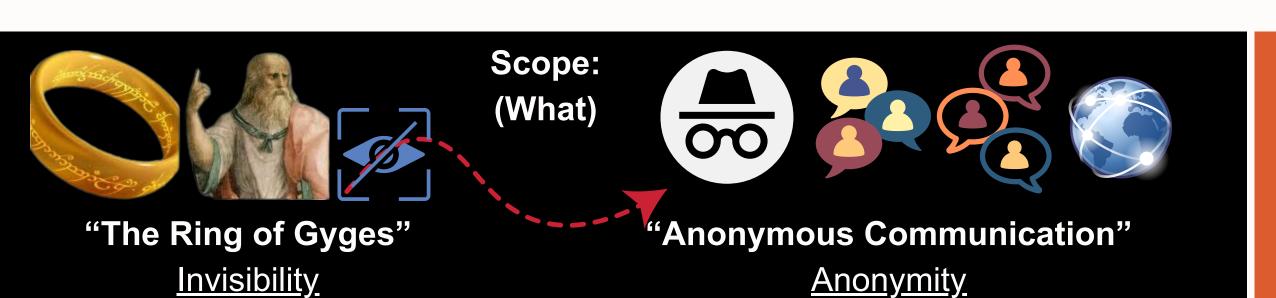
Ring of Gyges:



Accountable Anonymous Broadcast from Secure Multi-Party Computation (MPC)



Wentao Dong, Peipei Jiang, Huayi Duan, Cong Wang, Lingchen Zhao, and Qian Wang



Motivation: (Why)



Privacy Security

Scenario: (When & Where)



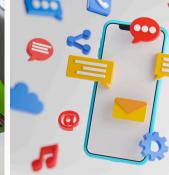












Gyges (Accountable Anonymous Broadcast) from MPC [NDSS'25] (How)





Yao













Preliminary:

Multi-party computation Anonymous communication

Rabin

Goldreid

Micali

Wigderson Ben-Or Goldwasser

Chaum

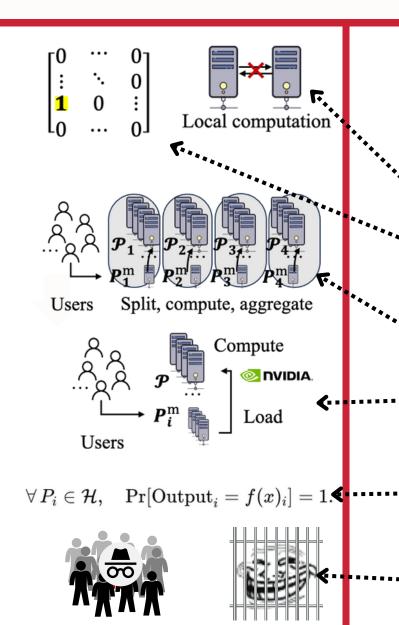
Architecture overview of Gyges **P** $c_1 \overset{\sim}{\sim} c_2 \overset{\sim}{\sim}$ Out Out $[x_i]_1 \setminus [x'_k]$ Sender anonymity from multi-party shuffle $\langle [x_i'] \rangle$ $[x_j]_1$ Selective traceability from multi-party trace Users Relay servers Trolls Relay servers $C_1 \wedge Msg.$ 1_{st} column Inappropriate, 2 Server-side audit (by *D*) illegal content 2 Replicated DPF Key distribution 3 Trigger tracing or 1 DPF 3 DPF Non-linear User report other actions (by D) Partial BPC Mixed Msg. Keygen Evalall rotation

Secret-shared shuffle

Shuffle Correlation Generation

Secret-shared trace

Moderation policy



Other Considerations (What Else?)

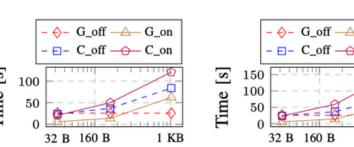
Anonymity Loves Efficiency

- a. Silent (non-interactive) shuffle
- b. Sparsity-aware optimization

Anonymity loves Company

- a. Horizontal scaling
- b. Vertical scaling
- 3. Anonymity loves Robustness
 - a. Private "G.O.D"
- 4. Anonymity with Accountability
 - a. Selective traceability

Ref. ^{†,‡,‡}			N	Clarion [11]		RPM-I, II, III [21]			Gyges
Shuffle			10^{3}	3 0.228		0.485	0.097	-	0
	Comm. [MB]		10^{4}	2.289		0.742	0.961	2.763	0
			10^{5}	22.888		-	-	27.632	2 0
			10^{6}	228.881		-	-	-	0
	Time [s]		10 ³	0.075		0.051	0.022	-	0.013
			10^{4}	0.718		1.485	0.581	0.556	0.155
			10^{5}	7.629		-	-	13.681	1.774
			10^{6}	95.089)	-	-	-	27.945
Trace	Time	[s]	10^{5}	-		-	-	-	0.035
Ref. [†]						Traceab	Gyges		
Shuffle	Shuffle n =		Time [s]			343			0.155
		- 4 = 10 ⁴	Comm. [MB]			4.1			0.005
Tracc		IV = 10		Time [s]			681.6		
-							,,		
Ref. [†]			Env.				# servers per party		
						1 1 26		2	3
_			Syges-CPU (w/ sparsity)			1.26		.531	3.797
$[10^7 \text{ entry/min}] \mid Gyg$			es-GPU (w/o sparsity)			1.54	6 3	.092	4.639
1									
_	♦- G_off	on	- 4)- G_0	off —	G_on			
_	E- C_off	on	- ⊟- C			_off _ C_on			



Some Results

(a) Anonymous microblogging (b) Anonymous message exchanging