Table 1: Regression Results of Retrospective Mobility

	Dependent variable: Retrospective Mobility			
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Occupation$_{class}$	-0.014	-0.016	-0.017	-0.133**
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.056)
Education	-0.004	0.001	0.004	-0.024
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.042)
Income	0.012	0.012	0.016	0.077
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.065)
Age	-0.005***	-0.005***	-0.005***	0.011**
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.005)
Male	-0.031	-0.032	-0.036	0.066
	(0.022)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.116)
CCP members	0.016	-0.006	-0.012	0.087
	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.206)
Urban Hukou	-0.094***	-0.093***	-0.097***	-0.311
	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.253)
Local Hukou	0.059*	0.065**	0.068**	-0.409**
	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.183)
Han	-0.043			
	(0.033)			
Uyghur v.s. Han		-0.125		
		(0.095)		
Zhuang v.s. Han			-0.102*	
			(0.061)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang				0.221
				(0.150)
Constant	0.811***	0.767***	0.719***	0.419
	(0.069)	(0.071)	(0.071)	(0.361)
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	42,425.770	37,702.580	38,606.060	2,002.038

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01