1 须知

本文主要描述pdf打印相关功能。

所有内容均是针对以下表格对应环境进行的说明,非此环境,本文仅做参考。 本文档仅限内部使用,如有问题可以联系周家伟(zhoujiawei@sinosoft.com.cn)

简介	备注
本文编写场景:	国元新一代农险业务系统-打印
ireport版本:	1.2.2
ireport工具附件:	链接:https://pan.baidu.com/s/1gfnfq2f 密码:eo9s
jasperreports包版本	3.5.3
itext包版本	4.2.0

2整体描述

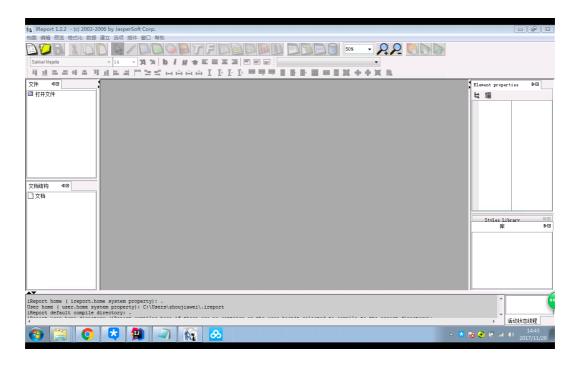
基于jasperreports做pdf打印,需要按以下2步完成:

- pdf模板制作
- java代码编译jrxml模板,并传入相关数据

3模板制作

3.1工具界面介绍

• 主页:



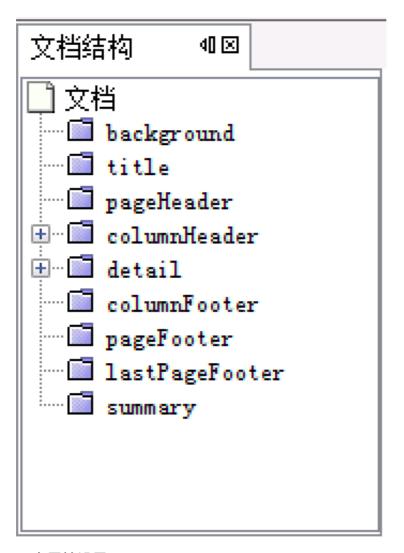
• 常用工具栏:



- 从左至右依次为:新建一个ireport文件;打开已有的 ireport文件;保存文件
- - 图像:可以在pdf中插入图片,具体使用下面单独介绍。
 - 不会变动文字: 就是固定的文字, 例如: 标题、表头等。
 - 文字字段元:此部分内容是从参数中获取的,可通过代码对pdf模板进行赋值。
- 。 第一个按钮是:对象属性
 - 对象属性:用于接收入参数据,并给使用。
- 。 文件管理:



。 文档结构

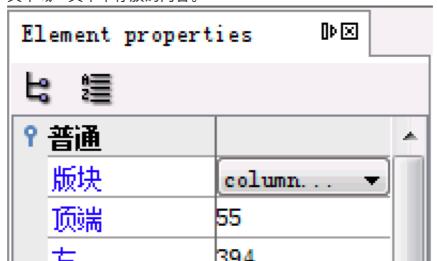


。 元素属性设置

■ 普通:元素基本设置,例如:宽高等。

■ 文本:元素中文本样式设置,例如:字体,字号等。

■ 文本域: 文本中存放的内容。

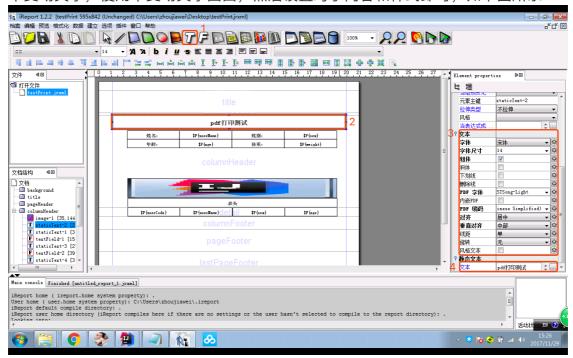




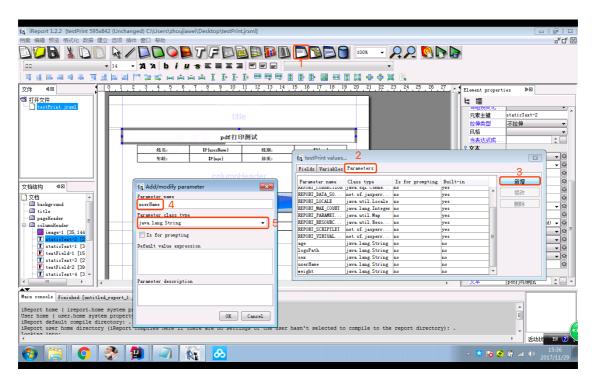
3.2 工具使用介绍

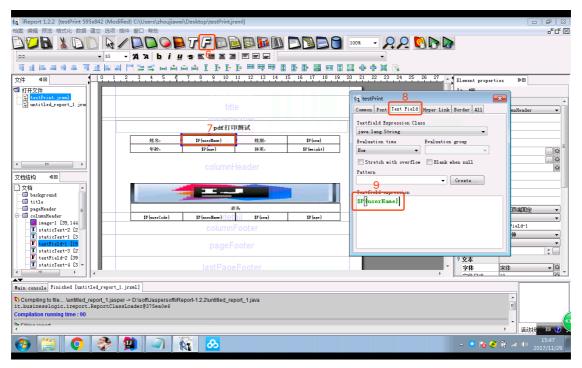
3.2.1 不变动文字

不变动文字,使用不变动文字画出,然后设置对于内容和样式即可,如下图所示:



3.2.2 文字字段元(动态文本内容)

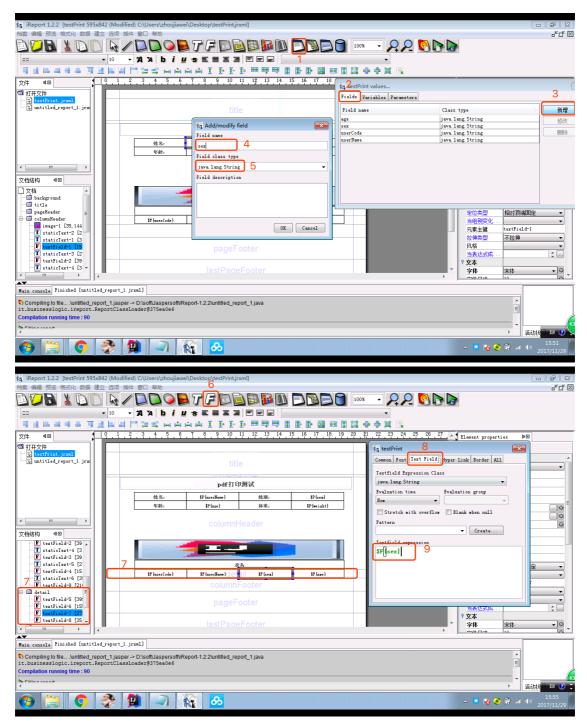




如上图所示:

- 1.点击对象属性。
- 2.选择Parameters: (入参有2中类型,第一种使用map传参,第二种是使用集合传参,集合中是对象,接收对象可以使用Fields,这个后面循环部分会讲到)。
- 3.选择新增变量。
- 4.填写变量名, **注意: 变量名需要和代码中入参完全一致, 且遵循驼峰命 名规则。**
- 5.选择属性类型。
- 6.选择文字字段元。
- 7.在对于区域画出对应文本域。
- 8.右击7步的文本域,选择属性->Text Field。
- 9.取值,对于map传入参数,使用 \$P{**} 取值。

3.2.3 文字字段元(循环列表显示)

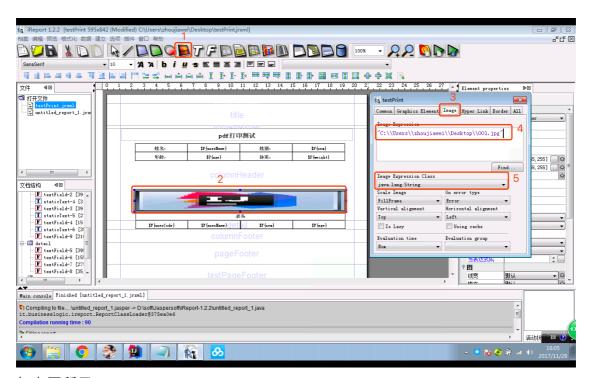


如上图所示:

- 1.选择对象属性。
- 2.选择Fields。
- 3.新增。
- 4.输入变量名称**注意:** Fields**中的数据都是循环数据,所以此属性变量要与 如参集合中每个对象中的属性保持一致**。

- 5.设置参数类型。
- 6.选择文字字段元。
- 7.在detail域中绘制模板 (注意: 只有在detail中绘制的内容才会循环显示)。
- 8.设置属性,选择Text Field。
- 9.设置取值, 注意使用 \$F{**} 取值。

3.2.4 图片



如上图所示:

- 1.选择图像。
- 2.绘制模板。
- 3.设置图像属性。
- 4.设置图片路径,注意此路径可以通过参数动态传入。和普通文本使用一致,需要先定义变量,然后使用 \$P{**}来获取变量。
- 5.设置参数类型,如果是通过路径来显示图片,此类型为String。

4代码开发

4.1 依赖包引入

在对于工程的pom.xml中增加以下依赖:

注意: jasperreports包3.5.3以上版本可能与下文涉及到的工具类不兼容, 3.5.3以下的版本可能与itext4.2.0的包不兼容,itext包如果版本太低可能会出 现图片无法显示,中文字体无法识别的问题。

4.2 工具类引入

```
package com.sinosoft.demo.core.util;
import com.sinosoft.framework.core.utils.DateUtils;
import net.sf.jasperreports.engine.*;
import net.sf.jasperreports.engine.data.JRBeanCollectionDataSource;
import net.sf.jasperreports.engine.export.FontKey;
import net.sf.jasperreports.engine.export.JRPdfExporter;
import net.sf.jasperreports.engine.export.PdfFont;
import net.sf.jasperreports.engine.util.JRLoader;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.InputStream;
import java.net.URL;
import java.util.*;
/**
 * @Description: 单证打印工具类
* @Author: sucong
```

```
* @Date: 2017/9/3
 */
public class PrintUtil {
    /**
    * @description 单张列印方法
    * @param list
    * @param params
    * @param response
    * @throws Exception
     * @author sucong
    * @date 2017/9/3 16:44
    */
    public void printReportPdf(List list, Map<String,Object>
params, HttpServletResponse response) throws Exception
    {
        if(list == null){
            list = new ArrayList<0bject>();
            list.add(new Object());
        if(list.isEmpty()){
            list.add(new Object());
        }
        try{
            JRDataSource jrDataSource = new
JRBeanCollectionDataSource(list);
            String templetPath = (String)
params.get("templetPath");
            JasperPrint jprint =
JasperFillManager.fillReport(templetPath, params, jrDataSource);
            JRPdfExporter exporter = new JRPdfExporter();
           Map<FontKey,PdfFont> fontsMap = new
HashMap<FontKey,PdfFont>();
            //此处用黑体代表STSong-Light在pdf中的粗体,模板中选择的字体需要
是黑体
            fontsMap.put(new FontKey("黑体", true, false), new
PdfFont("STSong-Light", "UniGB-UCS2-H", true, true, false));
            exporter.setParameter(JRExporterParameter.FONT_MAP,
fontsMap);
            exporter.setParameter(JRExporterParameter.JASPER_PRINT,
jprint);
exporter.setParameter(JRExporterParameter.OUTPUT_STREAM,
response.getOutputStream());
            exporter.exportReport();
        }catch(Exception e){
            e.printStackTrace();
```

```
throw e;
       }
    }
    /**
    * @description 多张列印方法
    * @param listMap
    * @param n
    * @param response
    * @throws Exception
    * @author sucong
    * @date 2017/9/3 16:44
    public static void printReportPdfMore(List<Map<String,Object>>
listMap, int n, HttpServletResponse response) throws Exception {
        ArrayList<JasperPrint> jasperPrintList = new
ArrayList<JasperPrint>();
        InputStream inputStream;
        for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
            for (int i = 0; i < listMap.size(); i++) {</pre>
                inputStream = (InputStream)
listMap.get(i).get("templetPath");
                ArrayList list;
                list=(ArrayList)listMap.get(i).get("list");
                if(list==null || list.size()==0){
                    list=new ArrayList();
                    list.add(new Object());
                }
                JRDataSource jrDataSource = new
JRBeanCollectionDataSource(list);
                JasperReport jasperReport =
JasperCompileManager.compileReport(inputStream);
jasperPrintList.add(JasperFillManager.fillReport(jasperReport,
listMap.get(i), jrDataSource));
           }
        }
        JRPdfExporter exporter = new JRPdfExporter();
        Map<FontKey,PdfFont> fontsMap = new
HashMap<FontKey,PdfFont>();
        //此处用黑体代表STSong-Light在pdf中的粗体,模板中选择的字体需要是黑
体
        fontsMap.put(new FontKey("黑体", true, false), new
PdfFont("STSong-Light", "UniGB-UCS2-H", true, true, false));
        exporter.setParameter(JRExporterParameter.FONT_MAP,
fontsMap);
exporter.setParameter(JRExporterParameter.JASPER PRINT LIST,
```

```
jasperPrintList);
        exporter.setParameter(JRExporterParameter.OUTPUT_STREAM,
response.getOutputStream());
        exporter.exportReport();
    }
    /**
    * @description 转化日期
    * @param date yyyy-MM-dd
    * @return yyyy年MM月dd日
    * @author sucong
    * @date 2017/9/3 16:44
    public static String formatDateStr(String date){
        if(date!=null && !"".equals(date)){
            String dateArr[] = date.split("-");
            return dateArr[0]+"年"+dateArr[1]+"月"+dateArr[2]+"日";
        }else{
            return "";
    }
    /**
    * @description 转化日期
    * @param date yyyy-MM-dd
    * @return yyyy年MM月dd日
     * @author sucong
    * @date 2017/9/3 16:44
    public static String formatDate(Date date){
        if(date!=null){
            String strDate = DateUtils.formatDate(date);
            String dateArr[] = strDate.split("-");
            return dateArr[0]+"年"+dateArr[1]+"月"+dateArr[2]+"日";
        }else{
            return "";
        }
   }
}
```

4.3 服务代码编写

• 全量代码

```
package com.sinosoft.demo.core.printpdf.service.impl;
import com.sinosoft.demo.core.printpdf.dto.PrpDuserDto;
import com.sinosoft.demo.core.printpdf.service.PrintService;
import com.sinosoft.demo.core.util.PrintUtil;
import com.sinosoft.framework.core.service.impl.BaseServiceImpl;
import com.sinosoft.framework.exception.BusinessException;
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional;
import java.io.InputStream;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Map;
/**
 * @Description: 单证打印service实现类
 * @Author mayibo
 * @Since 2017/8/29 16:28
 */
@Service
@Transactional
public class PrintServiceImpl extends BaseServiceImpl implements
PrintService {
    /** log日志 */
    private static final Logger LOGGER =
LoggerFactory.getLogger(PrintServiceImpl.class);
    private static final String TEXT_NONE = "无";
    @Override
    public void testPrint(HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse response) throws Exception {
       LOGGER.info("打印测试服务开始");
          String templetPath =
//
this.getClass().getResource("/").getPath() + "template/";
        ClassLoader classLoader = this.getClass().getClassLoader();
        InputStream inputStream=null;
        try {
```

```
List<Map<String,Object>> listMap =
getOfferParamsForProposal(request, classLoader, inputStream);
            PrintUtil.printReportPdfMore(listMap,1,response);
        }catch (Exception e){
            LOGGER.info("打印测试服务报错: " + e.getMessage());
            e.printStackTrace();
            throw new BusinessException("打印测试服务报错");
        }finally {
            if(inputStream!=null){
                try{
                    inputStream.close();
                }catch (Exception e){
                    e.printStackTrace();
                }
            }
        }
        LOGGER.info("打印测试服务结束");
    }
    public List<Map<String, Object>>
getOfferParamsForProposal(HttpServletRequest request, ClassLoader
classLoader, InputStream inputStream) throws Exception {
        inputStream =
classLoader.getResourceAsStream("template/testPrint.jrxml");
        String userName = request.getParameter("userName");
        String sex = request.getParameter("sex");
        String age = request.getParameter("age");
        String weight = request.getParameter("weight");
        List<Map<String,Object>> listMap = new
ArrayList<Map<String,Object>>();
        Map<String,Object> paramMap = new HashMap<String,Object>();
        paramMap.put("userName", userName);
        paramMap.put("sex",sex);
        paramMap.put("age",age);
        paramMap.put("weight", weight);
        List<PrpDuserDto> prpDuserDtoList = getPrpDuser();
        paramMap.put("list",prpDuserDtoList);
        paramMap.put("logoPath","template/001.jpg");
        paramMap.put("templetPath",inputStream);
        paramMap.put("isShowImage","true");
```

```
listMap.add(paramMap);
        return listMap;
    }
    private List<PrpDuserDto> getPrpDuser() {
        List<PrpDuserDto> prpDuserDtoList = new ArrayList<>();
        prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0000","张
三","男","20"));
          prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0001","李
//
四","男","20"));
          prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0002"," ±
//
五","男","20"));
//
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0003","周
三","男","20"));
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0000","张
//
三","男","20"));
//
          prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0001","李
四","男","20"));
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0002"," ±
//
五","男","20"));
          prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0003","周
三","男","20"));
          prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0000","张
//
三","男","20"));
          prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0001","李
//
四","男","20"));
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0002"," ±
//
五","男","20"));
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0003","周
三","男","20"));
//
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0000","张
三","男","20"));
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0001","李
//
四","男","20"));
          prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0002"," ±
五","男","20"));
          prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0003","周
//
三","男","20"));
          prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0000","张
//
三","男","20"));
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0001","李
//
四","男","20"));
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0002","\frac{\pi}{2}
五","男","20"));
       prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0003","周
三","男","20"));
```

```
return prpDuserDtoList;
}
```

• 模板加载,注意此参数必传。

```
inputStream =
classLoader.getResourceAsStream("template/testPrint.jrxml");
paramMap.put("templetPath",inputStream);
```

● 普通参数传入,注意名称需要与模板定义的一致。

```
paramMap.put("userName",userName);
```

● 集合参数传入,注意dto中的属性名要与模板中\$F参数一致

```
List<PrpDuserDto> prpDuserDtoList = getPrpDuser();
paramMap.put("list",prpDuserDtoList);
```

```
private List<PrpDuserDto> getPrpDuser() {
       List<PrpDuserDto> prpDuserDtoList = new ArrayList<>();
       prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0000","张
三","男","20"));
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0001","李
//
四","男","20"));
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0001","李
//
四","男","20"));
//
         prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0002"," ±
五","男","20"));
        prpDuserDtoList.add(new PrpDuserDto("0003","周
三","男","20"));
        return prpDuserDtoList;
```

```
}
```

```
public class PrpDuserDto implements Serializable {
    private String userCode;
   private String userName;
   private String sex;
   private String age;
   /**
    * @param userCode
    * @param userName
    * @param sex
    * @param age
   public PrpDuserDto(String userCode, String userName, String
sex, String age) {
       this.userCode = userCode;
       this.userName = userName;
        this.sex = sex;
       this.age = age;
```

• 图片路径传入, 其中 logoPath 与模板中定义的参数需匹配。

```
paramMap.put("logoPath","template/images/001.jpg");
```

4.4 控制器代码编写

PrintDemoApi

```
package com.sinosoft.demo.api.printpdf;
import com.sinosoft.demo.api.DemoConstant;
import org.springframework.cloud.netflix.feign.FeignClient;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;
```

```
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

@FeignClient(name = DemoConstant.DEMO_SERVICE_NAME, path = PrintDemoApi.PATH)

public interface PrintDemoApi {
    String PATH = "print";

    @RequestMapping(value = "testPrint", method = RequestMethod.GET)
    public void testPrint(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws Exception;
}
```

PrintDemoController

```
package com.sinosoft.demo.web.printpdf;
import com.sinosoft.demo.api.customer.CustomerApi;
import com.sinosoft.demo.api.printpdf.PrintDemoApi;
import com.sinosoft.demo.core.printpdf.service.PrintService;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@RestController
@RequestMapping(value = PrintDemoApi.PATH)
public class PrintDemoController implements PrintDemoApi{
    private static final org.slf4j.Logger LOGGER =
LoggerFactory.getLogger(PrintDemoController.class);
    @Autowired
    private PrintService printService;
    public void testPrint(HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse response) throws Exception {
        LOGGER.info("保单打印服务");
        printService.testPrint(request, response);
    }
```

5相关规范

- 每个应用只能有一个PrintServiceImpl,所有打印均由此类处理。
- 每个功能打印的请求控制器放在各自业务模块中,统一调用打印服务处理。
- pdf模板统一放在rest工程 resources\template 下。
- 图片统一放在 resources\template\images 下。