

Appendix 1. Regression Coefficient Table

Table 1: Summary Statistics: Individual Characteristics by Race

<i>Mean and Percentage of Respondents Who Are</i>				
	age	male	education level	income
	rural hukou	urban hukou	local hukou	
	mean	percentage	mean	mean
Occupation _{class}	percentage	percentage	percentage	height
	0.033*	0.028*	0.033*	0.0
	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.0
Education	0.047***	0.050***	0.051***	−0.0
	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.0
Income	0.187***	0.195***	0.202***	0.2
	(0.016)	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.0
Age	0.007***	0.007***	0.008***	0.0
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.0
Male	−0.204***	−0.229***	−0.246***	−0.0
	(0.030)	(0.032)	(0.031)	(0.1
CCP members	0.290***	0.283***	0.306***	0.2
	(0.054)	(0.057)	(0.057)	(0.2
Urban Hukou	0.092**	0.072	0.061	−0.6
	(0.044)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.3
Local Hukou	0.237***	0.245***	0.261***	0.0
	(0.041)	(0.043)	(0.043)	(0.2
Han	−0.125***			
	(0.044)			
Uyghur v.s. Han		0.634***		
		(0.129)		
Zhuang v.s. Han			−0.056	
			(0.083)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang				1.1
				(0.1
Constant	3.470***	3.327***	3.252***	3.1
	(0.093)	(0.096)	(0.096)	(0.4
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	50,306.900	44,991.050	45,938.080	2,228.4
<i>Note:</i>				*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<

Table 2: Regression Results of Self-Perception of Social Class

	<i>Dependent variable: Self Perception of Social Class</i>			
	Class Model 1	Class Model 2	Class Model 3	Class Model 4
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Occupation _{class}	0.033** (0.014)	0.028** (0.014)	0.033** (0.014)	0.071 (0.068)
Education	0.047*** (0.010)	0.050*** (0.010)	0.051*** (0.010)	-0.070 (0.051)
Income	0.187*** (0.016)	0.195*** (0.017)	0.202*** (0.017)	0.212*** (0.079)
Age	0.007*** (0.001)	0.007*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.017*** (0.006)
Male	-0.204*** (0.030)	-0.229*** (0.032)	-0.246*** (0.031)	-0.062 (0.141)
CCP members	0.290*** (0.054)	0.283*** (0.057)	0.306*** (0.057)	0.250 (0.250)
Urban Hukou	0.092** (0.044)	0.072 (0.045)	0.061 (0.045)	-0.614** (0.307)
Local Hukou	0.237*** (0.041)	0.245*** (0.043)	0.261*** (0.043)	0.019 (0.222)
Han	-0.125*** (0.044)			
Uyghur v.s. Han		0.634*** (0.129)		
Zhuang v.s. Han			-0.056 (0.083)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang				1.139*** (0.182)
Constant	3.470*** (0.093)	3.327*** (0.096)	3.252*** (0.096)	3.164*** (0.438)
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	50,306.900	44,991.050	45,938.080	2,228.460

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 3: Regression Results of Retrospective Mobility

	<i>Dependent variable: Retrospective Mobility</i>			
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Occupation _{class}	−0.014 (0.010)	−0.016 (0.010)	−0.017 (0.010)	−0.133** (0.056)
Education	−0.004 (0.007)	0.001 (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)	−0.024 (0.042)
Income	0.012 (0.012)	0.012 (0.012)	0.016 (0.012)	0.077 (0.065)
Age	−0.005*** (0.001)	−0.005*** (0.001)	−0.005*** (0.001)	0.011** (0.005)
Male	−0.031 (0.022)	−0.032 (0.023)	−0.036 (0.023)	0.066 (0.116)
CCP members	0.016 (0.040)	−0.006 (0.042)	−0.012 (0.042)	0.087 (0.206)
Urban Hukou	−0.094*** (0.032)	−0.093*** (0.033)	−0.097*** (0.033)	−0.311 (0.253)
Local Hukou	0.059* (0.031)	0.065** (0.031)	0.068** (0.032)	−0.409** (0.183)
Han	−0.043 (0.033)			
Uyghur v.s. Han		−0.125 (0.095)		
Zhuang v.s. Han			−0.102* (0.061)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang				0.221 (0.150)
Constant	0.811*** (0.069)	0.767*** (0.071)	0.719*** (0.071)	0.419 (0.361)
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	42,425.770	37,702.580	38,606.060	2,002.038

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 4: Regression Results of Prospective Mobility

	<i>Dependent variable: Prospective Mobility</i>			
	Model 5	Model 6	Model 7	Model 8
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Occupation _{class}	0.002 (0.010)	0.008 (0.010)	0.009 (0.010)	0.067 (0.054)
Education	0.005 (0.007)	0.006 (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)	0.071* (0.041)
Income	-0.057*** (0.012)	-0.070*** (0.012)	-0.076*** (0.012)	-0.087 (0.063)
Age	-0.023*** (0.001)	-0.023*** (0.001)	-0.024*** (0.001)	-0.011** (0.005)
Male	0.069*** (0.022)	0.078*** (0.023)	0.096*** (0.023)	0.196* (0.112)
CCP members	-0.074* (0.040)	-0.088** (0.042)	-0.104** (0.042)	0.117 (0.199)
Urban Hukou	-0.139*** (0.032)	-0.135*** (0.033)	-0.135*** (0.033)	-0.104 (0.245)
Local Hukou	-0.064** (0.031)	-0.053* (0.032)	-0.081*** (0.031)	0.145 (0.177)
Han	-0.088*** (0.033)			
Uyghur v.s. Han		0.301*** (0.095)		
Zhuang v.s. Han			0.039 (0.061)	
Uyghur v.s. Zhuang				0.164 (0.145)
Constant	2.186*** (0.069)	2.105*** (0.071)	2.164*** (0.070)	1.090*** (0.349)
Observations	13,159	11,735	11,985	582
Akaike Inf. Crit.	42,436.230	37,779.080	38,472.300	1,963.727

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 5: Regression Results of Uyghur and Zhuang comparing to Han

	<i>Dependent variable: Retrospective and Prospective Mobility</i>			
	Model 9 (Retro)	Model 10 (Prosp)	Model 11 (Retro)	Model 12 (Prosp)
Occupation _{class}	-0.016 (0.010)	0.008 (0.010)	-0.018* (0.010)	0.009 (0.010)
Education	0.001 (0.007)	0.006 (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)	0.004 (0.007)
Income	0.012 (0.012)	-0.070*** (0.012)	0.015 (0.012)	-0.076*** (0.012)
Age	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.023*** (0.001)	-0.005*** (0.001)	-0.024*** (0.001)
Male	-0.032 (0.023)	0.078*** (0.023)	-0.036 (0.023)	0.096*** (0.023)
CCP members	-0.006 (0.042)	-0.090** (0.042)	-0.012 (0.042)	-0.104** (0.042)
Urban Hukou	-0.092*** (0.033)	-0.138*** (0.034)	-0.099*** (0.033)	-0.135*** (0.033)
Local Hukou	0.064** (0.031)	-0.052 (0.032)	0.074** (0.032)	-0.080** (0.031)
Uyghur v.s. Han	-0.095 (0.144)	0.155 (0.145)		
Xinjiang	-0.030 (0.110)	0.148 (0.111)		
Zhuang v.s. Han			0.185* (0.099)	0.116 (0.098)
Guangxi			-0.323*** (0.088)	-0.087 (0.087)
Constant	0.767*** (0.071)	2.104*** (0.071)	0.724*** (0.071)	2.165*** (0.070)
Observations	11,735	11,735	11,985	11,985
Akaike Inf. Crit.	37,704.510	37,779.290	38,594.490	38,473.320

Note:

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Table 6: Regression Results of Self-Perception of Social Class

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Education	0.047*** (0.010)	0.050*** (0.010)	0.051*** (0.010)	-0.070 (0.051)
Income	0.187*** (0.016)	0.195*** (0.017)	0.202*** (0.017)	0.212*** (0.079)
Age	0.007*** (0.001)	0.007*** (0.001)	0.008*** (0.001)	0.017*** (0.006)
Male	-0.204*** (0.030)	-0.229*** (0.032)	-0.246*** (0.031)	-0.062 (0.141)
CCP members	0.290*** (0.054)	0.283*** (0.057)	0.306*** (0.057)	0.250 (0.250)
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