



# Ring of Gyges:

## Accountable Anonymous Broadcast from Secure Multi-Party Computation (MPC)



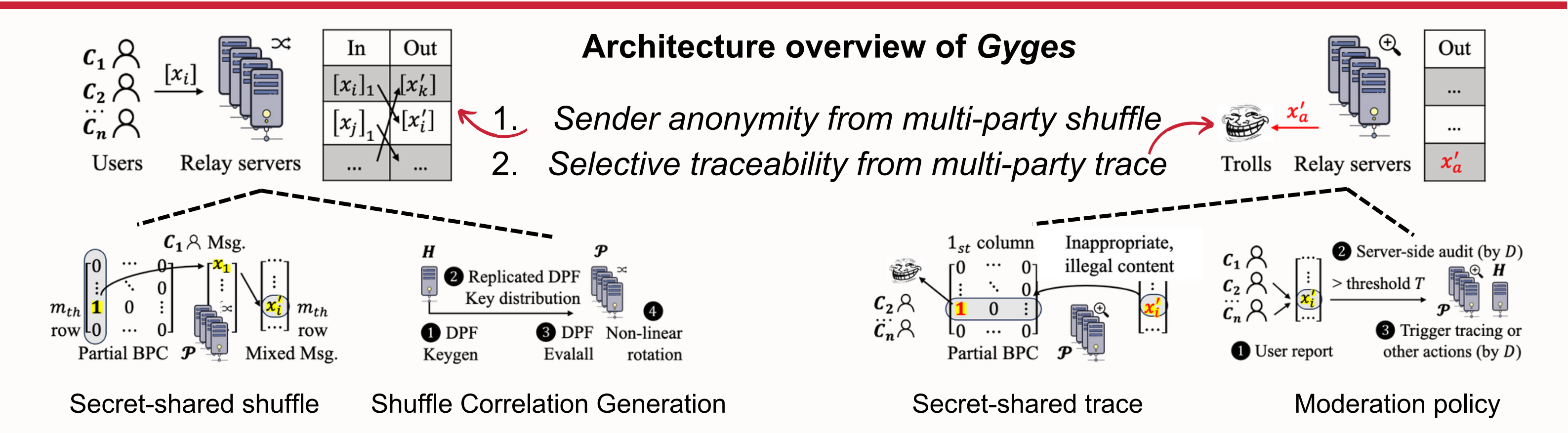
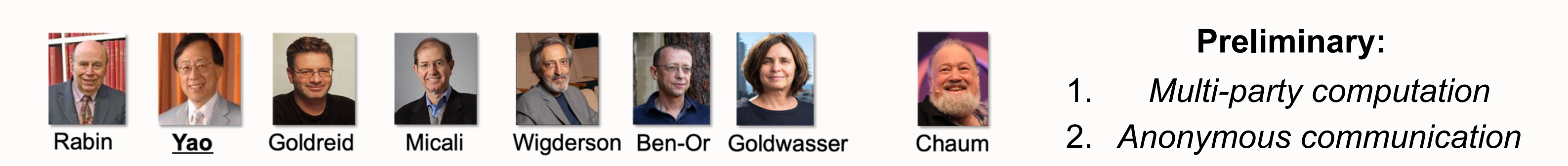
香港城市大學  
City University of Hong Kong

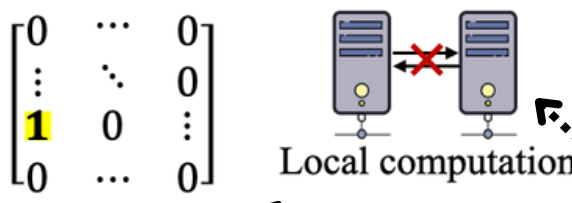


Wentao Dong, Peipei Jiang, Huayi Duan, Cong Wang, Lingchen Zhao, and Qian Wang

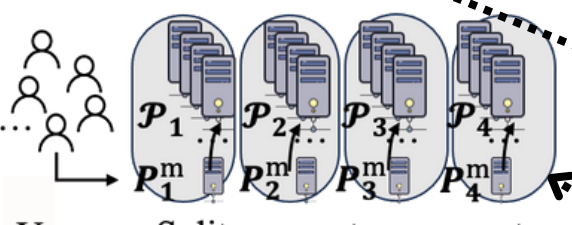


### Gyges (Accountable Anonymous Broadcast) from MPC [NDSS'25] (How)

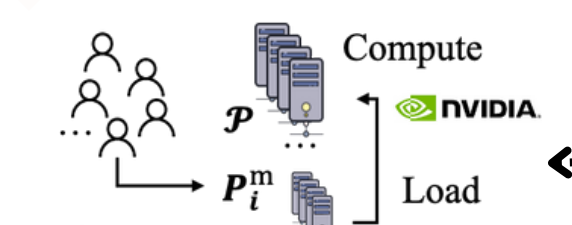




Local computation



Split, compute, aggregate



Compute Load

$\forall P_i \in \mathcal{H}, \Pr[\text{Output}_i = f(x)_i] = 1.$

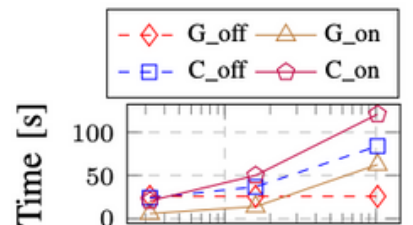
### Other Considerations (What Else?)

- Anonymity Loves Efficiency
  - Silent (non-interactive) shuffle
  - Sparsity-aware optimization
- Anonymity loves Company
  - Horizontal scaling
  - Vertical scaling
- Anonymity loves Robustness
  - Private “G.O.D”
- Anonymity with Accountability
  - Selective traceability

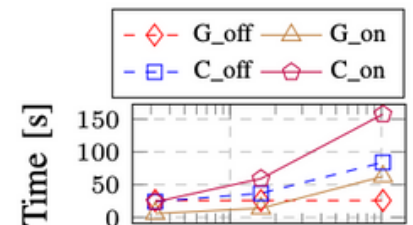
	Ref. <sup>†, ‡, §</sup>	N	Clarion [11]	RPM-I, II, III [21]			Gyges
Shuffle	Comm. [MB]	10 <sup>3</sup>	0.228	0.485	0.097	-	0
		10 <sup>4</sup>	2.289	0.742	0.961	2.763	0
		10 <sup>5</sup>	22.888	-	-	27.632	0
		10 <sup>6</sup>	228.881	-	-	-	0
		Time [s]	10 <sup>3</sup>	0.075	0.051	0.022	-
		10 <sup>4</sup>	0.718	1.485	0.581	0.556	0.155
		10 <sup>5</sup>	7.629	-	-	13.681	1.774
		10 <sup>6</sup>	95.089	-	-	-	27.945
Trace	Time [s]	10 <sup>5</sup>	-	-	-	-	0.035

	Ref. <sup>†</sup>	Traceable mixnets [28]			Gyges	
Shuffle	$n = 4$	Time [s]	343			0.155
Trace	$N = 10^4$	Comm. [MB]	4.1			0.005
		Time [s]	681.6			0.134

Ref. <sup>†</sup>	Env.	# servers per party		
		1	2	3
Throughput [10 <sup>7</sup> entry/min]	Gyges-CPU (w/ sparsity)	1.266	2.531	3.797
	Gyges-GPU (w/o sparsity)	1.546	3.092	4.639



(a) Anonymous microblogging



(b) Anonymous message exchanging

Some Results