Appendix 1. Regression Coefficient Table

Table 1: Regression Results of Retrospective Mobility

	Dependent variable: Retrospective Mobility			
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Occupation$_c lass$	−0.014	−0.016	−0.017	−0.133**
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.056)
Education	−0.004	0.001	0.004	−0.024
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.042)
Income	0.012	0.012	0.016	0.077
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.065)
Age	−0.005***	−0.005***	−0.005***	0.011**
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.005)
Male	−0.031	−0.032	−0.036	0.066
	(0.022)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.116)
CCP members	0.016	−0.006	−0.012	0.087
	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.206)
Urban Hukou	−0.094***	−0.093***	−0.097***	−0.311
	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.253)
Local Hukou	0.059*	0.065**	0.068**	−0.409**
	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.183)
Han	−0.043			
	(0.033)			
Uyghur v.s. Han		−0.125		
		(0.095)		
Zhuang v.s. Han			−0.102*	
			(0.061)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang				0.221
				(0.150)
Constant	0.811***	0.767***	0.719***	0.419
	(0.069)	(0.071)	(0.071)	(0.361)
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	42,425.770	37,702.580	38,606.060	2,002.038

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 2: Regression Results of Prospective Mobility

	Dependent variable:Prospective Mobility			
	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
Occupation$_c lass$	0.002	0.008	0.009	0.067
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.054)
Education	0.005	0.006	0.004	0.071*
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.041)
Income	−0.057***	−0.070***	−0.076***	−0.087
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.063)
Age	−0.023***	−0.023***	−0.024***	−0.011**
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.005)
Male	0.069***	0.078***	0.096***	0.196*
	(0.022)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.112)
CCP members	−0.074*	−0.088**	−0.104**	0.117
	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.199)
Urban Hukou	−0.139***	−0.135***	−0.135***	−0.104
	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.245)
Local Hukou	−0.064**	−0.053*	−0.081***	0.145
	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.031)	(0.177)
Han	−0.088***			
	(0.033)			
Uyghur v.s. Han		0.301***		
		(0.095)		
Zhuang v.s. Han			0.039	
			(0.061)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang				0.164
				(0.145)
Constant	2.186***	2.105***	2.164***	1.090***
	(0.069)	(0.071)	(0.070)	(0.349)
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	42,436.230	37,779.080	38,472.300	1,963.727

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 3: Regression Results of Controlling Region

	Dependent variable:			
	Han.Uyghur(retro)	Han.Zhuang(retro)	Han.Uyghur(prosp)	Han.Zhuang(prosp)
Occupation$_c lass$	−0.024	−0.077	0.012	0.089
	(0.061)	(0.064)	(0.066)	(0.061)
Education	−0.054	0.060	0.018	−0.081
	(0.041)	(0.057)	(0.045)	(0.055)
Income	−0.002	0.082	−0.038	−0.137**
	(0.084)	(0.069)	(0.091)	(0.066)
Age	−0.008	0.006	−0.004	−0.021***
	(0.008)	(0.005)	(0.009)	(0.005)
Male	−0.206	0.073	−0.065	0.364***
	(0.163)	(0.120)	(0.177)	(0.115)
CCP members	0.213	0.111	0.225	0.018
	(0.197)	(0.269)	(0.214)	(0.257)
Urban Hukou	−0.429*	−0.373	0.164	0.118
	(0.240)	(0.336)	(0.260)	(0.320)
Local Hukou	−0.228	0.646*	0.399**	−0.132
	(0.164)	(0.331)	(0.177)	(0.316)
Han	0.293*	−0.211	−0.425**	−0.0003
	(0.177)	(0.132)	(0.192)	(0.126)
Constant	1.468***	−0.665	1.166***	2.112***
	(0.408)	(0.476)	(0.442)	(0.454)
Observations	290	537	290	537
Akaike Inf. Crit.	957.078	1,840.269	1,002.948	1,789.595

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 4: Regression Results of Self-Perception of Social Class

	Dependent variable: Self Perception of Social Class			
	Class Model 1	Class Model 2	Class Model 3	Class Model 4
Occupation$_c lass$	0.033**	0.028**	0.033**	0.071
	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.068)
Education	0.047***	0.050***	0.051***	−0.070
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.051)
Income	0.187***	0.195***	0.202***	0.212***
	(0.016)	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.079)
Age	0.007***	0.007***	0.008***	0.017***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.006)
Male	−0.204***	−0.229***	−0.246***	−0.062
	(0.030)	(0.032)	(0.031)	(0.141)
CCP members	0.290***	0.283***	0.306***	0.250
	(0.054)	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.250)
Urban Hukou	0.092**	0.072	0.061	−0.614**
	(0.044)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.307)
Local Hukou	0.237***	0.245***	0.261***	0.019
	(0.041)	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.222)
Han	−0.125***			
	(0.044)			
Uyghur v.s. Han		0.634***		
		(0.129)		
Zhuang v.s. Han			−0.056	
			(0.083)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang				1.139***
				(0.182)
Constant	3.470***	3.327***	3.252***	3.164***
	(0.093)	(0.096)	(0.096)	(0.438)
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	50,306.900	44,991.050	45,938.080	2,228.460

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 5: Regression Results of Controlling Region (without subsampling)

	Dependent variable:			
	Han*Xinjiang(retro)	Han*Guangxi(retro)	Han*Xinjiang(prosp)	Han*Guangxi(prosp)
Occupation$_c lass$	−0.016	−0.018*	0.008	0.009
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)
Education	0.001	0.004	0.006	0.004
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.007)
Income	0.012	0.015	−0.070***	−0.077***
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)
Age	−0.005***	−0.005***	−0.023***	−0.024***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Male	−0.032	−0.036	0.078***	0.095***
	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.023)
CCP members	−0.006	−0.013	−0.090**	−0.103**
	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.042)
Urban Hukou	−0.092***	−0.100***	−0.138***	−0.134***
	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.033)
Local Hukou	0.064**	0.072**	−0.052	−0.076**
	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.032)	(0.032)
Han	0.095	−0.024	−0.155	−0.390**
	(0.144)	(0.197)	(0.145)	(0.196)
Xinjiang	−0.030		0.148	
	(0.110)		(0.111)	
Han:Xinjiang				
Guangxi		−0.146		−0.388*
		(0.207)		(0.206)
Han:Guangxi		−0.216		0.367
		(0.228)		(0.227)
Constant	0.671***	0.750***	2.259***	2.552***
	(0.157)	(0.206)	(0.158)	(0.205)
Observations	11,735	11,985	11,735	11,985
Akaike Inf. Crit.	37,704.510	38,595.600	37,779.290	38,472.700

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01