데이터 전처리



데이터 전처리 기법

- 데이터 실수화 (Data Vectorization) : 컴퓨터가 이해할 수 있는 값으로 데이터 실수화
- 데이터 정제 (Data Cleaning) : 불완전하거나 잡읍이 섞인 데이터 제거
- 데이터 통합 (Data Integration) : 여러 개의 데이터 파일을 하나로 병합
- 데이터 축소 (Data Reduction) : 데이터 수를 줄이거나 차원을 축소
- 데이터 변환 (Data Transformation) : 데이터 정규화
- 데이터 균형 (Data Balancing) : 클래스 간 데이터 불균형



데이터 실수화, 정제, 통합, 축소

```
w = []; h = []; t = []

with open("data/health.csv", "r") as file:
    lines = file.readlines()[1:]

for line in lines:
    x, y, z = line.strip().split(",")
    w.append(float(x))
    h.append(float(y))

t.append(int(z))

data = [[x, y] for x, y in zip(w, h)]

# data3 = [[x, y, z] for x, y, z in zip(w, h, t)] # 3차원 리스트 생성

# ch_w = [x for x, y, z in data3 if z == 1] # 어린이 됨무게

# ch_h = [y for x, y, z in data3 if z == 0] # 청소년 몸무게

# ad_w = [x for x, y, z in data3 if z == 0] # 청소년 키
```

```
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
neighbor = 3_# int(input("how many points?"))
kn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors_=_neighbor, p_=_2)
kn.fit(data, t)
print("Eval:", kn.score(data, t))

# import random
# test_h = random.randrange(120, 160)
# test_w = random.randrange(20, 60)
test_h = 150; test_w = 29
print("Test:", test_w, test_h, "=>", kn.predict([[test_h, test_w]]))
print("Prob:", kn.predict_proba([[test_h, test_w]]))
```

```
Test: 29 150 => [0]
Prob: [[0.66666667 0.333333333]]
실행결과

지,몸무게,눈,코,어린이여부 152.8,49.9,2.1,청소년 150.5,29.2,2,1,어린이 127.3,25.4,2,1,어린이 127.3,25.4,2,1,어린이 158.5,60.0,2,1,청소년 156.6,62.2,2,1,청소년 156.6,62.2,2,1,청소년 150.1,49.4,2,1,청소년 150.1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,49.4,2,1,4
```



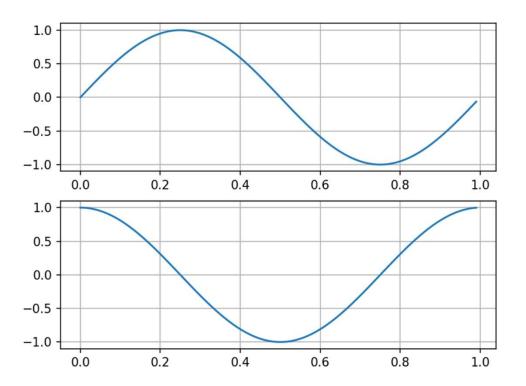
matplotlib.pyplot

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
t = np.arange(0, 100) * 0.01
s = np.sin(2 * np.pi * t)
c = np.cos(2 * np.pi * t)
plt.subplot(2, 1, 1); plt.plot(t, s); plt.grid()
plt.subplot(2, 1, 2); plt.plot(t, c); plt.grid()
plt.show()
```

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

x = np.arange(0, 5, 0.1)
y = np.sin(x)
plt.plot(x, y)
```

https://matplotlib.org/stable/api/_as_gen/matplotlib.pyplot.html

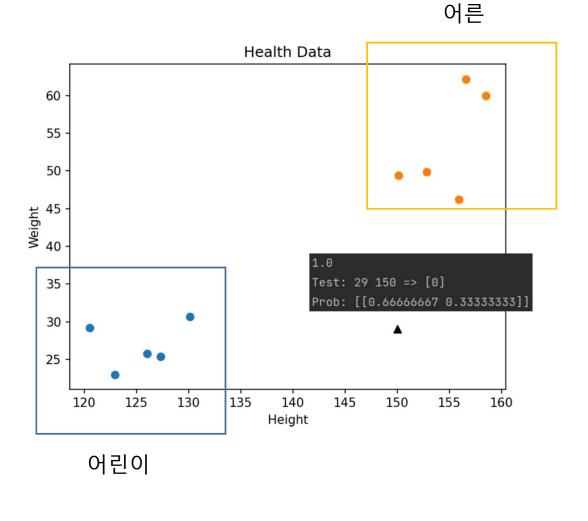




데이터 시각화

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.scatter(ch_w, ch_h)
plt.scatter(ad_w, ad_h)
# plt.xlim(0, 200)
# plt.ylim(0, 200)
plt.xlabel("Height")
plt.ylabel("Weight")
plt.title("Health Data")
test_h = 150; test_w = 29
plt.scatter(test_h, test_w, marker_=_"^", c_=_"black")
plt.show()
```







데이터 분석 (K=3)

```
print("Test:", test_w, test_h, "=>", kn.predict([[test_h, test_w]]))
dist, idx = kn.kneighbors([[test_h, test_w]], n_neighbors = neighbor)
```

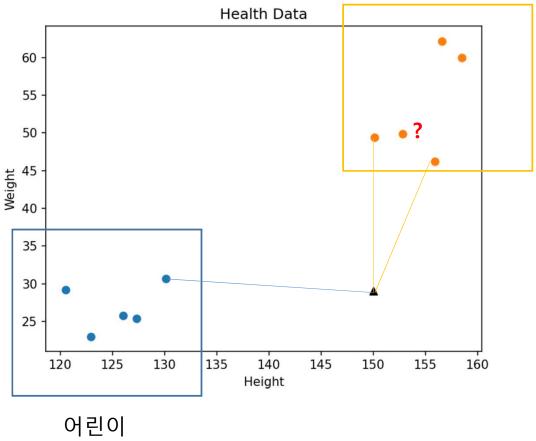
```
Test: 29 150 => [0]
Prob: [[0.66666667 0.333333333]]
[[18.18378398 19.97248107 20.4002451 ]] [[6 0 9]]
```

print("Prob:", kn.predict_proba([[test_h, test_w]]))

test_h = 150; test_w = 29

print(dist, idx)

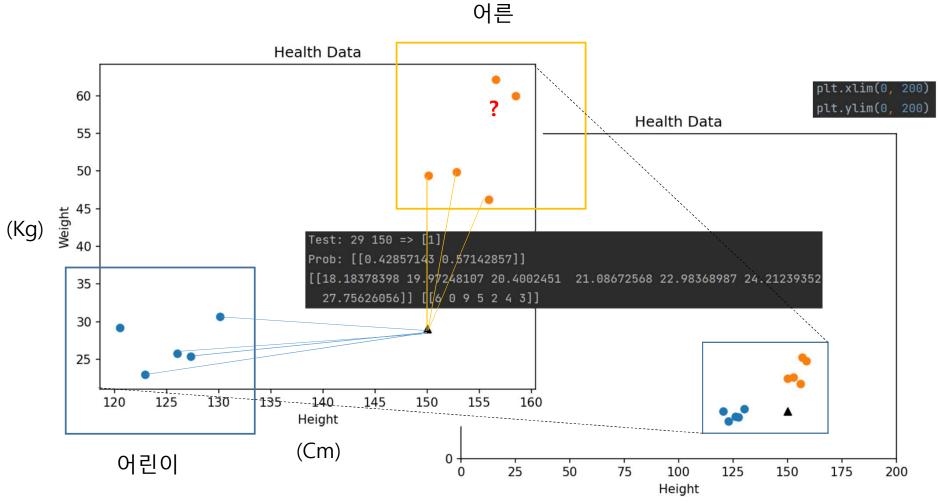
```
130.1, 30.7, 1
120.5, 29.2, 1
                  -어린이
127.3, 25.4, 1
122.9, 23.0, 1
126.0, 25.8, 1
152.8, 49.9, 0
155.9, 46.2, 0
                  -어른
158.5, 60.0, 0
156.6, 62.2, 0
150.1, 49.4, 0
```





어른

데이터 분석 (K=7)





데이터 변환

- 데이터가 가진 특성 간 스케일 차이가 심하면 패턴을 찾는데 문제 발생
- 표준화 (Standardization) 데이터가 표준정규분포의 속성을 가지도록 조정

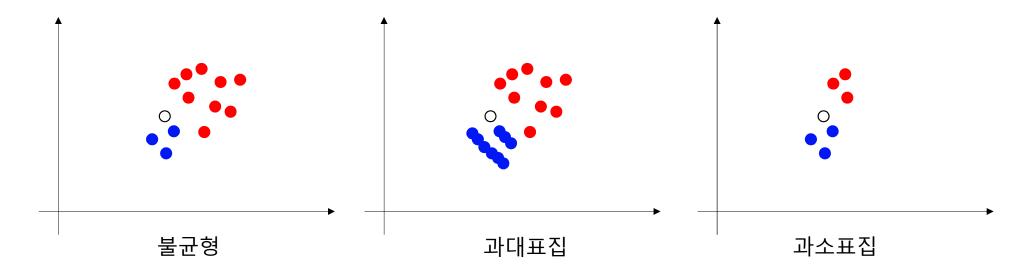
$$x_{std} = \frac{x - mean(x)}{sd(x)}$$

• 정규화 (Normalization) – 데이터의 값을 [0, 1]로 조정

$$x_{nor} = \frac{x - min(x)}{\max(x) - min(x)}$$

데이터 불균형

- 분류 문제 해결 시, 특정 클래스의 관측치가 다른 클래스에 비해 매우 낮게 나타는 경우
- 과소표집 (Undersampling) 다수 클래스의 표본을 임의로 데이터로부터 제거하는 것
- 과대표집 (Oversampling) 소수 클래스의 표본을 복제하여 이를 데이터에 추가하는 것





과소표집, 과대표집

```
H,W,T
                                                                                      H,W,T
                              H,W,T
130.1,30.7,1
                              130.1,30.7,1
                                                                                      130.1,30.7,1
120.5,29.2,1
                              120.5,29.2,1
                                                                                      120.5,29.2,1
127.3,25.4,1
                              127.3,25.4,1
                                                                                      127.3,25.4,1
                                                         H,W,T
122.9,23.0,1
                              122.9,23.0,1
                                                                                      122.9,23.0,1
               과소표집
                                                                        과대표집
                                                        130.1,30.7,1
126.0,25.8,1
                              126.0,25.8,1
                                                                                      126.0, 25.8, 1
                                                        120.5,29.2,1
152.8,49.9,0
                              152.8,49.9,0
                                                                                      152.8,49.9,0
                                                        127.3,25.4,1
155.9,46.2,0
                              155.9,46.2,0
                                                                                      152.8,49.9,0
                                                        122.9,23.0,1
                                                                                      152.8,49.9,0
158.5,60.0,0
                              158.5,60.0,0
                                                                                                         복사
                                                        126.0,25.8,1
                                                                                      152.8,49.9,0
156.6,62.2,0
                              156.6,62.2,0
                                                        152.8,49.9,0
150.1,49.4,0
                                                                                      152.8,49.9,0
                              150.1,49.4,0
140.7,41.2,0
149.3,46.6,0
152.5,51.3,0
                  제거
153.3,56.4,0
144.6,49.1,0
                                    from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
                                   neighbor = 5 # int(input("how many points?"))
                                   kn = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors = neighbor, p = 2)
                                   kn.fit(data, t)
                                   print(kn.score(data, t))
```



참고자료

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