatic ACL injury.

Intervention(s) or exposure(s)

Studies meeting the following inclusion criteria will be considered:

1. Adult patients (> 18 years old) who underwent primary ACLR
2. Randomized controlled trial (RCT) study design
3. Reported subjective and/or objective clinical outcomes or adverse events

Exclusion criteria:

1. Revision ACLR
2. Pediatric population (< 18 years old)
2. Animal studies, in-vitro biomechanical studies, cadaver studies, case-control studies, reviews, systematic reviews and meta-analyses, conference abstracts, letters, and those without original study data

Comparator(s) or control(s)

ACLR using the following autografts:

1. Quadriceps tendon with bone
2. All soft-tissue quadriceps tendon
3. Hamstring tendon
4. Bone-patellar tendon-bone

OUTCOMES TO BE ANALYSED

Main outcomes

Subjective and objective clinical outcomes following ACLR (continuous outcomes)

Adverse events (dichotomous outcomes)

Measures of effect

Standardized mean difference (SMD)

Additional outcomes

None.

Measures of effect

None.

DATA COLLECTION PROCESS

Data extraction (selection and coding)

Two independent authors will perform data collection. Descriptive data on the study level will be recorded: author, publication year, number of subjects, mean age, number of male and female subjects, mean follow-up duration, study design, and outcome data.

Risk of bias (quality) assessment

Cochrane Risk of Bias Assessment (RoB2) will be used for assess methodological quality and to evaluate risk of bias of the studies included in the review.

PLANNED DATA SYNTHESIS

Strategy for data synthesis

A Bayesian network meta-analysis of the SMDs from RCTs will be performed to synthesize the outcomes of direct and indirect comparisons.

Analysis of subgroups or subsets

None.

REVIEW AFFILIATION, FUNDING AND PEER REVIEW

Review team members

- Mr Dong Woon Kim, Jagiellonian University Medical College
- Dr Konrad Malinowski, Artromedical Orthopedic Clinic

Review affiliation

Jagiellonian University Medical College

Funding source

None.

Named contact

Dong Woon Kim. ul. św. Anny 12Kraków 31-008Poland
d.kim@student.uj.edu.pl

TIMELINE OF THE REVIEW

Review timeline

Start date: 01 October 2024. End date: 31 December 2024

Date of first submission to PROSPERO

04 October 2024

Date of registration in PROSPERO

15 October 2024

CURRENT REVIEW STAGE

Publication of review results

The intention is not to publish the review once completed.

Stage of the review at this submission

| Review stage | Started | Completed |
|---|---------|-----------|
| Pilot work | | |
| Formal searching/study identification | | |
| Screening search results against inclusion criteria | | |
| Data extraction or receipt of IP | | |
| Risk of bias/quality assessment | | |
| Data synthesis | | |

Review status

The review is currently planned or ongoing.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

PROSPERO version history

- Version 1.1 published on 15 Oct 2024
- Version 1.0 published on 15 Oct 2024

Review conflict of interest

None known

Country

Poland

Medical Subject Headings

Anterior Cruciate Ligament Reconstruction; Autografts; Humans; Network Meta-Analysis; Patellar Ligament; Tendons

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