## Appendix 1. Regression Coefficient Table

Table 1: Regression Results of Retrospective Mobility

	Dependent variable: Retrospective Mobility			
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
$Occupation_class$	-0.014	-0.016	-0.017	-0.133**
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.056)
Education	-0.004	0.001	0.004	-0.024
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.042)
Income	0.012	0.012	0.016	0.077
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.065)
Age	-0.005***	-0.005***	-0.005***	0.011**
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.005)
Male	-0.031	-0.032	-0.036	0.066
	(0.022)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.116)
CCP members	0.016	-0.006	-0.012	0.087
	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.206)
Urban Hukou	-0.094***	-0.093***	-0.097***	-0.311
	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.253)
Local Hukou	$0.059^{*}$	0.065**	0.068**	-0.409**
	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.183)
Han	$-0.043^{'}$	,	,	,
	(0.033)			
Uyghur v.s. Han	,	-0.125		
		(0.095)		
Zhuang v.s. Han		,	-0.102*	
			(0.061)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang			,	0.221
				(0.150)
Constant	0.811***	0.767***	0.719***	0.419
	(0.069)	(0.071)	(0.071)	(0.361)
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	$42,\!425.770$	37,702.580	38,606.060	2,002.038

Note:

Table 2: Regression Results of Prospective Mobility

	Dependent variable:Prospective Mobility			
	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
$Occupation_class$	0.002	0.008	0.009	0.067
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.054)
Education	0.005	0.006	0.004	$0.071^*$
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.041)
Income	$-0.057^{***}$	$-0.070^{***}$	-0.076***	-0.087
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.063)
Age	-0.023***	-0.023***	-0.024***	-0.011**
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.005)
Male	0.069***	0.078***	0.096***	$0.196^{*}$
	(0.022)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.112)
CCP members	$-0.074^{*}$	$-0.088^{**}$	$-0.104^{**}$	$0.117^{'}$
	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.199)
Urban Hukou	$-0.139^{***}$	$-0.135^{***}$	$-0.135^{***}$	$-0.104^{'}$
	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.245)
Local Hukou	$-0.064^{**}$	$-0.053^{*}$	$-0.081^{***}$	$0.145^{'}$
	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.031)	(0.177)
Han	$-0.088^{***}$	,	,	,
	(0.033)			
Uyghur v.s. Han	,	0.301***		
0.0		(0.095)		
Zhuang v.s. Han		( )	0.039	
O			(0.061)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang			()	0.164
, 0				(0.145)
Constant	2.186***	2.105***	2.164***	1.090***
	(0.069)	(0.071)	(0.070)	(0.349)
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	42,436.230	37,779.080	38,472.300	1,963.727

Table 3: Regression Results of Controlling Region

	Dependent variable:				
	Han.Uyghur(retro)	Han.Zhuang(retro)	Han.Uyghur(prosp)	Han.Zhuang(prosp)	
Occupation $class$	-0.024	-0.077	0.012	0.089	
	(0.061)	(0.064)	(0.066)	(0.061)	
Education	$-0.054^{'}$	$0.060^{'}$	0.018	-0.081	
	(0.041)	(0.057)	(0.045)	(0.055)	
Income	-0.002	0.082	-0.038	-0.137**	
	(0.084)	(0.069)	(0.091)	(0.066)	
Age	-0.008	0.006	-0.004	-0.021***	
	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.009)	(0.005)	
Male	-0.206	$0.073^{'}$	$-0.065^{'}$	0.364***	
	(0.163)	(0.120)	(0.177)	(0.115)	
CCP members	0.213	0.111	$0.225^{'}$	0.018	
	(0.197)	(0.269)	(0.214)	(0.257)	
Urban Hukou	$-0.429^*$	-0.373	0.164	0.118	
	(0.240)	(0.336)	(0.260)	(0.320)	
Local Hukou	-0.228	0.646*	0.399**	-0.132	
	(0.164)	(0.331)	(0.177)	(0.316)	
Han	$0.293^{*}$	-0.211	-0.425**	-0.0003	
	(0.177)	(0.132)	(0.192)	(0.126)	
Constant	1.468***	-0.665	1.166***	2.112***	
	(0.408)	(0.476)	(0.442)	(0.454)	
Observations	290	537	290	537	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	957.078	1,840.269	1,002.948	1,789.595	

Table 4: Regression Results of Self-Perception of Social Class

	Dependent variable: Self Perception of Social Class			
	Class Model 1	Class Model 2	Class Model 3	Class Model 4
$Occupation_class$	0.033**	0.028**	0.033**	0.071
	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.068)
Education	$0.047^{***}$	0.050***	$0.051^{***}$	-0.070
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.051)
Income	$0.187^{***}$	$0.195^{***}$	$0.202^{***}$	$0.212^{***}$
	(0.016)	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.079)
Age	$0.007^{***}$	$0.007^{***}$	0.008***	$0.017^{***}$
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.006)
Male	$-0.204^{***}$	-0.229***	$-0.246^{***}$	-0.062
	(0.030)	(0.032)	(0.031)	(0.141)
CCP members	0.290***	0.283***	0.306***	0.250
	(0.054)	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.250)
Urban Hukou	0.092**	0.072	0.061	$-0.614^{**}$
	(0.044)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.307)
Local Hukou	0.237***	0.245***	0.261***	0.019
	(0.041)	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.222)
Han	$-0.125^{***}$	,	,	,
	(0.044)			
Uyghur v.s. Han	,	0.634***		
<i>V</i>		(0.129)		
Zhuang v.s. Han		,	-0.056	
O			(0.083)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang			( )	1.139***
- 70				(0.182)
Constant	3.470***	3.327***	3.252***	3.164***
	(0.093)	(0.096)	(0.096)	(0.438)
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	50,306.900	44,991.050	45,938.080	2,228.460

Table 5: Regression Results of Controlling Region (without subsampling)

	Dependent variable:				
	Han*Xinjiang(retro)	Han*Guangxi(retro)	Han*Xinjiang(prosp)	Han*Guangxi(prosp)	
Occupation $class$	-0.016	-0.018*	0.008	0.009	
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	
Education	0.001	0.004	0.006	0.004	
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	
Income	0.012	0.015	$-0.070^{***}$	$-0.077^{***}$	
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)	
Age	$-0.005^{***}$	$-0.005^{***}$	$-0.023^{***}$	$-0.024^{***}$	
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	
Male	-0.032	-0.036	0.078***	$0.095^{***}$	
	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.023)	
CCP members	-0.006	-0.013	-0.090**	-0.103**	
	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.042)	
Urban Hukou	$-0.092^{***}$	-0.100****	$-0.138^{***}$	$-0.134^{***}$	
	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.033)	
Local Hukou	0.064**	0.072**	-0.052	-0.076**	
	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.032)	(0.032)	
Han	0.095	-0.024	-0.155	-0.390**	
	(0.144)	(0.197)	(0.145)	(0.196)	
Xinjiang	-0.030		0.148		
	(0.110)		(0.111)		
Han:Xinjiang					
Guangxi		-0.146		$-0.388^*$	
		(0.207)		(0.206)	
Han:Guangxi		-0.216		0.367	
		(0.228)		(0.227)	
Constant	0.671***	0.750***	2.259***	2.552***	
	(0.157)	(0.206)	(0.158)	(0.205)	
Observations	11,735	11,985	11,735	11,985	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	37,704.510	38,595.600	37,779.290	38,472.700	

Table 6: Regression Results of Controlling Region

	Dependent variable:			
	Han v.s. Uyghur(Retro)		Han v.s. Zhuang(Retro)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
$Occupation_c lass$	-0.024	-0.077	0.012	0.089
	(0.061)	(0.064)	(0.066)	(0.061)
Education	-0.054	0.060	0.018	-0.081
	(0.041)	(0.057)	(0.045)	(0.055)
Income	-0.002	0.082	-0.038	-0.137**
	(0.084)	(0.069)	(0.091)	(0.066)
Age	-0.008	0.006	-0.004	-0.021***
	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.009)	(0.005)
Male	-0.206	0.073	-0.065	0.364***
	(0.163)	(0.120)	(0.177)	(0.115)
CCP members	0.213	0.111	0.225	0.018
	(0.197)	(0.269)	(0.214)	(0.257)
Urban Hukou	$-0.429^*$	-0.373	0.164	0.118
	(0.240)	(0.336)	(0.260)	(0.320)
Local Hukou	-0.228	$0.646^*$	0.399**	-0.132
	(0.164)	(0.331)	(0.177)	(0.316)
Han	0.293*	-0.211	-0.425**	-0.0003
	(0.177)	(0.132)	(0.192)	(0.126)
Constant	1.468***	-0.665	1.166***	2.112***
	(0.408)	(0.476)	(0.442)	(0.454)
Observations	290	537	290	537
Akaike Inf. Crit.	957.078	1,840.269	1,002.948	1,789.595