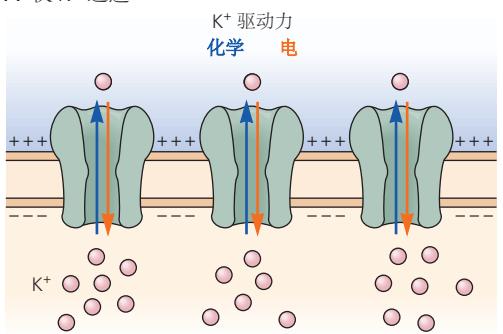


### A 仅 $K^+$ 通道



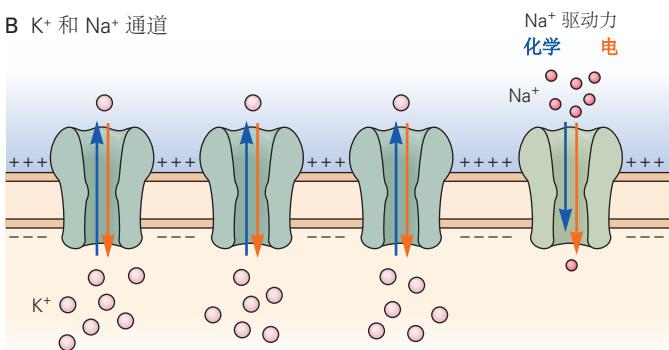
净驱动力净

 $K^+$  $Na^+$ 

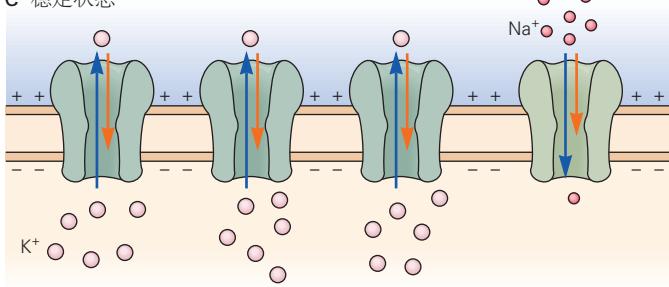
净电流

 $K^+$  $Na^+$ 

### B $K^+$ 和 $Na^+$ 通道



### C 稳定状态



### D

