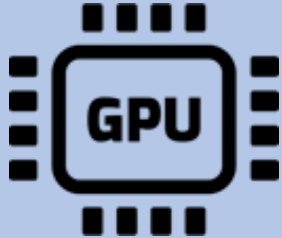
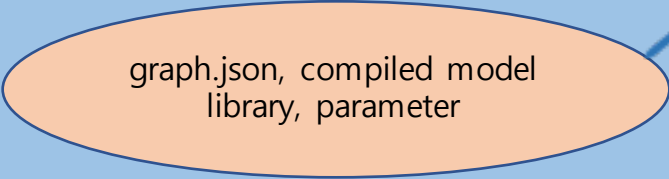
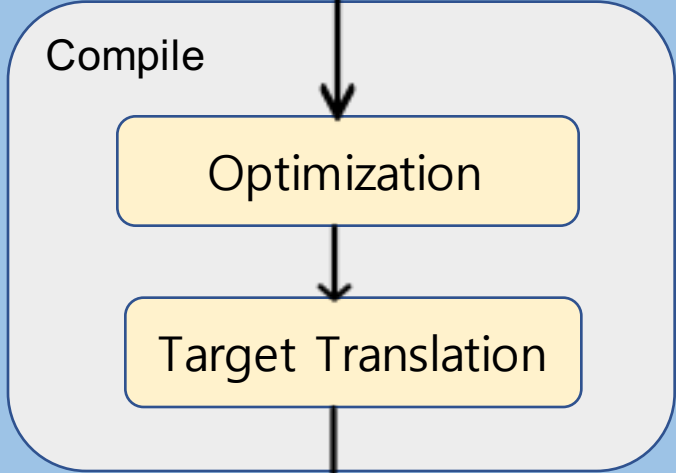
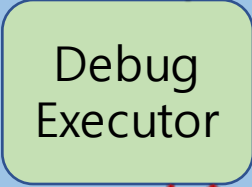
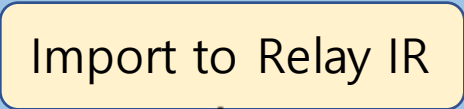




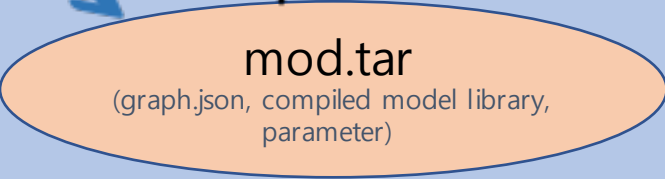
Profile Data

Host



ARM Mali G52

Target



tarballing

Load